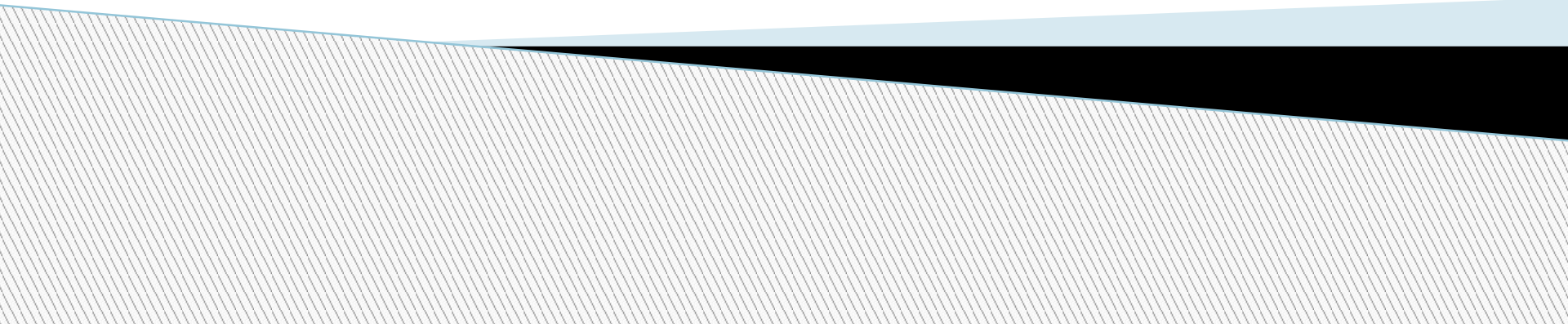
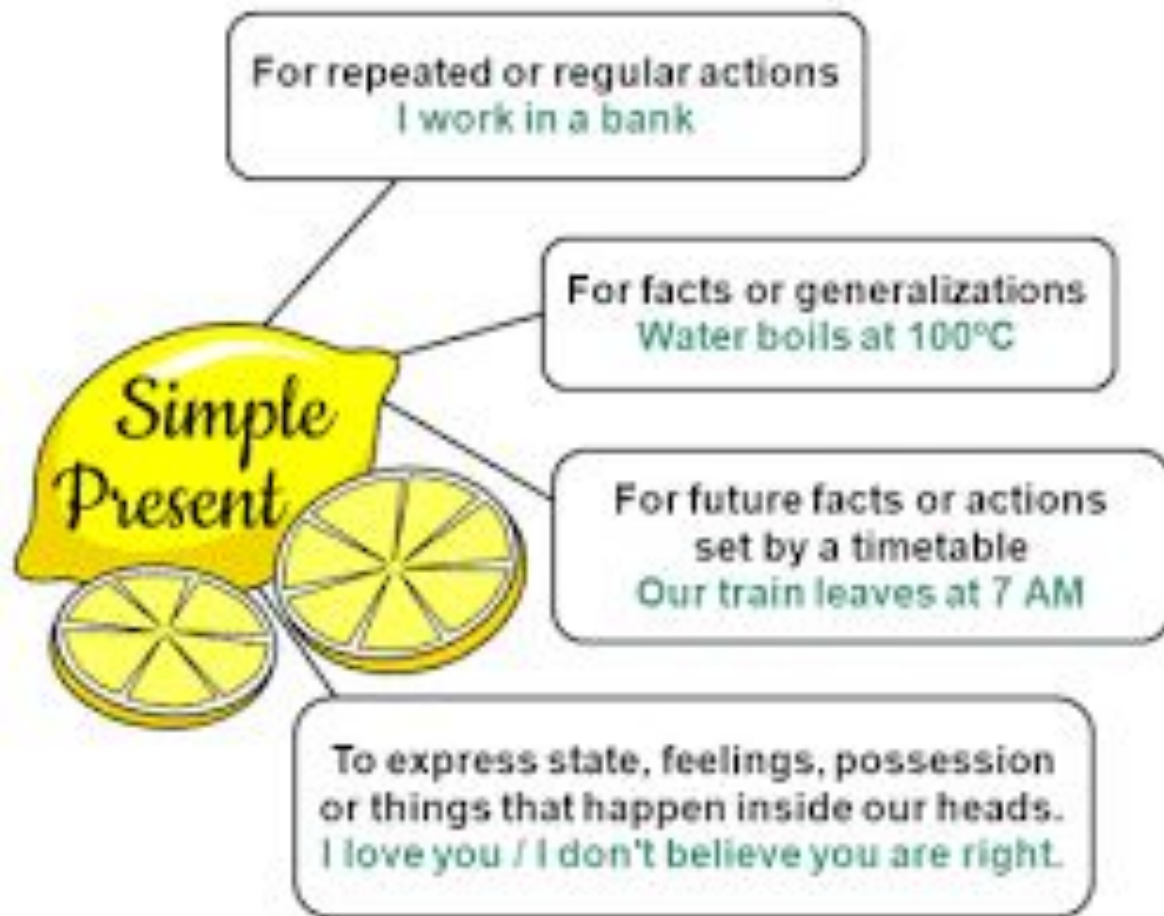



