

The Passive Voice

be + V₃

Страдательный залог — лингв. грам. форма **залога**, показывающая, что лицо или предмет, выступающие в предложении в роли подлежащего, не производят действия (не являются его субъектом), а испытывают на себе чье-либо действие (являются его объектом).

The Passive Voice

- The Present Simple Passive
am / is / are + V₃
- The Past Simple Passive
was / were + V₃
- The Future Simple Passive
will / shall + be + V₃

The Present Simple Passive

am / is / are + V₃

Make up sentences in the passive voice.

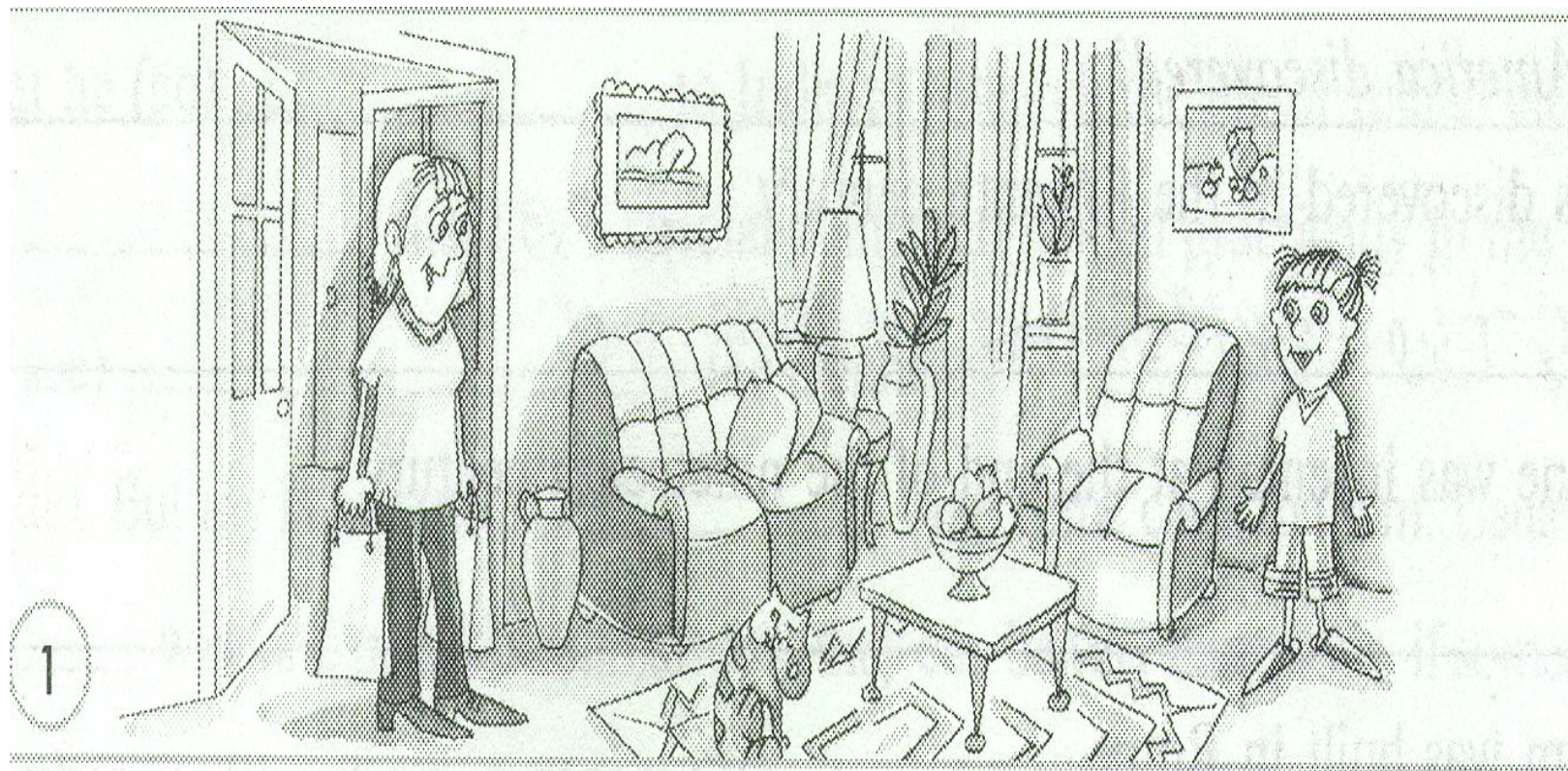
Am / is / are + V₃

1. More than 15 official languages (**speak**) in India.
2. A lot of texts of popular songs (**write**) in English.
3. Sometimes (Australia, **call**) “the Lucky Country”.
4. Russian scientists (**know**) all over the world.
5. A lot of Russian students (**give**) stipends for studying in Western Universities.
6. Books of Russian writers (**read**) in many countries.

The Past Simple Passive

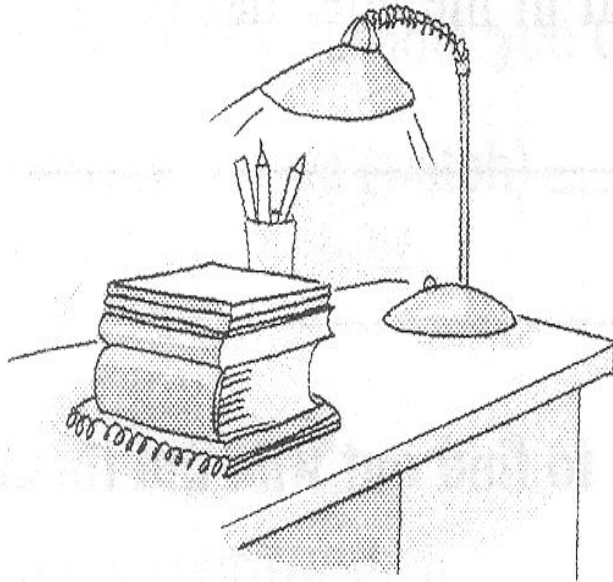
Was / were + V₃

Look at the pictures and say what the mother saw in the flat.



