

C + e, i, y = [s] center, city, bicycle

C + a, o, u, согласная = [k] cat, come, cut

**Read:**

cat, pace, direction, pacific, camp, success,  
cold, corner, cut, dice, republic, cycle, notice,  
celebrate, obscure, back, icy, clock, scream,  
account, cent, discuss, scene, circle, cucumber,  
science, bicycle, cinder, crab, crawl, cyst

C + e, i, y = [s] center, city, bicycle

C + a, o, u, согласная = [k] cat, come, cut

face, cede, code, access, occur, center,  
cyst, accuse, cud, scene, scan, decide,  
accent, cell, accord, nice, pencil, cost,  
canter, club, scarf, crib, incite, custom,  
cult, scorn, scrub, recycling, because, cub

G + e, i, y = [G] gem, giant, gym

G + a, o, u, согласная = [g] game, go, guard

**Read:**

game, German, gymnast, gallery, go, gold,  
age, Glasgow, glad, grow, page, eagle, gentle,  
goose, dangerous, single, angry, struggle,  
aggressive, ginger, giant, leg, gem, gypsum,  
suggest, Egypt, large, strange, google, ugly

G + e, i, y = [G] gem, giant, gym

G + a, o, u, согласная = [g] game, go, guard

**Read:**

gun, gender, gentleman, sea-gull, got, gybe,  
marriage, garbage, flag, disgust, rage, gin,  
orange, groom, luggage, bag, globe, bugle,  
grass, garden, began, Meg, germ, merge,  
greedy, Egypt, egg, fragile, goodness, rug

# The Letter Gg

grade, mug, magician, garlic, grab, gypsy,  
gargle, Mongolia, garage, gene, gymnastics,  
growth, geography, geology, gate, muggle,  
gest, gist, glass, drug, Gerald, goose,  
jingle, kangaroo, target, grateful, ground

## The Letter Cc

scent, clam, peace, cracker, vacant, mice,  
bracelet, screw, cucumber, curious, microbe,  
crater, volcano, circus, tricycle, cradle,  
special, rice, crocodile, macaroni, lace,  
cause, precious, price, accelerate, clay,  
occasion, ocean, grace, gracious, ceramics

**c = [ S ]** В буквосочетании c + суффикс типа  
-ion

**(-ial, -ian, -ient, -ion):**

special ['speʃəl]                      специальный

social ['soʊəl]                      социальный

physician [fɪ'zɪʃən]                      врач, доктор

ancient ['eɪnʃənt]                      древний

suspicion [sə'spɪʃən]                      подозрение

precious ['preʃəs]                      драгоценный

ocean ['oʊən]                      океан

**ch = [ C ]** Основной случай, (причем в сочетании *-tch* буква *t* - "немая"):

children ['Cildrɪn] , chess [Ces], chief [CJf]

Исключения:

champagne [Sxm'peɪn]	шампанское	moustache [mqs'tRS]	усы
parachute ['pʌrəʃaɪt]		yacht [jɒt]	яхта
sandwich ['sʌnwɪdʒ]		chauffeur ['ʃoufɔː]	шофер
Greenwich ['grɪnɪdʒ]	Гринвич	machine [mɔːʃɪn]	машина

**ch = [ k ]** В некоторых словах, в основном греческого происхождения (в русском языке здесь буква *х* : химия, техника):

chemistry ['kɛmɪstrɪ]	character ['kʌrɪktə]
Christ [kraɪst]	Christmas ['krɪsməs]
school [sku:l]	scheme [skɛm] план, проект
echo ['ekəʊ] эхо	ache [eɪk] боль; болеть
orchestra ['ɔːkɪstrə] оркестр	technique [tek'nɪk] техника
mechanic [mɪ'kænɪk] механик	psychic ['saɪkɪk] психический
stomach ['stʌmʌk] живот	monarch ['mɒnɑːk] монарх



часто **o + m, n, th, v = [A]**

money, son, love, some, done, wonder,  
front, ton, dove, brother, glove, other,  
above, become, cover, mother, come, won,  
government, honey, none, another, Monday,  
comfort, London, among, nothing, month

## The Letter Ww

**wh (o) [h]** who, whom, whose, whole, whoop

**wh [w]** when, why, which, where, whistle

**Read:**

wheel, while, whippy, whore, what, who,  
white, whether, wheat, wheelchair, who<sup>o</sup>so,  
whale, whisper, whip, Whitney, whom, whack

**wa [wO]** watch, wasp, want, was, wash

Исключения: swam [swæm], wax [wæx], wagon [ˈwægən]

**war [wL]** warm, wardrobe, ward, warning

**wor [wE:]** worm, worst, worse, world, work

**wr [r]** write, wrong, wrestling, wrest, wring

**Read:**

wander, W<sup>•</sup>arsaw, wrung, worth, Wren, warmth,  
wristwatch, wad, wort, waft, swarm, wrote,  
w<sup>•</sup>arlock, w<sup>•</sup>orship, wrap, wabble, warble, wan

**Read:**

swallow, wrong, wring, ward, work, swabber,  
worm, washing, wrestling, warming, swap, waft,  
swamp, twaddle, warned, worst, written, war,  
wrapper, sward, watchdog, Swansea, dwarf,  
worsen, worldwide, wreck, wrench, worker,  
wallet, wadding, wardrobe, wort, wrinkle, was

## The Letter Qu

qu = [kw] queen, quick, quill, question

qua = [kwO] quality, quantity, quash

quar = [kwL] quarter, quartz, quart

В конце слов буква u – "немая"  
и буквосочетание звучит [k]

qu = [k] cheque [Cek], technique [tek'nɪk],  
unique [ju:'ni:k]

## Read:

squirrel, equal, request, antique, quantum, quest,  
liquid, mosque, quit, quiet, quite,  
quill, quandary, quilt, quote, qualification,  
quickly, quint, square, require, unique, quiz,  
technique, requiem, quarter, maquette, quartz,  
cheque, equivalent, quota, macaque, Nesquik

**gh** = [-]: в середине слова: night, right, weight.

**gh** = [f]: на конце слова: enough, laugh.

**gh** = [g] в начале слова: ghost, ghetto.

### **Exercise:**

wrist, light, whose, watch, whole, flight, wasp,  
night, worst, wheel, laugh, enough, wardrobe,  
rough, water, ghastly, which, worm, right, wrong,  
high, ghost, whale, warm, writer, Ghana,