

The Present Perfect Tense



+ **has/have** + **past
participle**

- **hasn't/haven't**
+ past participle

? **Have/Has** + **S** +
past participle

| Positive | Negative | Question |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| I have traveled. | I have not traveled. | Have I traveled? |
| You have traveled. | You have not traveled. | Have you traveled? |
| We have traveled. | We have not traveled. | Have we traveled? |
| They have traveled. | They have not traveled. | Have they traveled? |
| He has traveled. | He has not traveled. | Has he traveled? |
| She has traveled. | She has not traveled. | Has she traveled? |
| It has traveled. | It has not traveled. | Has it traveled? |

Signal Words

- **ever**
- **never**
- **once**
- **many times**
- **already**
- **yet**
- **so far**
- **always**
- **before**
- **just**
- **recently / lately**

Unspecified Time Before Now



TOPIC 1 Experience



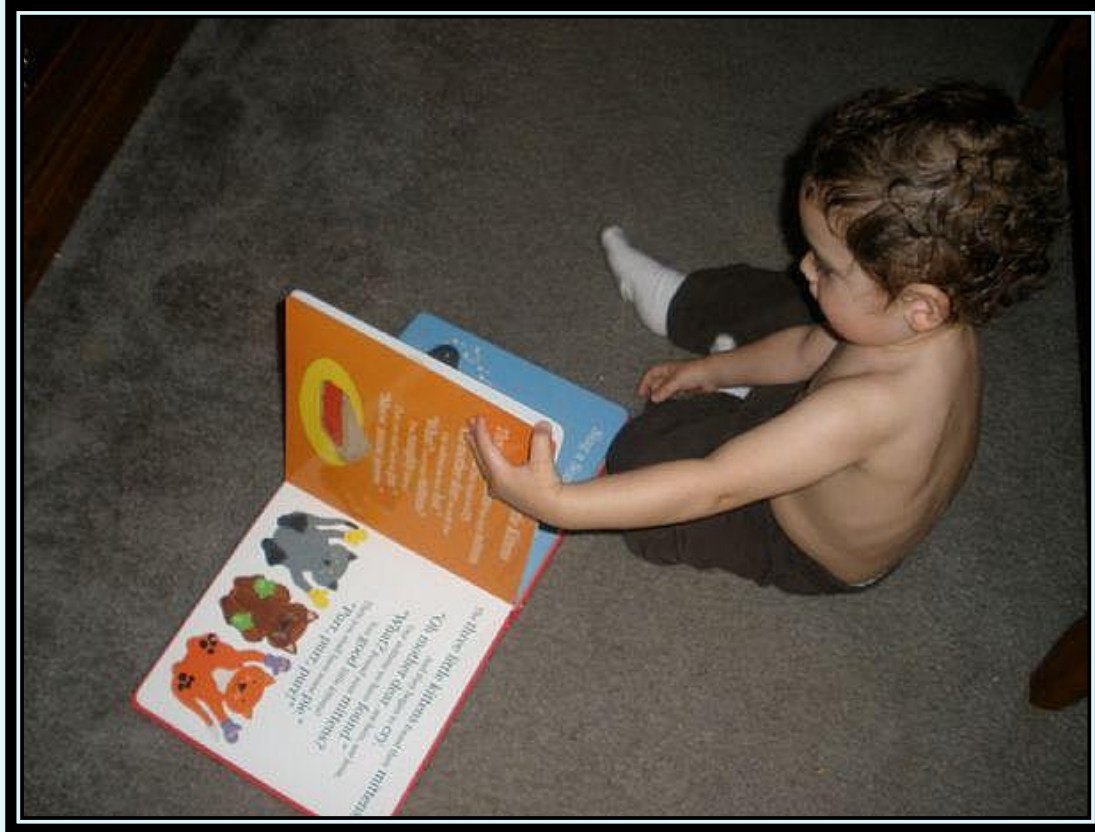
I have been to France.

TOPIC 2 Change Over Time



You **have grown since the last time I saw you.**

TOPIC 3 Accomplishments



Our son **has learned** how to read.

TOPIC 4 An Uncompleted Action You Are Expecting



The rain **hasn't stopped.**

TOPIC 5 Multiple Actions at Different Times



The army **has attacked** that city **five times**.

- ▣ **Bob / visit / his
grandma.**
- ▣ **Jimmy / not play / on
the computer.**
- ▣ **Sue and Walter / wash /
their car?**
- ▣ **Andrew / repair / his
bike.**
- ▣ **Phil / help / Anne with
maths?**

- **Brad and Louise / watch / a film.**
- **Tamara / not talk to / her best friend.**
- **Bridgette / draw / a picture?**
- **Carol / read / a computer magazine.**
- **Tom and Alice / be / to a restaurant?**