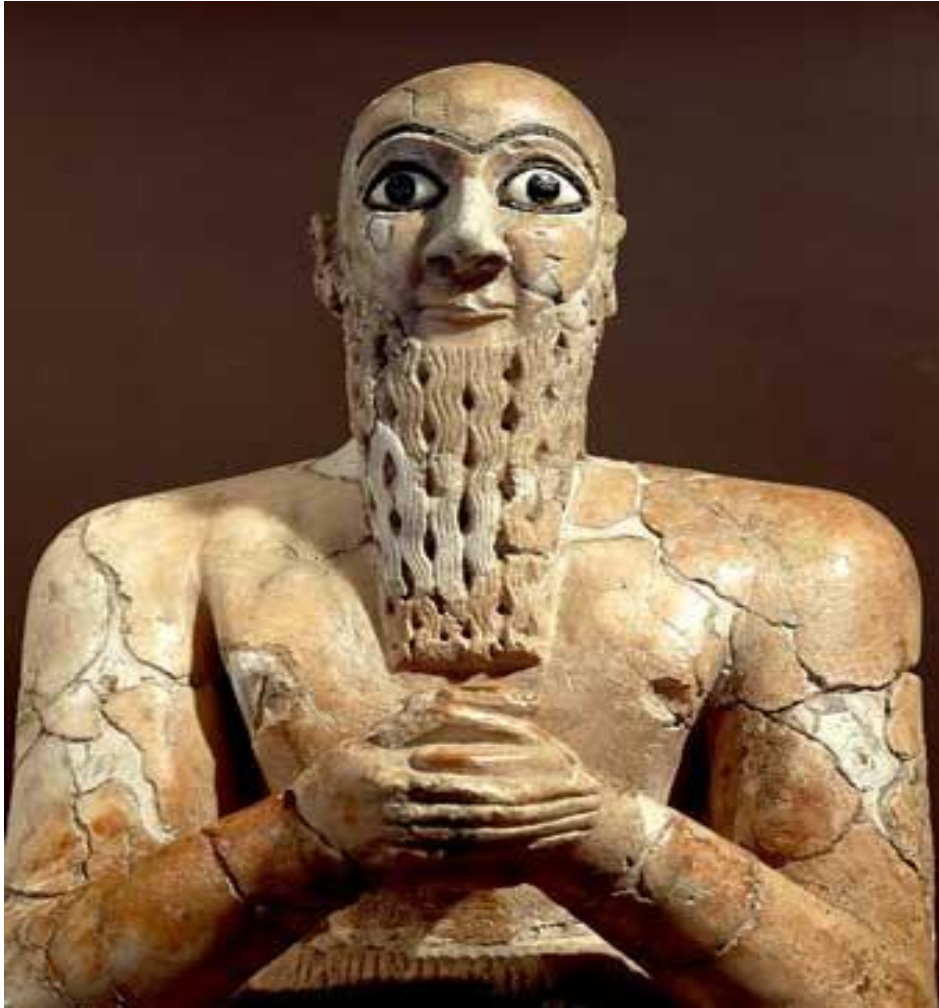

















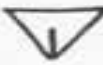









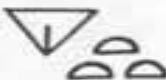



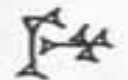


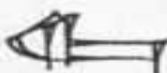












# *Ancient languages*





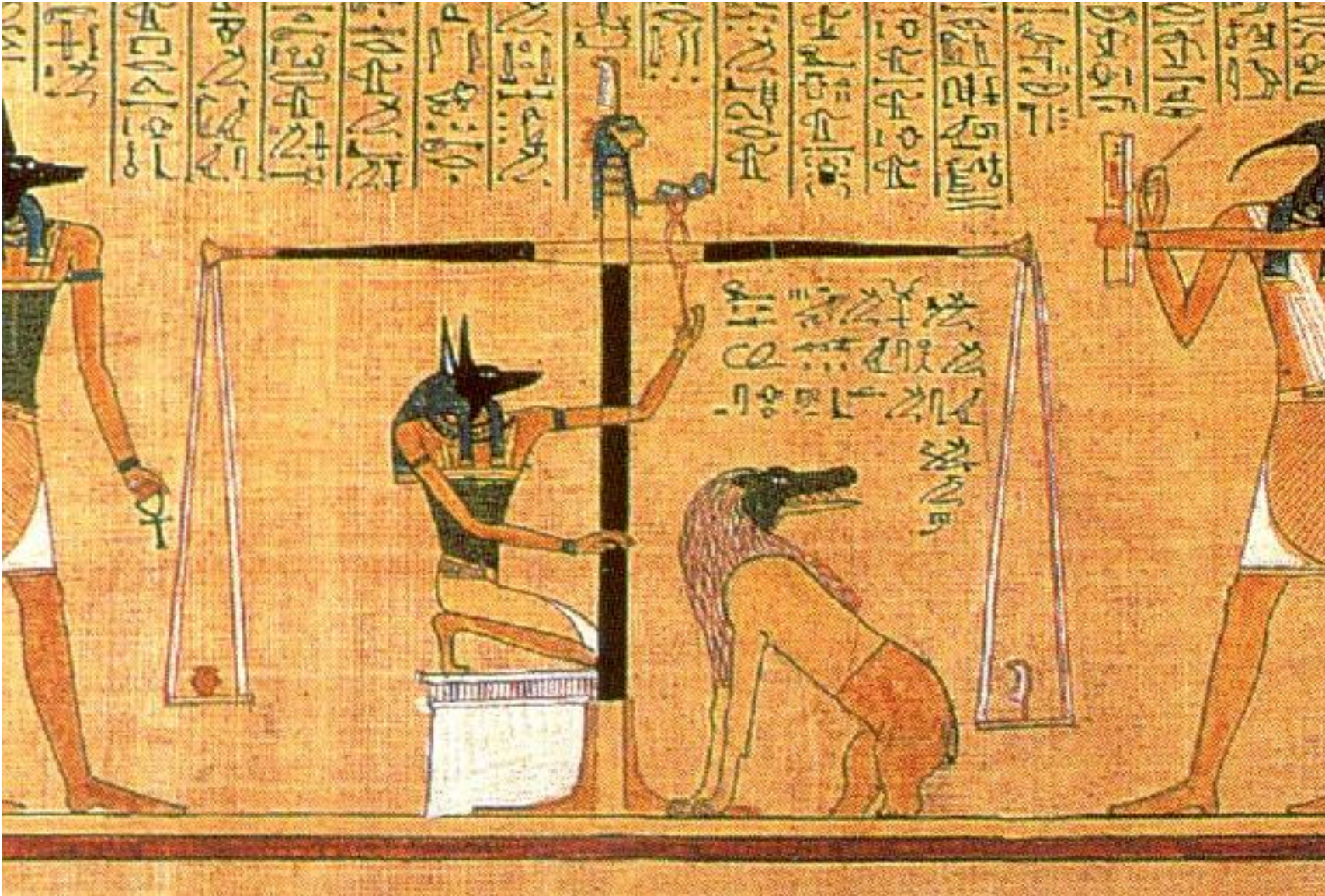
# *Sumerian language*



3000 BC	2800 BC	2500 BC	1800BC	600 BC	
					an (god, heaven)
					ki (earth)
					lu (man)
					sal (woman/female)
					kur (mountain, land)
					geme (female slave)
					sag (head)
					ka (mouth)
					ninda (bread)



# *Ancient Egyptian language*







hieroglyph	cursive	value
		[a]
		[e]
		[i]
		[o]
		[y]
		[w]
		[b]
		[p]








hieroglyph	cursive	value
		[m]
		[n]
		[ne]
		[r]
		[l]
		[h]
		[h]
		[š], [s]

hieroglyph	cursive	value
		[se]
		[k]
		[q]
		[t]
		[te]
		[to]
		[d]
		<i>word divider</i>