1
When mum came home from work, everything was in perfect order.

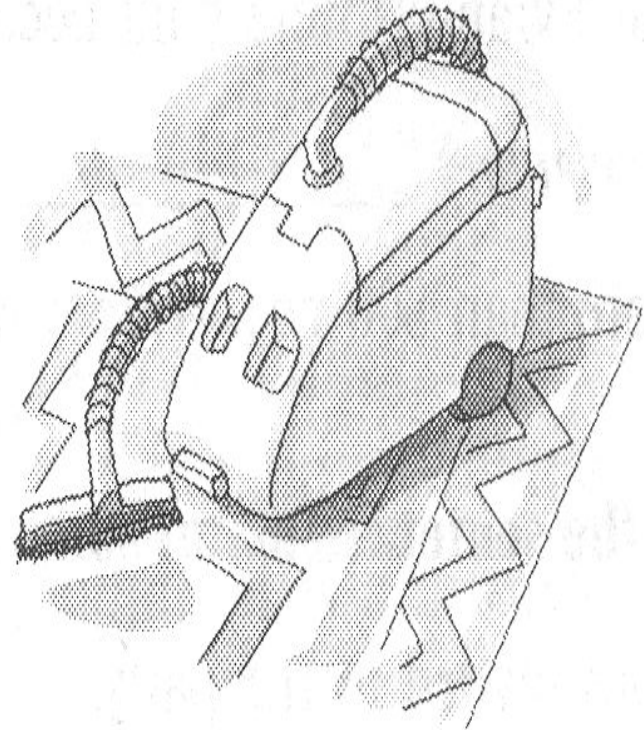
Was / were + V₃



2

lessons / to do

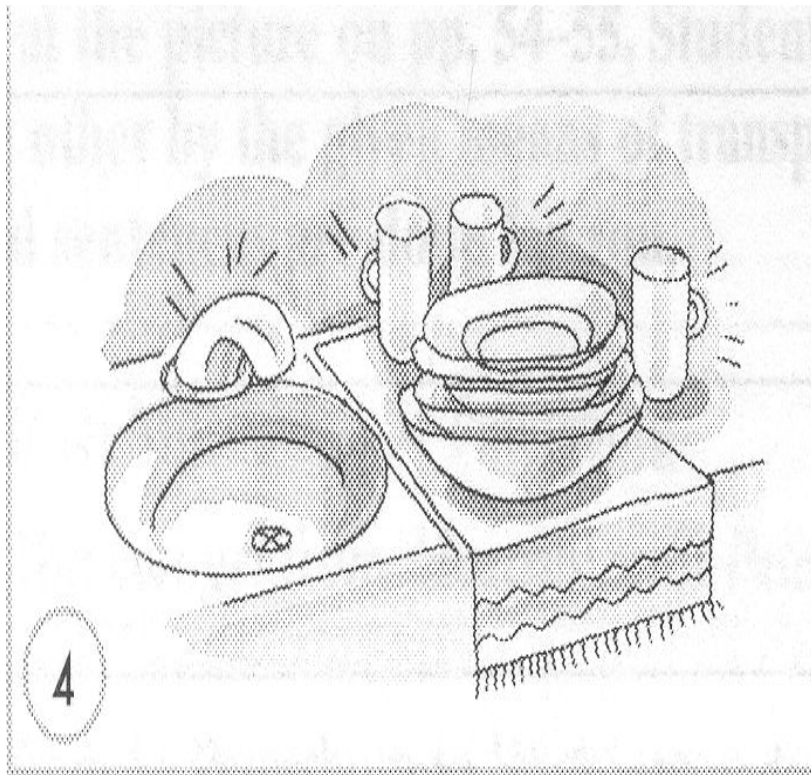
The lessons were done.



