### **POSSESSIVE NOUNS**

THE NOUN + APOSTROPHE 'S' THING.



# POSSESSIVE NOUNS INDICATE POSSESSION OR OWNERSHIP.

That means that they help indicate when something belongs to someone.

For example: I am the girl's bear

Noun + ' + S



#### THERE ARE 5 VERY SIMPLE RULES:

- POSSESSIVE NOUNS are super important when we speak English.
  - In Spanish we say: 'The house of my mother' to indicate that the house belongs to my mother.
- But in English it is not used and can sound strange.

#### RULE #1: SINGULAR NOUNS.

- In singular nouns (person, place, thing or idea), we add apostrophe and 's' after the noun.
  - **Example: Ana □ Ana's**
  - Ana's car is in the garage.

#### RULE #2: SINGULAR NOUNS ENDING WITH 'S'

- In singular nouns ending with S you can add '+ S or add an apostrophe after the S.
  - **Example: Carlos** □ Carlos's\*\* or Carlos'
    - \*\*Carlos's room is very big.
  - \*\*In this case the pronunciation changes, making emphasis on a double S sound (es)

#### RULE #3: PLURAL NOUNS.

- In plural nouns just add an apostrophe at the end of the word.
  - **Example: Horses** □ Horses'
  - The horses' tails <u>are</u> very long.

#### RULE #4: IRREGULAR PLURAL NOUNS.

- In irregular nouns, it is correct to add an apostrophe + S at the end.
  - **Example: Children** 

    Children's
    - The children's teacher is sick.

#### RULE #5: MULTIPLE OWNERSHIP.

- A) Shared ownership: When two or more nouns share possession.
- B) When multiple nouns DO NOT share ownership.
  - **Examples:**
  - A) Mark and Bill's mother is Mary.
- B) Lucy's and Ricky's rooms are on different floors.

## AND REMEMBER: THE OBJECT ALWAYS GOES AFTER THE POSSESSIVE NOUN!

- Now practice writing some sentences with the following nouns, using possessives and following the rules:
  - a) Tommy
  - b) The Cats
  - c) Women
  - d) Erick and Mark
    - e) Andres
    - f) The Students