# *Language of Harapp*



SIGN (S)	PICTORIAL MEANING	SHARED PHONETIC SHAPE IN DRAVIDIAN	INTENDED MEANING	
a		fish	<i>mīn</i>	star
b		roof + fish	<i>mey/may</i> + <i>mīn</i>	black + star (= Saturn)
c		halving, dividing + fish	<i>pacu</i> + <i>mīn</i>	green + star (= Mercury)
d		(intervening) space + fish	<i>veli/vel(li)</i> + <i>mīn</i>	white (bright, star) + star (= Venus)
e		fig-tree + fish	<i>vata</i> + <i>mīn</i>	north + star
f		fig-tree + space	<i>vata</i> + <i>velli</i>	north + star
g		six + fish	<i>caru</i> + <i>mīn</i>	six + star (= Pleiades)



# Chinese

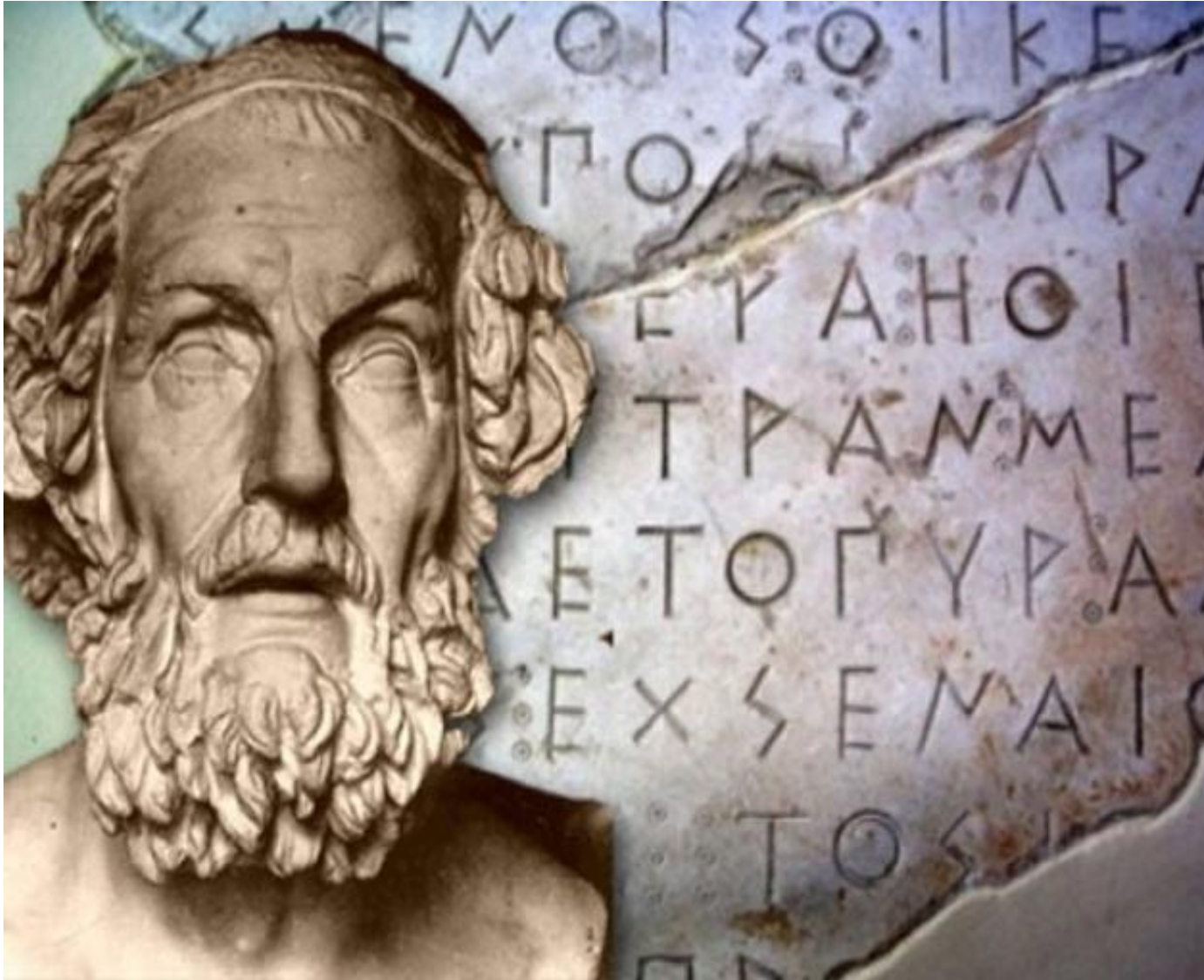




	oracle bone <i>jiaguwen</i>	greater seal <i>dazhuan</i>	lesser seal <i>xiaozhuan</i>	clerkly script <i>lishu</i>	standard script <i>kaishu</i>	running script <i>xingshu</i>	cursive script <i>caoshu</i>	modern simplified <i>jiantizi</i>
rén (*nin) human	𠤎	亼	𠤎	人	人	人	人	人
nǚ (*nra?) woman	𡗗	𡗗	𡗗	女	女	女	女	女
ěr (*nha?) ear	𦊐	𦊐	𦊐	耳	耳	耳	耳	耳
mǎ (*mrā?) horse	𠂇	𠂇	𠂇	馬	馬	馬	馬	马
yú (*ŋha) fish	𩺰	𩺰	𩺰	魚	魚	魚	魚	鱼
shān (*srān) mountain	𠂇	𠂇	𠂇	山	山	山	山	山
rì (*nit) sun	𠄎	𠄎	𠄎	日	日	日	日	日
yuè (*ŋot) moon	𠄎	𠄎	𠄎	月	月	月	月	月
yǔ (*waha?) rain	𠄎	𠄎	𠄎	雨	雨	雨	雨	雨
yún (*wān) cloud	𠄎	𠄎	𠄎	雲	雲	雲	雲	云