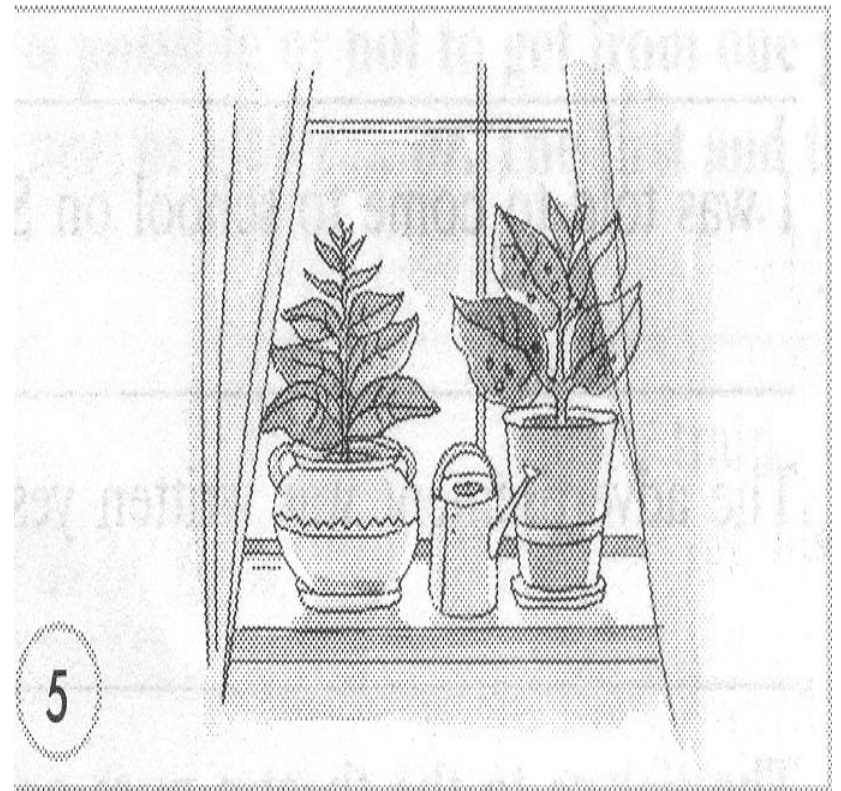
3

carpet / to vacuum-clean

Was / were + V₃

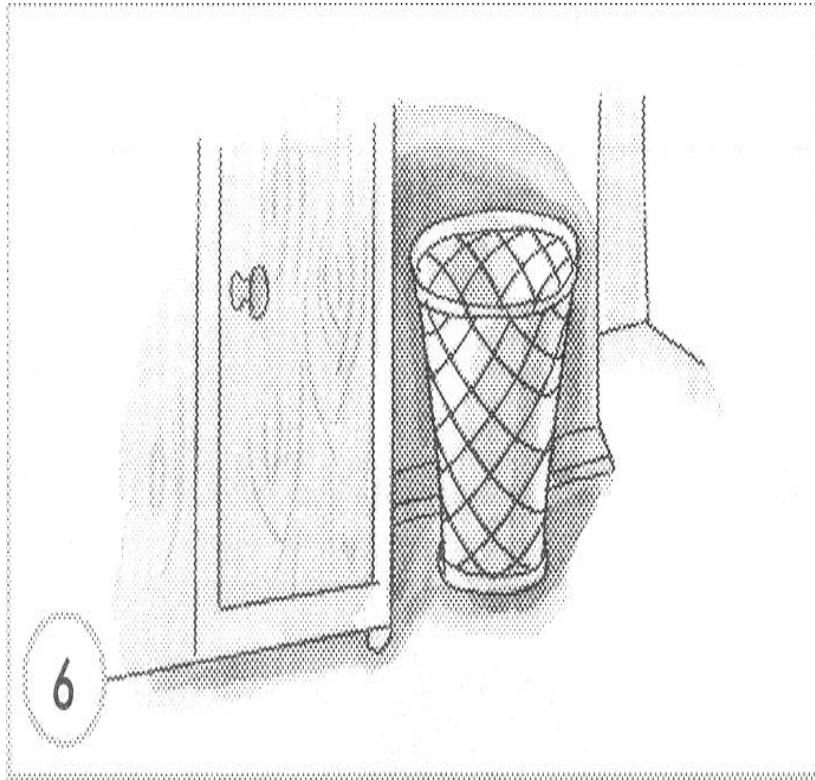


dishes / to wash



flowers / to water

Was / were + V₃



6

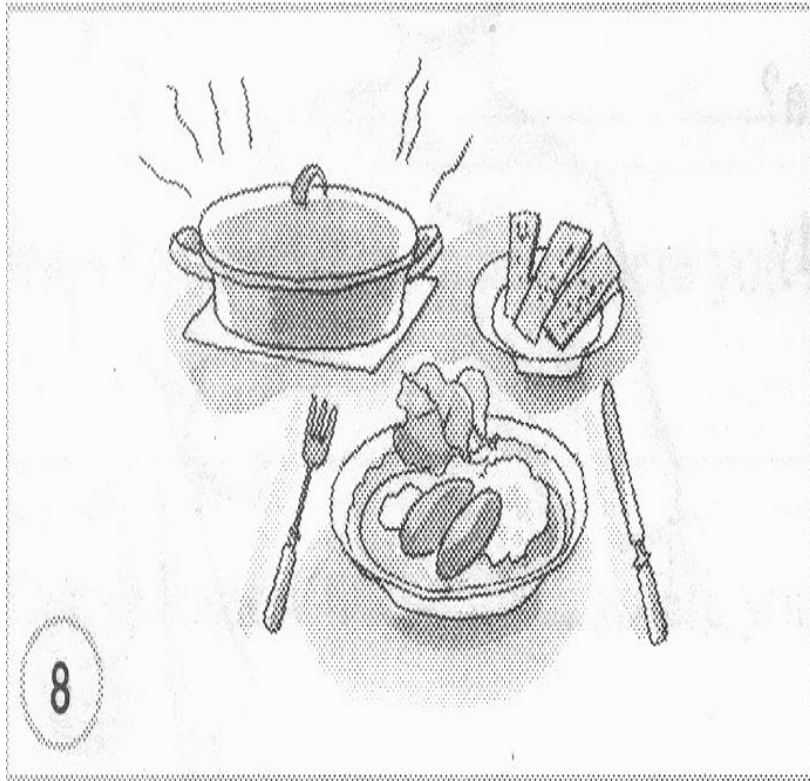
rubbish / to take away



7

cat / to feed

Was / were + V₃

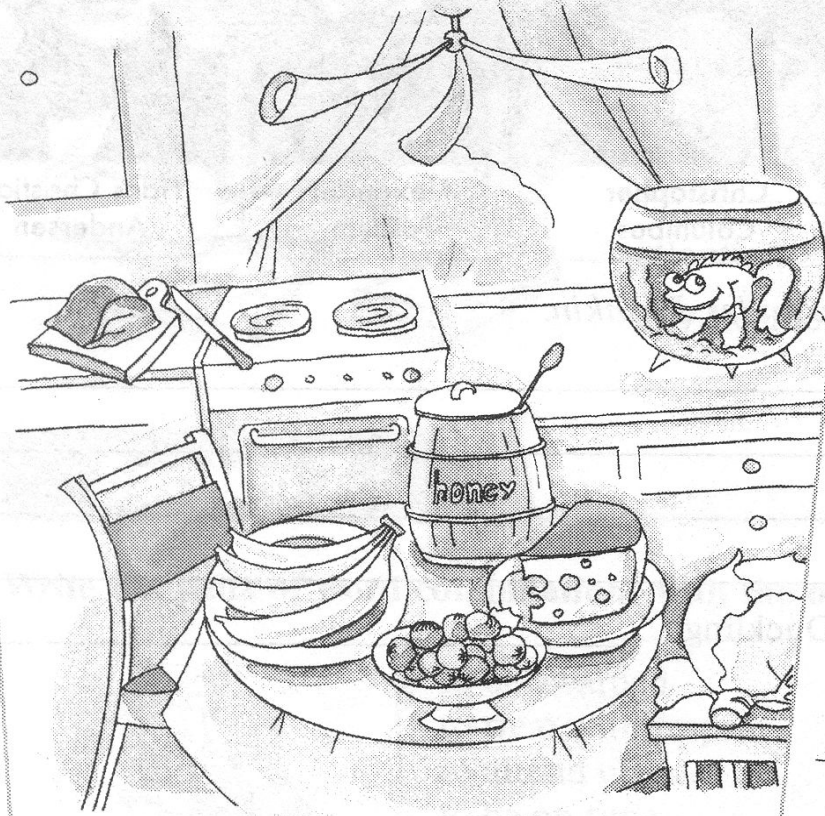


supper / to cook



No wonder that Jane was awarded a ticket to her favorite group's show.

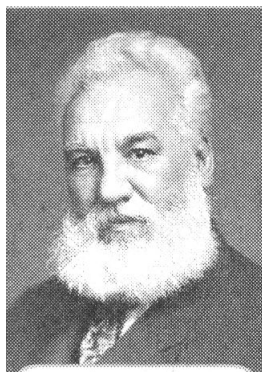
Look at the pictures and say who each dish was eaten by.