Present Simple (Present Indefinite Tense)



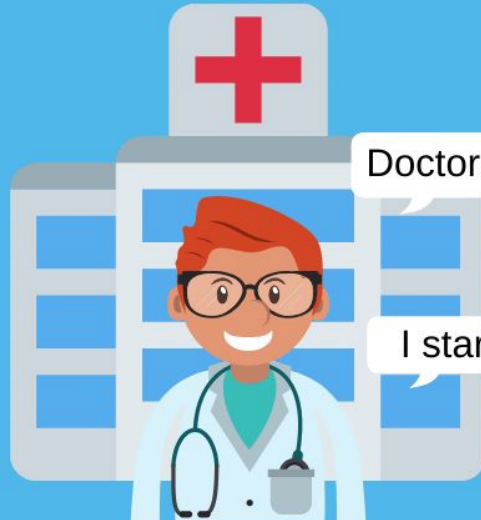
Случаи употребления



An illustration of a boy in a yellow pajama top sitting up in a bed, looking tired. He is holding up his arms. To his left is a small wooden table with a purple alarm clock showing '8:00' and musical notes floating around it. Above the table is a shelf with several books. A speech bubble from the boy says, 'I wake up everyday at 8 o'clock.'

I wake up everyday
at 8 o'clock.

Present Simple Tense

An illustration of a male doctor with red hair and glasses, wearing a white lab coat and a stethoscope. He is standing in front of a grey hospital building with a red cross on top. A speech bubble from the doctor says, 'I start work at 9:00.'

Doctors work in hospitals.

I start work at 9:00.

Use the
**PRESENT
SIMPLE**
to describe
things in
general / that
happen often

Глагол *to be*

Present Simple

	Местоимения	Формы глагола	Сокращенные формы	Отрицательные формы
единственное число	I	am	I'm	am not = 'm not
	he she it	is	he's she's it's	is not = isn't
множественное число	we you they	are	we're you're they're	are not = aren't

Наречия частности



The illustration shows a young girl with dark skin and curly hair, looking up with a surprised expression. Above her head is a large thought bubble containing three icons: a digital clock showing 8:00, an open book, and a theatre mask. Each icon is accompanied by a set of checkmarks or crosses. The clock has four green checkmarks, the book has two green checkmarks and one green cross, and the theatre mask has four green crosses. To the right of the girl is a speech bubble containing the following text:

I always get up at 8:00.
I sometimes read a book.
I never go to the theatre.

The background is a solid blue color.

The present simple is often used with adverbs of frequency

Наречия частности

Маркеры present simple

- always
- usually,
- sometimes,
- every day,
- often,
- rarely,
- seldom,
- never



Формирование предложений

PRESENT SIMPLE TENSE



+ Affirmative

SUBJECT		VERB	
I / you / we / they	+	speak	...
he / she / it	+	speaks	...