# *Greek language*



Fragment of an ancient Greek papyrus scroll with several lines of text and a black arrow pointing to a specific character.

Fragment of an ancient Greek papyrus scroll with several lines of text. The text is written in a cursive hand. A black arrow points to a specific character in the fifth line.

Fragment of an ancient Greek papyrus scroll with several lines of text. The text is written in a cursive hand. A black arrow points to a specific character in the fifth line.

ΕΝΕΜ

ΠΑΙΔΑΝΤΟΥ ΔΙΟΤΙ ΕΠΙΟΛΟΓΟ

ΕΠΙΤΟΜΑΣΜΑ ΔΕ ΤΟΥ ΕΠΑΙΣΤΟ

ΥΦΑΙΣΤΩΣ ΑΛΛΑ ΚΩΦΑ

ΕΓΩΝ ΤΩ ΣΤΑΛΩ ΕΓΓΗΤΟΝ ΕΡΕ

ΩΛΙΘΩΣΙΩ ΠΡΩΤΑ ΤΟ ΟΡΙΩ

ΑΤΟΣ ΕΣΤΑ ΕΜΕΝΟΣ ΕΝ ΤΗ

ΡΟΥΝ ΚΑΙ ΠΑΡΑ ΠΙΝΕΣ ΜΑ ΟΥ

ΜΕΝ ΡΩΑΧΤΟΥ ΔΕ ΑΙΩ ΗΤΕ

ΕΝΑΙΣΙΑΠΙ ΤΟΥΣΙΩ ΠΗΘΟΝ ΛΩ

ΡΟΣΩΙ ΟΥ ΤΟΥ Χ ΠΑΣΑ ΗΓΕ

Λ

COY

ΔΙΕΤ

Α

CK

ΚΑΘ



Α Β Γ Δ Ε Ζ Η

ALPHA BETA GAMMA DELTA EPSILON ZETA ETA  
(AL-FAH) (BAY-TAH) (GAM-AH) (DEL-TA) (EP-SI-LON) (ZAY-TAH) (AY-TAH)

Θ Ι Κ Λ Μ Ν

THETA IOTA KAPPA LAMBDA MU NU  
(THAY-TAH) (EYE-O-TAH) (CAP-PAH) (LAMB-DAH) (MEW) (NU)

Ξ Ο Π Ρ Σ Τ

XI OMICRON PI RHO SIGMA TAU  
(ZAI) (OM-E-CRON) (PIE) (ROE) (SIG-MAH) (TAW)

Υ Φ Χ Ψ Ω

UPSILON PHI CHI PSI OMEGA  
(UP-SI-LON) (FI) (KIE) (SI) (OH-MAY-GAH)







*Thank you for your attention!*

