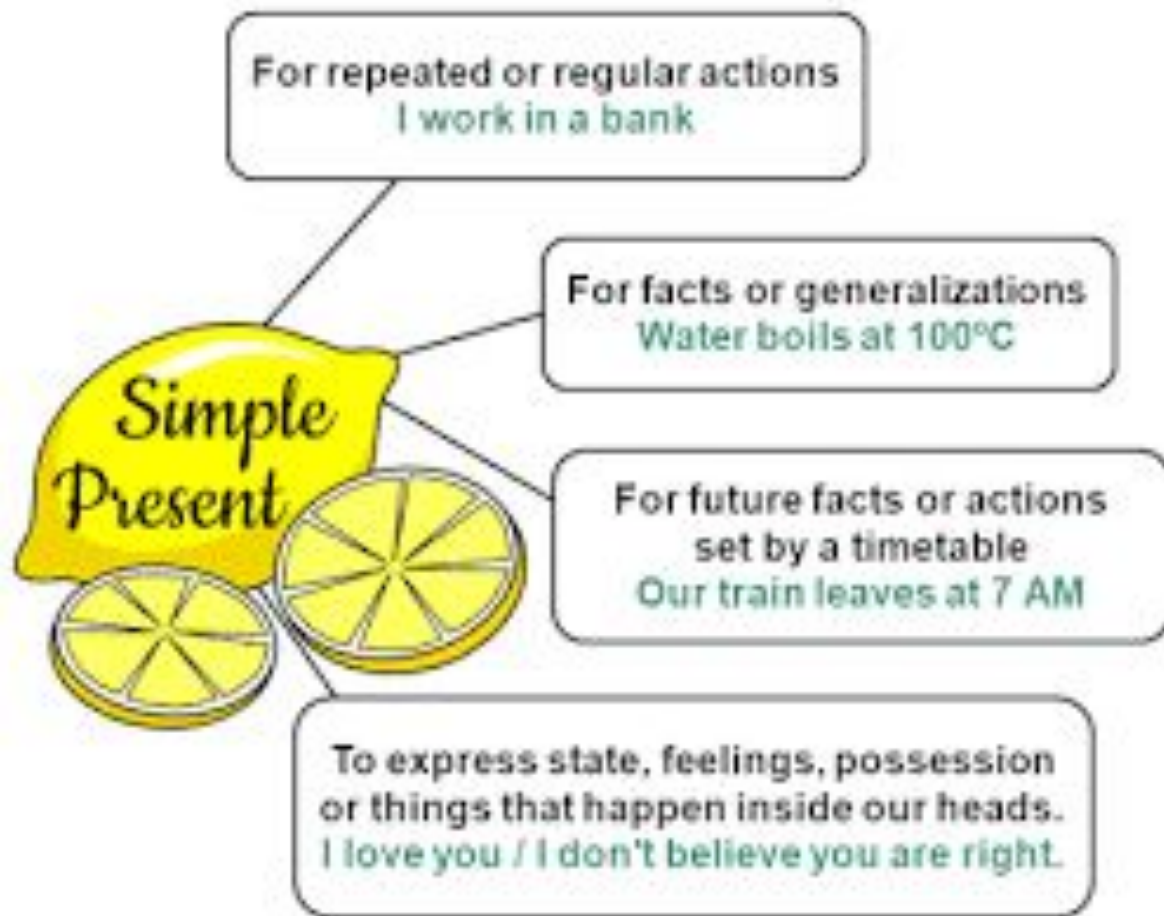



# **Present Simple (Present Indefinite Tense)**



# Случаи употребления

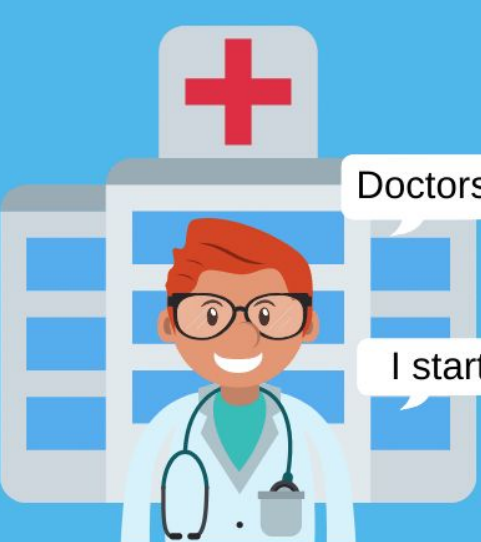




I wake up everyday at 8 o'clock.

**Present Simple Tense**

The illustration shows a child sitting up in bed, looking tired. A speech bubble above the child says "I wake up everyday at 8 o'clock." To the left, there is a bedside table with a digital alarm clock showing "8:00" and musical notes floating around it. Above the table is a shelf with several colorful books.



Doctors work in hospitals.

I start work at 9:00.

**Use the PRESENT SIMPLE to describe things in general / that happen often**

The illustration shows a male doctor with red hair and glasses, wearing a white lab coat and a stethoscope. He is standing in front of a grey hospital building with a red cross on top. Two speech bubbles are next to him: the top one says "Doctors work in hospitals." and the bottom one says "I start work at 9:00." To the right of the illustration, the text "Use the PRESENT SIMPLE to describe things in general / that happen often" is written in white on a blue background.

