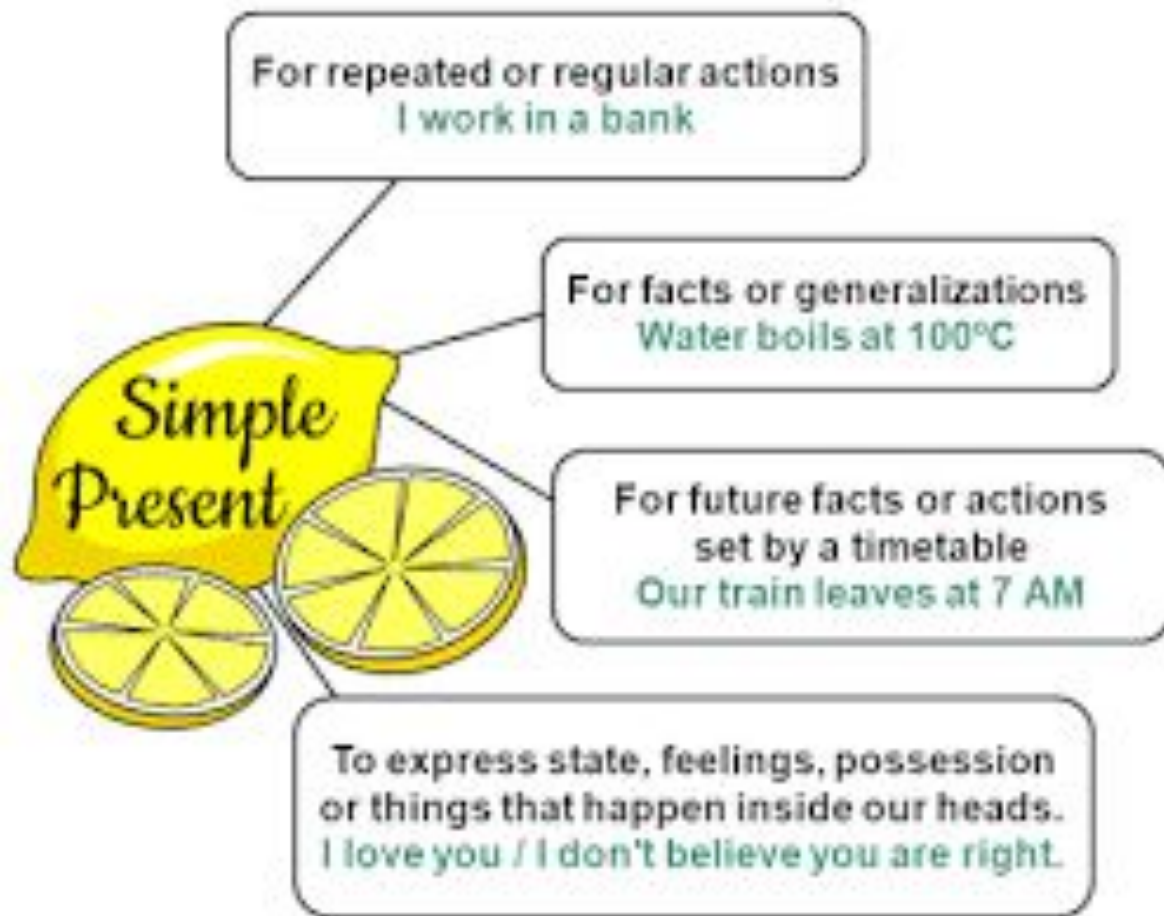



Present Simple (Present Indefinite Tense)



Случаи употребления

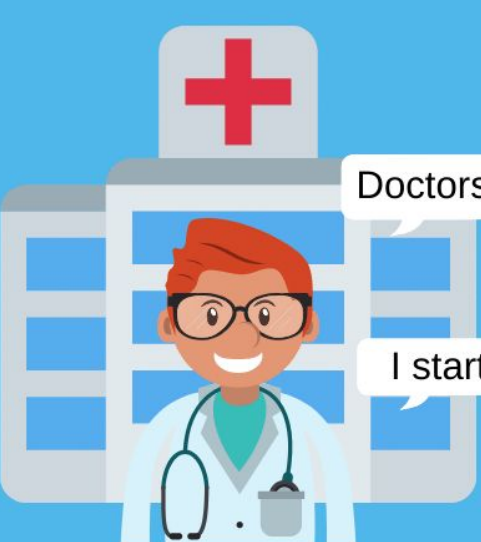




I wake up everyday at 8 o'clock.

Present Simple Tense

The illustration shows a child sitting up in bed, looking tired. A speech bubble above the child says "I wake up everyday at 8 o'clock." To the left, there is a bedside table with a digital alarm clock showing "8:00" and musical notes floating around it. Above the table is a shelf with several colorful books.



Doctors work in hospitals.

I start work at 9:00.

Use the PRESENT SIMPLE to describe things in general / that happen often

The illustration shows a male doctor with red hair and glasses, wearing a white lab coat and a stethoscope. He is standing in front of a grey hospital building with a red cross on top. Two speech bubbles are next to him: one says "Doctors work in hospitals." and the other says "I start work at 9:00." To the right of the illustration, the text reads "Use the PRESENT SIMPLE to describe things in general / that happen often".

