

Schwa is the name for the most common sound in English. It is a *weak, unstressed sound* and it occurs in many words. It often sounds in grammar words such as articles and prepositions.

The phonemic symbol for this sound is [ə].



1. 'a', as in **a**bout, **a**gree [ə'baʊt]
2. 'e', as in tak**e**n, ['teɪkən]
3. 'i', as in penc**i**l ['pensəl]
4. 'o', as in mem**o**ry ['meməri]
5. 'u', as in s**u**pply [sə'plaɪ]
6. Ear**l**ier, teach**e**r, cook**e**r, sold**i**er, writ**e**r – оканчиваются на [ə].

doctor	[' dɒktə]
banana	[bə ' nɑ:nə]
tomorrow	[tə ' mɒrəʊ]
difficult	[' dɪfɪkəlt]
summer	[' sʌmə]
level	[' levl]
protect	[prə ' tɛkt]
survive	[sə ' vaɪv]
pupil	[' pjʊ:pl]
theatre	[' θɪətə]
measure	[' mɛʒə]
wizard	[' wɪzəd]

There was a call for you

[ðəwəz ə kɔ:l fə jə]

1. I like **a** cup **o**f tea in **th**e morning.

[aɪ laɪk ə kʌp əv ti: ɪn ðə 'mɔ:niŋ]

2. Could you get me **a** packet **o**f biscuits?
[kʊd ju: get mi: ə 'pækɪt əv 'bɪskɪts]

3. I had **an** apple **for** lunch **to**day.

[aɪ hæd ən 'æpl fə lʌntʃ tə 'deɪ]

I will tell you my name.

Will you tell me your name?

I will not tell you my name.

FUTURE SIMPLE

will + V

- Действие в будущем / предположение о будущем / обещания (с глаголами *think*, *expect*, *believe* и наречиями *probably*, *perhaps*, *certainly*):

Their daughter will probably become a famous teacher.

- Только что принятое решение (спонтанное / сиюминутное решение):

The Chemistry teacher is too strict. I will not go to her lessons.

- Действие в будущем, на которое нельзя повлиять:

The vocabulary test will start in 30 minutes.

Маркеры времени Future Simple

- soon (скоро)
- later (позже)
- tomorrow (завтра)
- tonight (вечером)
- next week (на следующей неделе)
- next year (на будущий год)
- in a month (через месяц)
- in three days (через три дня)
- in 2020 (в 2020 году)

will + *infinitive* (**will be** / **will win** / **will come** etc.):

I/we/you/they he/she/it	will ('ll) will not (won't)	be win eat come etc.	will	I/we/you/they he/she/it	be? win? eat? come? etc.
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'll = **will**: I'll (I will) / you'll / she'll etc.

won't = **will not**: I **won't** (= I will not) / you **won't** / she **won't** etc.

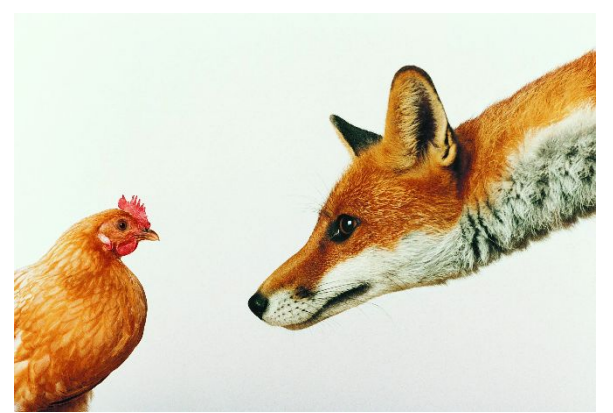
Раскройте скобки, употребив глагол в форме Future Indefinite.

1. Don't worry, he (*not, to refuse*) to lend you the money.
2. They (*to celebrate*) the second anniversary of their wedding next month.
3. (*he, to show*) us the sights of the town right now?
4. The actors are very good. I'm sure the performance (*to be*) a great success.
5. I (*never, to forget*) what you did to me.
6. (*there, to be*) any party after the official ceremony?

**PRESENT
SIMPLE**

Foxes **eat** hens.

(for things that are always true)



**PAST
SIMPLE**

This fox **ate** a hen.

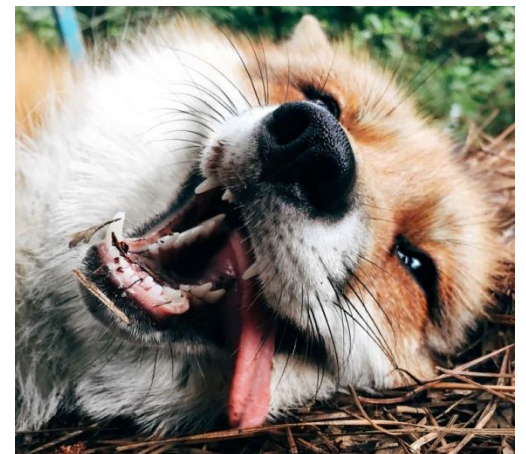
(an action performed in the past)



**FUTURE
SIMPLE**

This fox **will eat** 5 hens.

(an action refers to the future)



Ex. 10. (B) Decide what to do or not to do in the following situations.

Example: Letters travel too long (phone them). I think we'll phone them.

It's too cold today. I don't think we'll go skating.

1. What a hot day. _____ (for a swim)
2. You're too tired now. _____ (homework/tomorrow)
3. You forgot to phone Ann. _____ (now)
4. It's late evening. _____ (coffee)
5. It's very hot in Africa in summer. _____ (there/on holidays)
6. You have a lot of work to do. _____ (to the cinema)
7. You like juice more than lemonade. _____ (have juice)
8. It's windy outside. _____ (for a walk)
9. You don't like travelling by train. _____ (by car)
10. You feel sleepy. _____ (TV tonight)

I

WILL

Смысловой
глагол +
дополнение

tomorrow /
next year /
in 5 years /
in 2021

I will take my History exam next Monday.