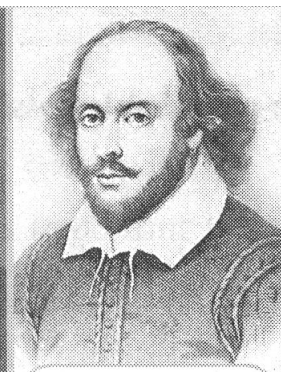
Example: *The meat was eaten by the dog.*

Who was it written / discovered / invented by?

Example: "Eugene Onegin" was written by Alexander Pushkin.



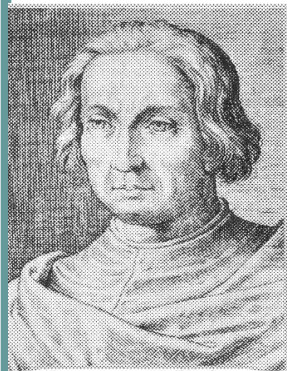
Alexander
Bell



William
Shakespeare



Daniel
Defoe



Christopher
Columbus



Alexander
Pushkin



Hans Christian
Andersen

1. The telephone _____.
2. "Romeo and Juliet" ____.
3. America _____.
4. "Robinson Crusoe" _____.
5. The tales "The Snow Queen" and "The Ugly Duckling" _____.

The Future Simple Passive

shall / will be + V₃

Say what will be done in future.

Shall / will be V3

1. A test in Maths (**give**) to us by our teacher next week.
2. I am sure, I (**ask**) a lot of questions at the conference tomorrow.
3. A tasty cake (**cook**) by my mother next Sunday.
4. I must prepare for my English test and my dog (**walk**) by my brother in the evening today.
5. The poem (**learn**) for the next lesson.
6. I hope that my education (**pay**) by the authorities in future.
7. It's a pity but the new school (**not build**) in our town in the nearest future.