



TENSES

Present Simple



WE USE PRESENT SIMPLE TO TALK ABOUT.

facts



I **live** in Poland.

habits and routines



They **swim** every day.

feeling and emotions



They **like** pizza.

general truth



Sunday **comes** after Saturday.

Present Simple +

- I live
- You live
- He lives
- She lives
- It lives
- We live
- You live
- They live

Present Simple Spelling Rules

Most verbs takes -s in the third person singular. (He/ She/ it)

1 - ss, -sh, → -ES

-ch, -x, -o

I miss- he misses
I finish- he finishes
I watch- he watches
I mix- he mixes
I go- he goes

2 a consonant + y



I study - he studies
I cry- he cries

-ies

3 a vowel + y



I play- he plays

-S

Do

Does



Negative

(Отрицательные предложения)

o I don't play

o You don't play

o We don't play

o They don't play

o He doesn't
play

o She doesn't
play

o It doesn't play

do not = don't

does not = doesn't

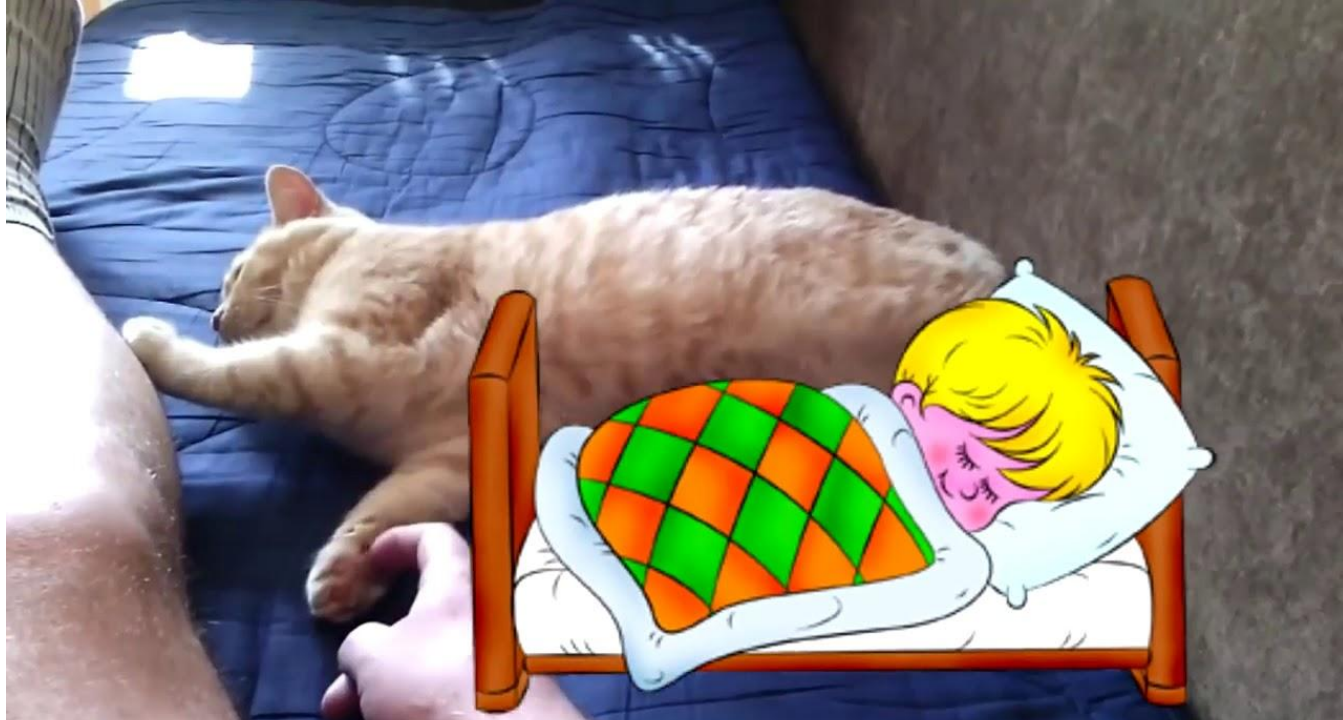
THE PRESENT SIMPLE

- **Вопросительная форма**

Do I work every day?

Does he / she / it work every day?

Do we / you / they work every day?



Questions

Short answers

Do I/we/you/they work?

Yes, I/we/they do.
No, I/we/they don't.

Does he/she/it work?

Yes, he/she/it does.
No, he/she/it doesn't.



Раскройте скобки:

1. I... (play) tennis, he ...(play) tennis too.
2. I...(wash) my face and she ... (wash) her face too.
3. We ...(read) interesting books.

Создайте отрицательные предложения

1. I ride a bike on holiday.
2. The children like sweets and cakes.
3. He plays tennis on his spare time.
4. Many people like travelling.
5. They often rest in Spain.
6. She sings at her Music lesson.
7. Father goes fishing on Sundays.
8. Me granny lives in Samara.



Упражнение 2.

**Сделайте следующие предложения
вопросительными:**

1. I've got two brothers.
2. He is an engineer.
3. He goes to school at 8.
4. We usually have 6 lessons every day.
5. My friend likes English.
6. We read English well.
7. There are many desks in this class-room.
8. She likes to learn English.
9. Tom goes to bed at 10.
10. I have got a good TV set.



FIND THE MISTAKES:

- He go to school every day.
- She are listening to the radio now.
- Do he like swimming?
- I is a student.
- She live in Moscow.
- Kate is swim in the swimming pool.
- It are snowing.
- Does you like to read books?

Present Simple Tense

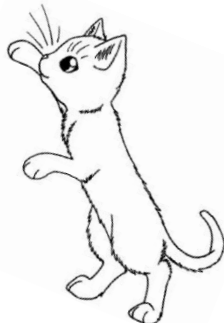


Простое настоящее время



Слова-сигналы!

- always
- usually,
- sometimes,
- every day,
- often,
- rarely,
- seldom,
- never



POSITIVE
I walk
You walk
She walks
He walks
It walks
We walk
You walk
They walk

NEGATIVE
I don't walk
You don't walk
She doesn't walk
He doesn't walk
It doesn't walk
We don't walk
You don't walk
They don't walk

INTERROGATIVE
Do I walk?
Do you walk?
Does she walk?
Does he walk?
Does it walk?
Do we walk?
Do you walk?
Do they walk?

Глаголы-помощники

Для отрицаний и вопросов

Do	I, you, we, they
Does	He, she, it

Правило окончаний глаголов в утверждениях!

es

We add **es** to verbs ending with **ch, sh, ss, x, o**

teach → teaches
wash → washes
kiss → kisses
fix → fixes
go → goes

ies

When the verb ends with consonant+y, we drop the y and add **ies**

fly → flies
try → tries
cry → cries
study → studies
carry → carries

s

We add **s** to all the other verbs

walk → walks
love → loves
swim → swims
play → plays
sit → sits

Examples!

- + I like sweets. She likes sweets.
- I don't like sweets. She doesn't like sweets.
- ? Do you like sweets? Yes, I do / No, I don't.
Does she like sweets? Yes, she does / No, she doesn't.