- + Affirmative: I **speak** English.
+ Affirmative: He **speaks** Spanish.
+ Affirmative: They **live** in London.
+ Affirmative: She **lives** in Paris.

Third person verbs need the final "s" in affirmative sentences.

- Negative

SUBJECT		AUXILIARY		VERB	
I / you / we / they	+	don't	+	speak	...
he / she / it	+	doesn't	+	need	...
				like	...

✗ The base form of the infinitive = ~~to~~ go, ~~to~~ need, ~~to~~ speak, ~~to~~ live
Third person verbs lose the final "s" in negative sentences.

- + Affirmative: I speak Spanish.
- Negative: I **don't** speak Spanish.

- + Affirmative: She speaks Italian.
- Negative: She **doesn't** speak Italian.

? Question

AUXILIARY		SUBJECT		VERB	
Do	+	I / you / we / they	+	speak	... ?
Does	+	he / she / it	+	need	... ?
				like	... ?

✗ The base form of the infinitive = ~~to~~ go, ~~to~~ need, ~~to~~ speak, ~~to~~ live
Third person verbs lose the final "s" in questions.

- + Affirmative: You speak English.
? Question: **Do** you speak English?

- + Affirmative: He speaks German.
? Question: **Does** he speak German?

Упрощенная схема

Simple Present Tense

onlymyenglish.com

A present simple tense is a verb form of a sentence that tells about the action, circumstance which happens regularly, or occurrences.



Subject + verb (s/es) + object

Romie loves to eat burgers.



Subject + do/does + not + verb + object

Romie does not love to eat burgers.



Do/does + subject + verb + object + ?

Does Romie love to eat burgers?

Глаголы в Present Simple



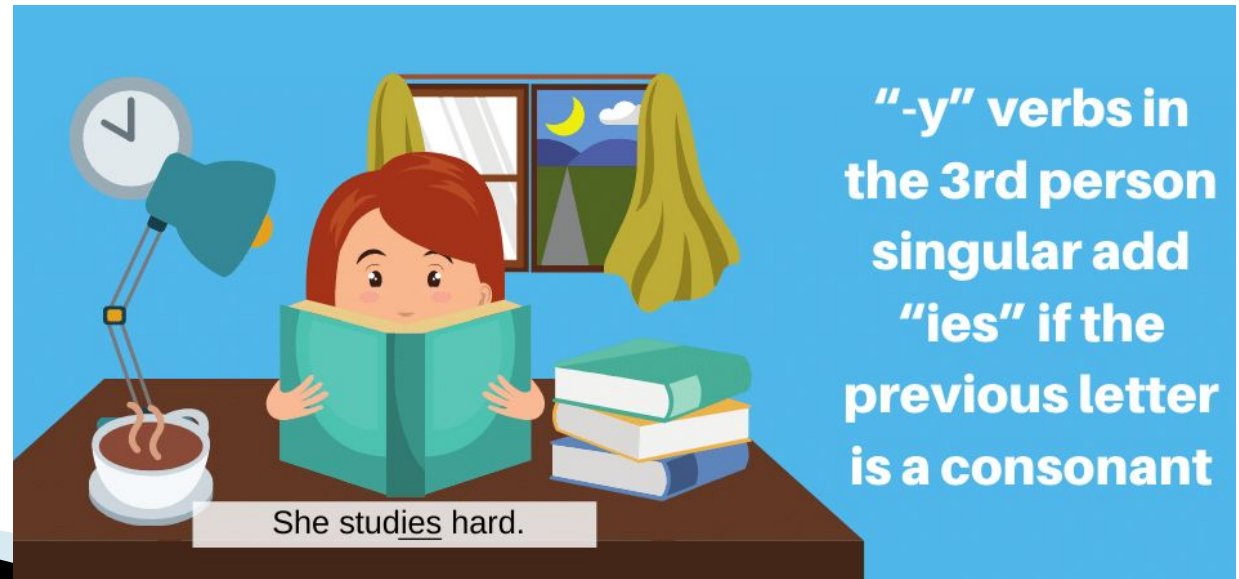
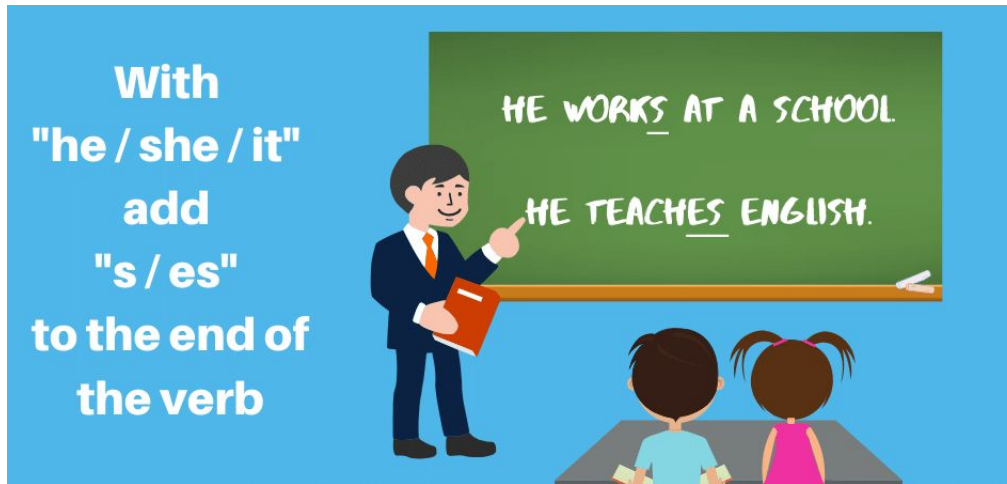
I work as a cashier.
You work as a shop assistant.
We work in a super-market.

