

Write a compound noun from exercise 1.



1 petrol station



2 \_\_\_\_\_



3 \_\_\_\_\_



4 \_\_\_\_\_

TRAFFIC

lights

warden

jam

SUN

set

glasses

cream

7

petrol

railway

bus

STATION

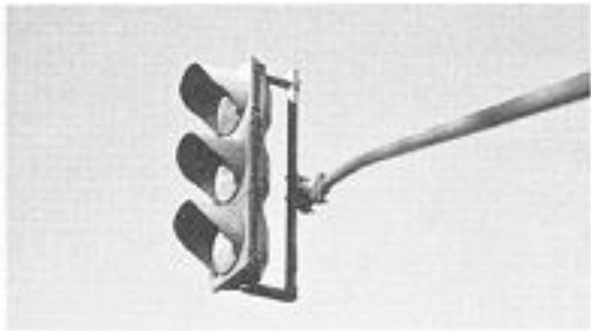
HAIR

cut

brush

dresser

3 \_\_\_\_\_



5 \_\_\_\_\_



7 \_\_\_\_\_

4 \_\_\_\_\_



6 \_\_\_\_\_



8 \_\_\_\_\_

TRAFFIC

lights

warden

jam

post

business

fire

MAN

8 \_\_\_\_\_ SUN

set

glasses

cream

2 \_\_\_\_\_ HEAD

ache

lights

phones

3 Answer the questions using a compound noun.

- 1 When do people take aspirin?
- 2 If you want a recipe, where do you look?
- 3 Who delivers the post to your house?
- 4 If you park in the wrong place, what might you get?
- 5 What should you put on your skin before you sunbathe?
- 6 What can you watch at the end of the day?
- 7 What must you switch on when you are driving at night?
- 8 Where can you buy petrol?

8 SUN

set

glasses

cream

7 petrol  
railway  
bus

STATION

5 return  
parking  
single

TICKET

HEAD

ache

lights

phones

1 post  
business  
fire

MAN

9 cook  
address  
note

BOOK

**WHICH ONE?**

1 send

a text message an email  
a phone call a present a postcard

2 start

a business a car a family  
work an idea

3 make

a complaint a discovery a phone call  
the housework a lot of money

4 do

research the shopping a photo  
exercises the housework

5 take

notes a photo a coffee  
a long time size 41

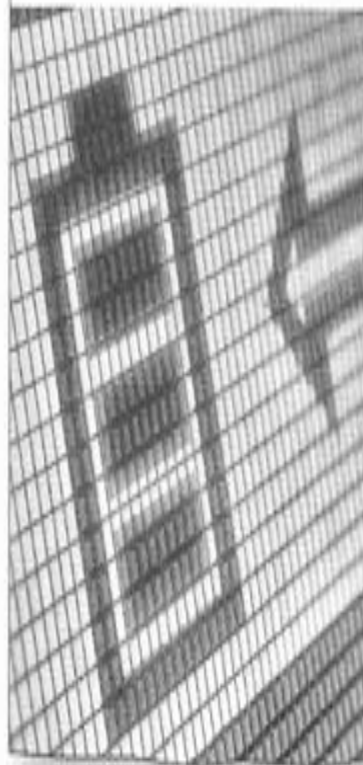
6 play

games the piano yoga  
a part baseball

Complete the newspaper articles using the passive verb forms in the boxes.

were developed    has been developed    will be used    be produced    are used

## 1 Scientists develop mobile phone battery that can be charged in just ten seconds



A revolutionary mobile phone battery that recharges in ten seconds instead of several hours <sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ by scientists. This is 100 times faster than existing batteries.

The invention is based on the sort of lithium batteries that <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ in most laptops, digital cameras, iPods, and phones. These batteries store a large amount of energy in a small space.

The new batteries <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ by engineers at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

The MIT team say their invention uses materials that are freely available, and it could <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ in large quantities very easily.

In the next few years, it <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ in all kinds of portable gadgets. The same technology could also be used for producing batteries for electric cars.

Complete the questions. **Circle** the correct answer, **a** or **b**.

1 'What sort of batteries \_\_\_\_ in laptops and cameras?'

- a** use      **b** are used

'Lithium batteries.'

2 'Who \_\_\_\_ the new battery?'

- a** developed      **b** was developed

'Engineers at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology.'

# FROM PASSIVE INTO ACTIVE

(ADD THE AGENT (e.g. I, YOU, etc.)

70% of the earth's surface is covered (cover) by water.

We weren't affected (not affect) by the flood

You 'll be told (tell) what to do when you arrive.

WAS your car DAMAGED (damage) in the accident?

The situation is serious. Something must be done immediately.

All these problems have been discussed (discuss) many times before.



1

## LISTENING AND SPEAKING

Modern life drives me crazy!

- 1 What things annoy you in a typical day?  
Write down one or two and give them to  
your teacher.