# Глагол *to be*

## Present Simple

	Местоимения	Формы глагола	Сокращенные формы	Отрицательные формы
единственное число	I	<b>am</b>	I'm	am not = 'm not
	he she it	<b>is</b>	he's she's it's	is not = isn't
	we you they	<b>are</b>	we're you're they're	are not = aren't

# Наречия частности



The illustration shows a girl with dark skin and curly hair, looking surprised. Above her is a large thought bubble containing three icons: a digital clock showing 8:00, an open book, and a theater mask. The clock and book are marked with green checkmarks, while the theater mask is marked with green X's. To the right of the girl is a speech bubble containing the text: "I always get up at 8:00. I sometimes read a book. I never go to the theatre."

**The present simple is often used with adverbs of frequency**

# Наречия частности

## *Маркеры present simple*

- always
- usually,
- sometimes,
- every day,
- often,
- rarely,
- seldom,
- never





# Формирование предложений

## PRESENT SIMPLE TENSE



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### + Affirmative

SUBJECT		VERB	
I / you / we / they	+	spea <u>k</u>	...
he / she / it	+	spea <u>ks</u>	...

- + Affirmative: I **speak** English.
- + Affirmative: He **speaks** Spanish.
- + Affirmative: They **live** in London.
- + Affirmative: She **lives** in Paris.

Third person verbs need the final "s" in affirmative sentences.

### - Negative

SUBJECT		AUXILIARY		VERB	
I / you / we / they	+	don't	+	spea <u>k</u>	...
he / she / it	+	doesn't	+	spea <u>k</u>	...
				need	...
				like	...

⊗ The base form of the infinitive = ~~to~~ go, ~~to~~ need, ~~to~~ speak, ~~to~~ live  
Third person verbs lose the final "s" in negative sentences.

- + Affirmative: I speak Spanish.
- Negative: I **don't** speak Spanish.

- + Affirmative: She speaks Italian.
- Negative: She **doesn't** speak Italian.

### ? Question

AUXILIARY		SUBJECT		VERB	
Do	+	I / you / we / they	+	spea <u>k</u>	... ?
Does	+	he / she / it	+	spea <u>k</u>	... ?
				need	... ?
				like	... ?

⊗ The base form of the infinitive = ~~to~~ go, ~~to~~ need, ~~to~~ speak, ~~to~~ live  
Third person verbs lose the final "s" in questions.

- + Affirmative: You speak English.
- ? Question: **Do** you speak English?

- + Affirmative: He speaks German.
- ? Question: **Does** he speak German?

# Упрощенная схема

## Simple Present Tense

[onlymyenglish.com](http://onlymyenglish.com)

A present simple tense is a verb form of a sentence that tells about the action, circumstance which happens regularly, or occurrences.



**Subject + verb (s/es) + object**

**Romie loves to eat burgers.**



**Subject + do/does + not + verb + object**

**Romie does not love to eat burgers.**



**Do/does + subject + verb + object + ?**

**Does Romie love to eat burgers?**



# Глаголы в Present Simple



I work as a cashier.  
You work as a shop assistant.  
We work in a super-market.

They work together.

Use the  
**PLAIN  
INFINITIVE**  
with  
"I / You / We  
/ They"

The illustration shows a man in a blue uniform and red cap pushing a trolley with boxes in a supermarket aisle. In the background, a woman with red hair is working at a cashier station. The scene is set in a brightly lit supermarket with shelves of goods.

# Глаголы в Present Simple

With  
"he / she / it"  
add  
"s / es"  
to the end of  
the verb



"-y" verbs in  
the 3rd person  
singular add  
"ies" if the  
previous letter  
is a consonant



She studies hard.

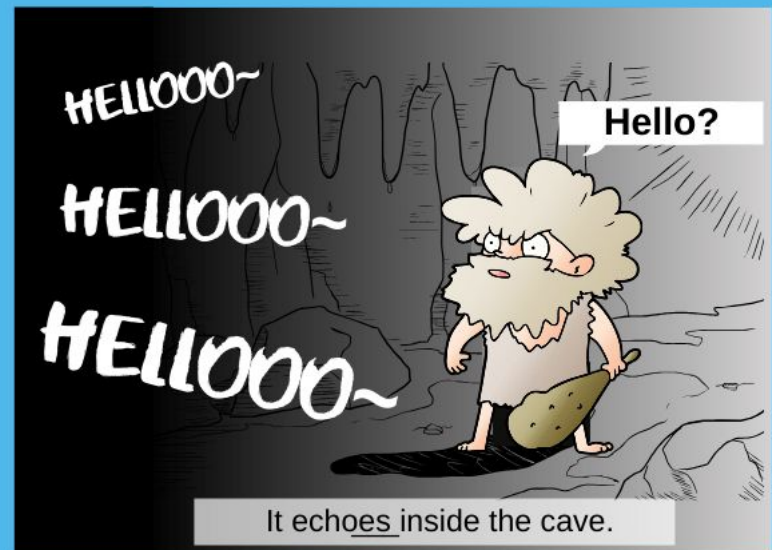
# Глаголы в Present Simple

He watches a lot of TV series.



Verbs that  
end in  
"ss / sh / ch / tch / x /"  
add "es" in the  
3rd person  
singular

Verbs that  
end in "o" also  
add "es" in  
the 3rd  
person  
singular



# Отрицательные предложения

**Negatives in  
the present  
simple use  
"do not /  
don't,  
does not /  
doesn't"**

We do not work in  
a school and he  
doesn't speak  
English.

???





# Вопросительные предложения

Questions in  
the present  
simple  
change  
word order  
and use  
"do / does"