Глагол *to be*

Present Simple

	Местоимения	Формы глагола	Сокращенные формы	Отрицательные формы
единственное число	I	am	I'm	am not = 'm not
	he she it	is	he's she's it's	is not = isn't
	we you they	are	we're you're they're	are not = aren't

Наречия частности



The illustration shows a girl with dark skin and curly hair, looking surprised. Above her is a large thought bubble containing three icons: a digital clock showing 8:00, an open book, and a theater mask. The clock and book are marked with green checkmarks, while the theater mask is marked with red X's. To the right of the girl is a speech bubble containing the text: "I always get up at 8:00. I sometimes read a book. I never go to the theatre."

The present simple is often used with adverbs of frequency

Наречия частности

Маркеры present simple

- always
- usually,
- sometimes,
- every day,
- often,
- rarely,
- seldom,
- never



Формирование предложений

PRESENT SIMPLE TENSE



+ Affirmative

SUBJECT		VERB	
I / you / we / they	+	spea <u>k</u>	...
he / she / it	+	spea <u>ks</u>	...

- + Affirmative: I **speak** English.
- + Affirmative: He **speaks** Spanish.
- + Affirmative: They **live** in London.
- + Affirmative: She **lives** in Paris.

Third person verbs need the final "s" in affirmative sentences.

- Negative

SUBJECT		AUXILIARY		VERB	
I / you / we / they	+	don't	+	spea <u>k</u>	...
he / she / it	+	doesn't	+	spea <u>k</u>	...
				nee <u>d</u>	...
				like	...

⊗ The base form of the infinitive = ~~to~~ go, ~~to~~ need, ~~to~~ speak, ~~to~~ live
Third person verbs lose the final "s" in negative sentences.

- + Affirmative: I speak Spanish.
- Negative: I **don't** speak Spanish.

- + Affirmative: She speaks Italian.
- Negative: She **doesn't** speak Italian.

? Question

AUXILIARY		SUBJECT		VERB	
Do	+	I / you / we / they	+	spea <u>k</u>	... ?
Does	+	he / she / it	+	spea <u>k</u>	... ?
				nee <u>d</u>	... ?
				like	... ?

⊗ The base form of the infinitive = ~~to~~ go, ~~to~~ need, ~~to~~ speak, ~~to~~ live
Third person verbs lose the final "s" in questions.

- + Affirmative: You speak English.
- ? Question: **Do** you speak English?

- + Affirmative: He speaks German.
- ? Question: **Does** he speak German?

Упрощенная схема

Simple Present Tense

onlymyenglish.com

A present simple tense is a verb form of a sentence that tells about the action, circumstance which happens regularly, or occurrences.



Subject + verb (s/es) + object

Romie loves to eat burgers.



Subject + do/does + not + verb + object

Romie does not love to eat burgers.



Do/does + subject + verb + object + ?

Does Romie love to eat burgers?

Глаголы в Present Simple



I work as a cashier.
You work as a shop assistant.
We work in a super-market.

They work together.

Use the
**PLAIN
INFINITIVE**
with
"I / You / We
/ They"

The illustration shows a man in a blue uniform and red cap pushing a trolley with boxes in a supermarket aisle. In the background, a woman with red hair is working at a cashier station. The scene is set in a brightly lit supermarket with shelves of goods.

Глаголы в Present Simple

With
"he / she / it"
add
"s / es"
to the end of
the verb



"-y" verbs in
the 3rd person
singular add
"ies" if the
previous letter
is a consonant



She studies hard.

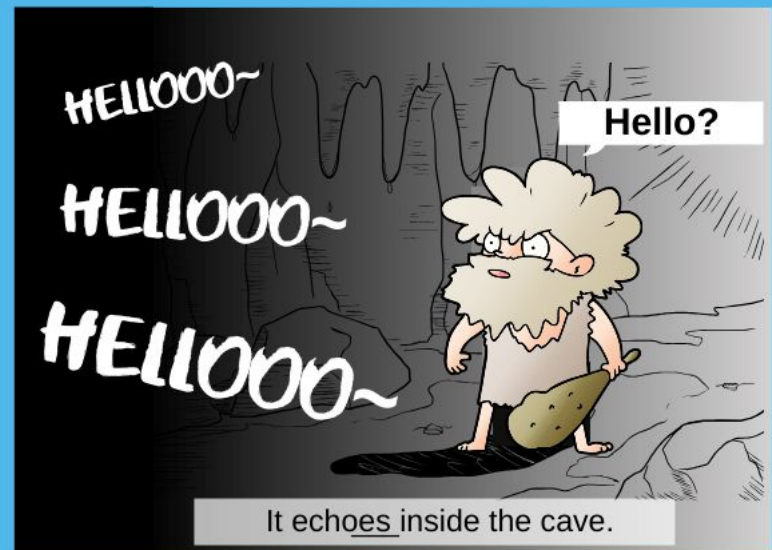
Глаголы в Present Simple

He watches a lot of TV series.



Verbs that
end in
"ss / sh / ch / tch / x /"
add "es" in the
3rd person
singular

Verbs that
end in "o" also
add "es" in
the 3rd
person
singular



Отрицательные предложения

**Negatives in
the present
simple use
"do not /
don't,
does not /
doesn't"**

We do not work in
a school and he
doesn't speak
English.

???



Вопросительные предложения

Questions in
the present
simple
change
word order
and use
"do / does"