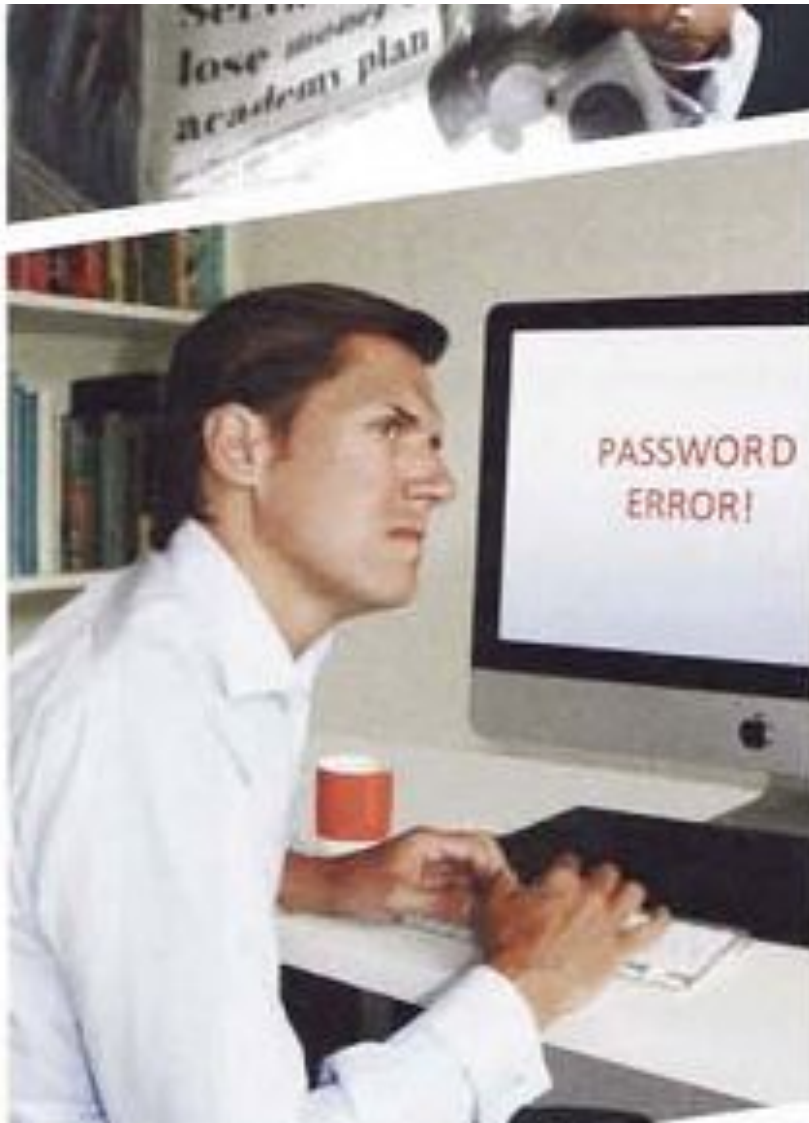
**Jack's stressful day**



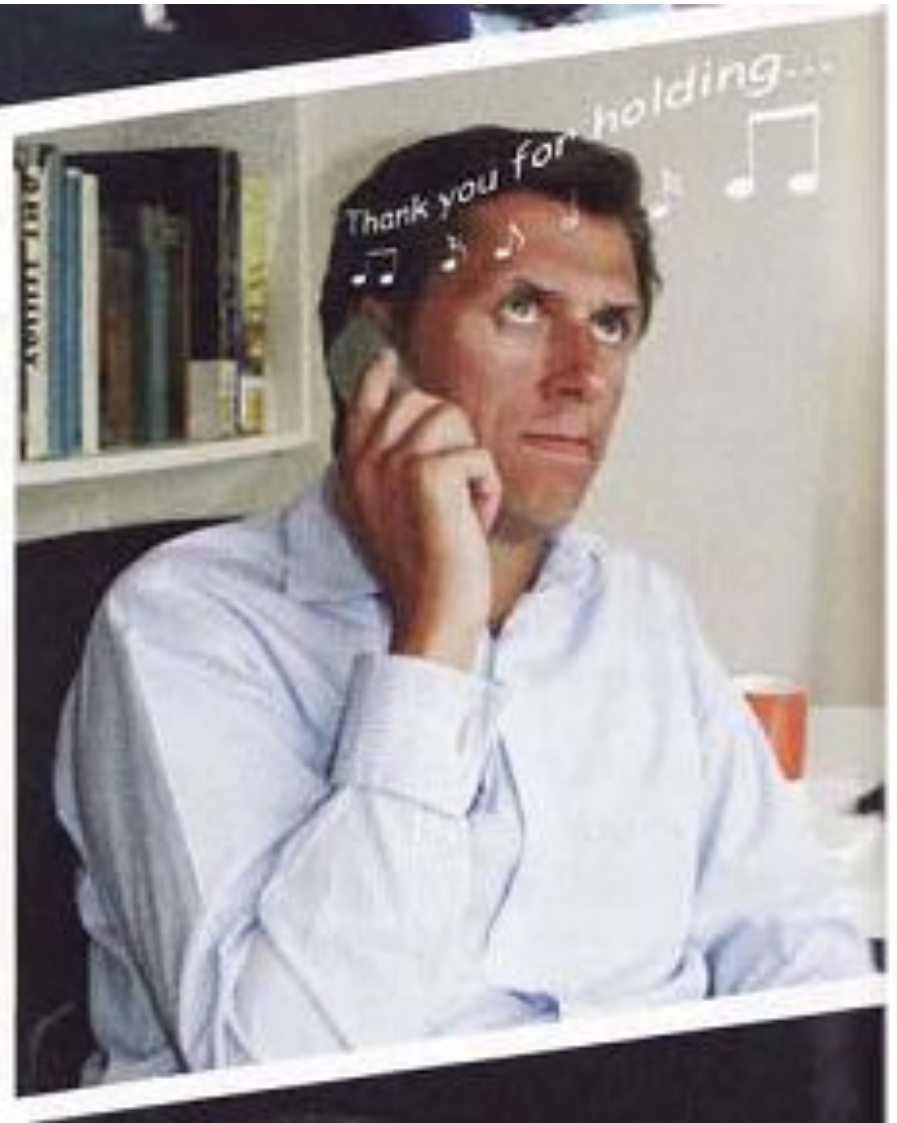
2



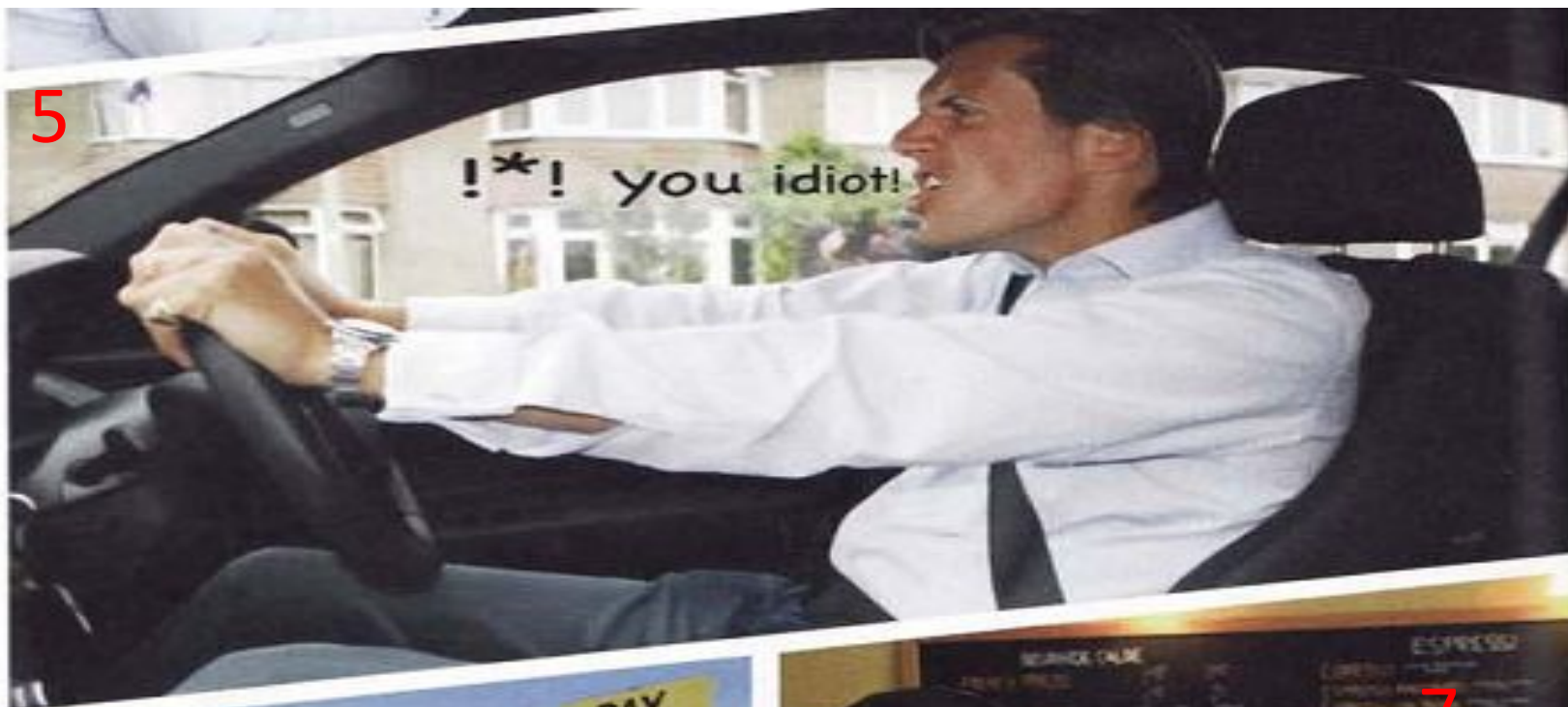
3



4



5



6



7



- 3 **T 10.11** Alan is meeting Jack at the railway station. Jack has not had a good journey. Listen and tick (✓) what he complains about.

- the train is late
- the girl behind him
- the train is overcrowded
- the little boy
- parking
- booking a ticket
- the food
- traffic
- coffee bars

- 4 **T 10.11** Work in small groups. Listen again. What exactly are his complaints?
- 5 Have you ever had similar complaints to Jack's? Tell the class.