



# TENSES

## Present Simple



# WE USE PRESENT SIMPLE TO TALK ABOUT.

facts



I **live** in Poland.

habits and routines



They **swim** every day.

feeling and emotions



They **like** pizza.

general truth



Sunday **comes** after Saturday.

## Present Simple +

- I live
- You live
- He lives
- She lives
- It lives
- We live
- You live
- They live

# Present Simple Spelling Rules

Most verbs takes -s in the third person singular. (He/ She/ it)

**1** - ss, -sh,  

-ch, -x, -o

I miss- he misses  
I finish- he finishes  
I watch- he watches  
I mix- he mixes  
I go- he goes

**2** a consonant + y 

I study - he studies  
I cry- he cries



**3** a vowel + y 

I play- he plays



Do

Does



# Negative

(Отрицательные предложения)

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o I don't play

o You don't play

o We don't play

o They don't play

o He doesn't  
play

o She doesn't  
play

o It doesn't play

**do not = don't**

**does not = doesn't**

# THE PRESENT SIMPLE

- **Вопросительная форма**

Do I work every day?

Does he / she / it work every day?

Do we / you / they work every day?





## Questions

## Short answers

**Do I/we/you/they work?**

Yes, I/we/they do.

No, I/we/they don't.

**Does he/she/it work?**

Yes, he/she/it does.

No, he/she/it doesn't.



## Раскройте скобки:

1. **I... (play) tennis, he ...(play) tennis too.**
2. **I...(wash) my face and she ... (wash) her face too.**
3. **We ...(read) interesting books.**

## *Создайте отрицательные предложения*

1. I ride a bike on holiday.
2. The children like sweets and cakes.
3. He plays tennis on his spare time.
4. Many people like travelling.
5. They often rest in Spain.
6. She sings at her Music lesson.
7. Father goes fishing on Sundays.
8. Me granny lives in Samara.



## Упражнение 2.

**Сделайте следующие предложения  
вопросительными:**

1. I've got two brothers.
2. He is an engineer.
3. He goes to school at 8.
4. We usually have 6 lessons every day.
5. My friend likes English.
6. We read English well.
7. There are many desks in this class-room.
8. She likes to learn English.
9. Tom goes to bed at 10.
10. I have got a good TV set.



## FIND THE MISTAKES:

- He go to school every day.
- She are listening to the radio now.
- Do he like swimming?
- I is a student.
- She live in Moscow.
- Kate is swim in the swimming pool.
- It are snowing.
- Does you like to read books?

# Present Simple Tense



## Простое настоящее время



### Слова-сигналы!

- always
- usually,
- sometimes,
- every day,
- often,
- rarely,
- seldom,
- never



### Глаголы-помощники

Для отрицаний и вопросов

Do	I, you, we, they
Does	He, she, it

### Examples!

- + I like sweets. She likes sweets.
- I don't like sweets. She doesn't like sweets.
- ? Do you like sweets? Yes, I do / No, I don't.  
Does she like sweets? Yes, she does/ No, she doesn't.

POSITIVE
I walk
You walk
She walks
He walks
It walks
We walk
You walk
They walk

NEGATIVE
I don't walk
You don't walk
She doesn't walk
He doesn't walk
It doesn't walk
We don't walk
You don't walk
They don't walk

INTERROGATIVE
Do I walk?
Do you walk?
Does she walk?
Does he walk?
Does it walk?
Do we walk?
Do you walk?
Do they walk?

### Правило окончаний глаголов в утверждениях!

**es**  
We add **es** to verbs ending with **ch, sh, ss, x, o**

teach → teaches  
wash → washes  
kiss → kisses  
fix → fixes  
go → goes

**ies**  
When the verb ends with consonant+y, we drop the y and add **ies**

fly → flies  
try → tries  
cry → cries  
study → studies  
carry → carries

**s**  
We add **s** to all the other verbs

walk → walks  
love → loves  
swim → swims  
play → plays  
sit → sits