They work together.

**Use the
PLAIN
INFINITIVE
with
"I / You / We
/ They"**

The illustration shows a male shop assistant in a blue uniform and red cap pushing a trolley with two brown boxes through a supermarket aisle. In the background, a female cashier with red hair is working at a checkout counter. The scene is set in a well-lit supermarket with various products on shelves.

Глаголы в Present Simple



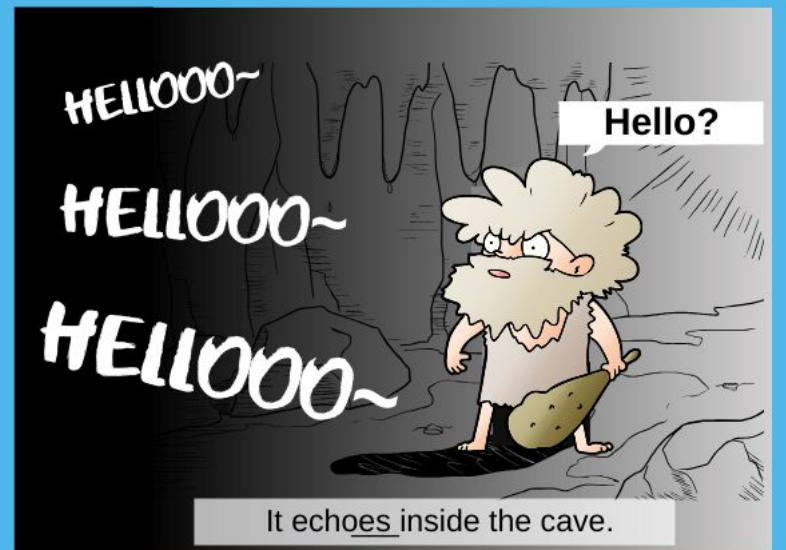
Глаголы в Present Simple

He watches a lot of TV series.



Verbs that
end in
"ss / sh / ch / tch / x /"
add "es" in the
3rd person
singular

Verbs that
end in "o" also
add "es" in
the 3rd
person
singular



Отрицательные предложения

**Negatives in
the present
simple use
"do not /
don't,
does not /
doesn't"**

We do not work in
a school and he
doesn't speak
English.

???



Вопросительные предложения

Questions in
the present
simple
change
word order
and use
"do / does"

