



# TENSES

## Present Simple



# WE USE PRESENT SIMPLE TO TALK ABOUT.

facts



I **live** in Poland.

habits and routines



They **swim** every day.

feeling and emotions



They **like** pizza.

general truth



Sunday **comes** after Saturday.

## Present Simple +

- I live
- You live
- He lives
- She lives
- It lives
- We live
- You live
- They live



# Present Simple Spelling Rules

Most verbs takes -s in the third person singular. (He/ She/ it)

1 - ss, -sh, → -es

-ch, -x, -o

I miss- he misses  
I finish- he finishes  
I watch- he watches  
I mix- he mixes  
I go- he goes

2 a consonant + y



-ies

I study - he studies  
I cry- he cries

3 a vowel + y



-s

I play- he plays

Do

Does





# Negative

(Отрицательные предложения)

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o I don't play

o You don't play

o We don't play

o They don't play

o He doesn't  
play

o She doesn't  
play

o It doesn't play

**do not = don't**

**does not = doesn't**



# THE PRESENT SIMPLE

- **Вопросительная форма**

Do I work every day?

Does he / she / it work every day?

Do we / you / they work every day?





## Questions

**Do I/we/you/they work?**

**Does he/she/it work?**

## Short answers

Yes, I/we/they do.  
No, I/we/they don't.

Yes, he/she/it does.  
No, he/she/it doesn't.



## **Раскройте скобки:**

1. **I... (play) tennis, he ...(play) tennis too.**
2. **I...(wash) my face and she ... (wash) her face too.**
3. **We ...(read) interesting books.**



## *Создайте отрицательные предложения*

1. I ride a bike on holiday.
2. The children like sweets and cakes.
3. He plays tennis on his spare time.
4. Many people like travelling.
5. They often rest in Spain.
6. She sings at her Music lesson.
7. Father goes fishing on Sundays.
8. Me granny lives in Samara.





## **Упражнение 2.**

**Сделайте следующие предложения  
вопросительными:**

1. I've got two brothers.
2. He is an engineer.
3. He goes to school at 8.
4. We usually have 6 lessons every day.
5. My friend likes English.
6. We read English well.
7. There are many desks in this class-room.
8. She likes to learn English.
9. Tom goes to bed at 10.
10. I have got a good TV set.

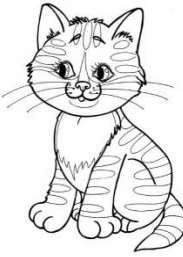


## FIND THE MISTAKES:

- He go to school every day.
- She are listening to the radio now.
- Do he like swimming?
- I is a student.
- She live in Moscow.
- Kate is swim in the swimming pool.
- It are snowing.
- Does you like to read books?

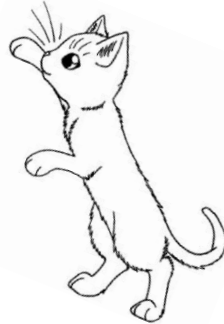
# Present Simple Tense

## Простое настоящее время



### Слова-сигналы!

- always
- usually,
- sometimes,
- every day,
- often,
- rarely,
- seldom,
- never



### Глаголы-помощники

Для отрицаний и вопросов

Do	I, you, we, they
Does	He, she, it

### Examples!

- (+) I like sweets. She likes sweets.
- (-) I don't like sweets. She doesn't like sweets.
- (?) Do you like sweets? Yes, I do / No, I don't.  
Does she like sweets? Yes, she does/ No, she doesn't.

POSITIVE
I walk You walk She walks He walks It walks We walk You walk They walk

NEGATIVE
I don't walk You don't walk She doesn't walk He doesn't walk It doesn't walk We don't walk You don't walk They don't walk

INTERROGATIVE
Do I walk? Do you walk? Does she walk? Does he walk? Does it walk? Do we walk? Do you walk? Do they walk?

### Правило окончаний глаголов в утверждениях!

es	
We add es to verbs ending with <b>ch, sh, ss, x, o</b>	
teach	→ teaches
wash	→ washes
kiss	→ kisses
fix	→ fixes
go	→ goes

ies	
When the verb ends with consonant+y, we drop the y and add ies	
fly	→ flies
try	→ tries
cry	→ cries
study	→ studies
carry	→ carries

s	
We add s to all the other verbs	
walk	→ walks
love	→ loves
swim	→ swims
play	→ plays
sit	→ sits

