

C + e, i, y = [s] center, city, bicycle

C + a, o, u, согласная = [k] cat, come, cut

Read:

cat, pace, direction, pacific, camp, success,
cold, corner, cut, dice, republic, cycle, notice,
celebrate, obscure, back, icy, clock, scream,
account, cent, discuss, scene, circle, cucumber,
science, bicycle, cinder, crab, crawl, cyst

C + e, i, y = [s] center, city, bicycle

C + a, o, u, согласная = [k] cat, come, cut

face, cede, code, access, occur, center,
cyst, accuse, cud, scene, scan, decide,
accent, cell, accord, nice, pencil, cost,
canter, club, scarf, crib, incite, custom,
cult, scorn, scrub, recycling, because, cub

G + e, i, y = [G] gem, giant, gym

G + a, o, u, согласная = [g] game, go, guard

Read:

game, German, gymnast, gallery, go, gold,
age, Glasgow, glad, grow, page, eagle, gentle,
goose, dangerous, single, angry, struggle,
aggressive, ginger, giant, leg, gem, gypsum,
suggest, Egypt, large, strange, google, ugly

G + e, i, y = [G] gem, giant, gym

G + a, o, u, согласная = [g] game, go, guard

Read:

gun, gender, gentleman, sea-gull, got, gybe,
marriage, garbage, flag, disgust, rage, gin,
orange, groom, luggage, bag, globe, bugle,
grass, garden, began, Meg, germ, merge,
greedy, Egypt, egg, fragile, goodness, rug

The Letter Gg

grade, mug, magician, garlic, grab, gypsy,
gargle, Mongolia, garage, gene, gymnastics,
growth, geography, geology, gate, muggle,
gest, gist, glass, drug, Gerald, goose,
jingle, kangaroo, target, grateful, ground

The Letter Cc

scent, clam, peace, cracker, vacant, mice,
bracelet, screw, cucumber, curious, microbe,
crater, volcano, circus, tricycle, cradle,
special, rice, crocodile, macaroni, lace,
cause, precious, price, accelerate, clay,
occasion, ocean, grace, gracious, ceramics

c = [S] В буквосочетании c + суффикс типа
-ion

(-ial, -ian, -ient, -ion):

special ['speʃɪəl] специальный

social ['soʊʃiəl] социальный

physician [fɪ'ziʃiən] врач, доктор

ancient ['eɪnʃənt] древний

suspicion [sə'spɪʃən] подозрение

precious ['preʃəs] драгоценный

ocean ['oʊʃən] океан

ch = [C] Основной случай, (причем в сочетании *-tch* буква *t* - "немая"):

children ['Cildrɒn] , chess [Ces], chief [CJf]

Исключения:

champagne [Sxm'peɪn]	шампанское	moustache [mqs'tRS]	усы
parachute ['pʌrəʃaʊt]		yacht [jɒt]	яхта
sandwich ['sʌnwɪdʒ]		chauffeur ['Sɒfɔː]	шофер
Greenwich ['grɪnɪdʒ]	Гринвич	machine [mɑːʃɪn]	машина

ch = [k] В некоторых словах, в основном греческого происхождения (в русском языке здесь буква *х* : химия, техника):

chemistry ['kɛmɪstrɪ]	character ['kʌrɪktə]
Christ [kralst]	Christmas ['krɪsməs]
school [skʊl]	scheme [skɛm] план, проект
echo ['ekəʊ] эхо	ache [eɪk] боль; болеть
orchestra ['ɔːkɪstrə] оркестр	technique [tek'nɪk] техника
mechanic [mɪ'kænɪk] механик	psychic ['saɪkɪk] психический
stomach ['stʌmɑːk] живот	monarch ['mɒnɑːk] монарх

часто **o + m, n, th, v = [A]**

money, son, love, some, done, wonder,
front, ton, dove, brother, glove, other,
above, become, cover, mother, come, won,
government, honey, none, another, Monday,
comfort, London, among, nothing, month

The Letter Ww

wh (o) [h] who, whom, whose, whole, whoop

wh [w] when, why, which, where, whistle

Read:

wheel, while, whippy, whore, what, who,
white, whether, wheat, wheelchair, who^oso,
whale, whisper, whip, Whitney, whom, whack

wa [wɔ] watch, wasp, want, was, wash

Исключения: swam [swæm], wax [wæx], wagon [ˈwægən]

war [wɹ] warm, wardrobe, ward, warning

wor [wɔː] worm, worst, worse, world, work

wr [r] write, wrong, wrestling, wrest, wring

Read:

wander, W[•]arsaw, wrung, worth, Wren, warmth,

wristwatch, wad, wort, waft, swarm, wrote,

w[•]arlock, w[•]orship, wrap, wabble, warble, wan

Read:

swallow, wrong, wring, ward, work, swabber,
worm, washing, wrestling, warming, swap, waft,
swamp, twaddle, warned, worst, written, war,
wrapper, sward, watchdog, Swansea, dwarf,
worsen, worldwide, wreck, wrench, worker,
wallet, wadding, wardrobe, wort, wrinkle, was

The Letter Qu

qu = [kw] queen, quick, quill, question

qua = [kwO] quality, quantity, quash

quar = [kwL] quarter, quartz, quart

В конце слов буква u – "немая"
и буквосочетание звучит [k]

qu = [k] cheque [Сек], technique [tek'nɪk],
unique [ju:'ni:k]

Read:

squirrel, equal, request, antique, quantum, quest,
liquid, mosque, quit, quiet, quite,
quill, quandary, quilt, quote, qualification,
quickly, quint, square, require, unique, quiz,
technique, requiem, quarter, maquette, quartz,
cheque, equivalent, quota, macaque, Nesquik

gh = [-]: в середине слова: night, right, weight.

gh = [f]: на конце слова: enough, laugh.

gh = [g] в начале слова: ghost, ghetto.

Exercise:

wrist, light, whose, watch, whole, flight, wasp,
night, worst, wheel, laugh, enough, wardrobe,
rough, water, ghastly, which, worm, right, wrong,
high, ghost, whale, warm, writer, Ghana,