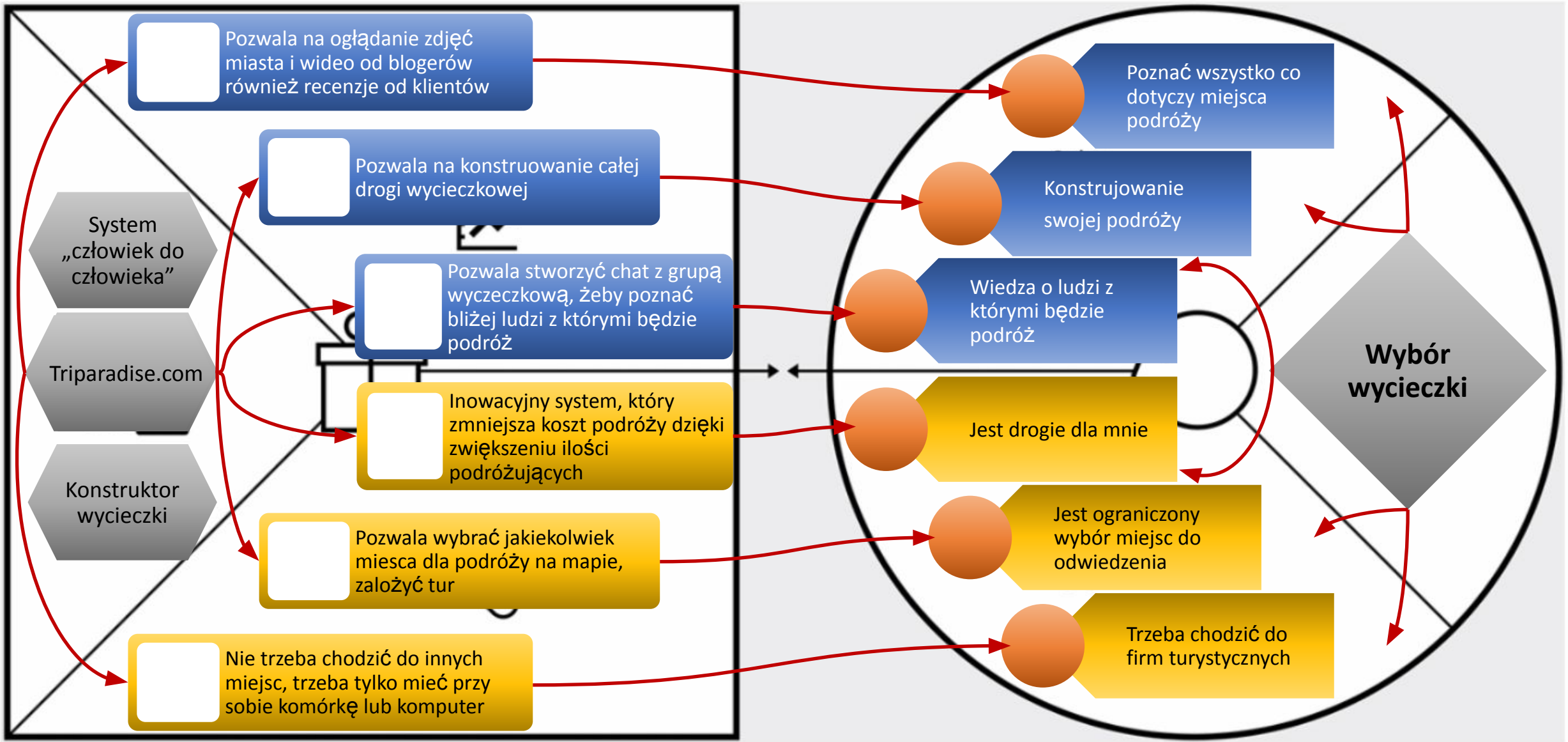
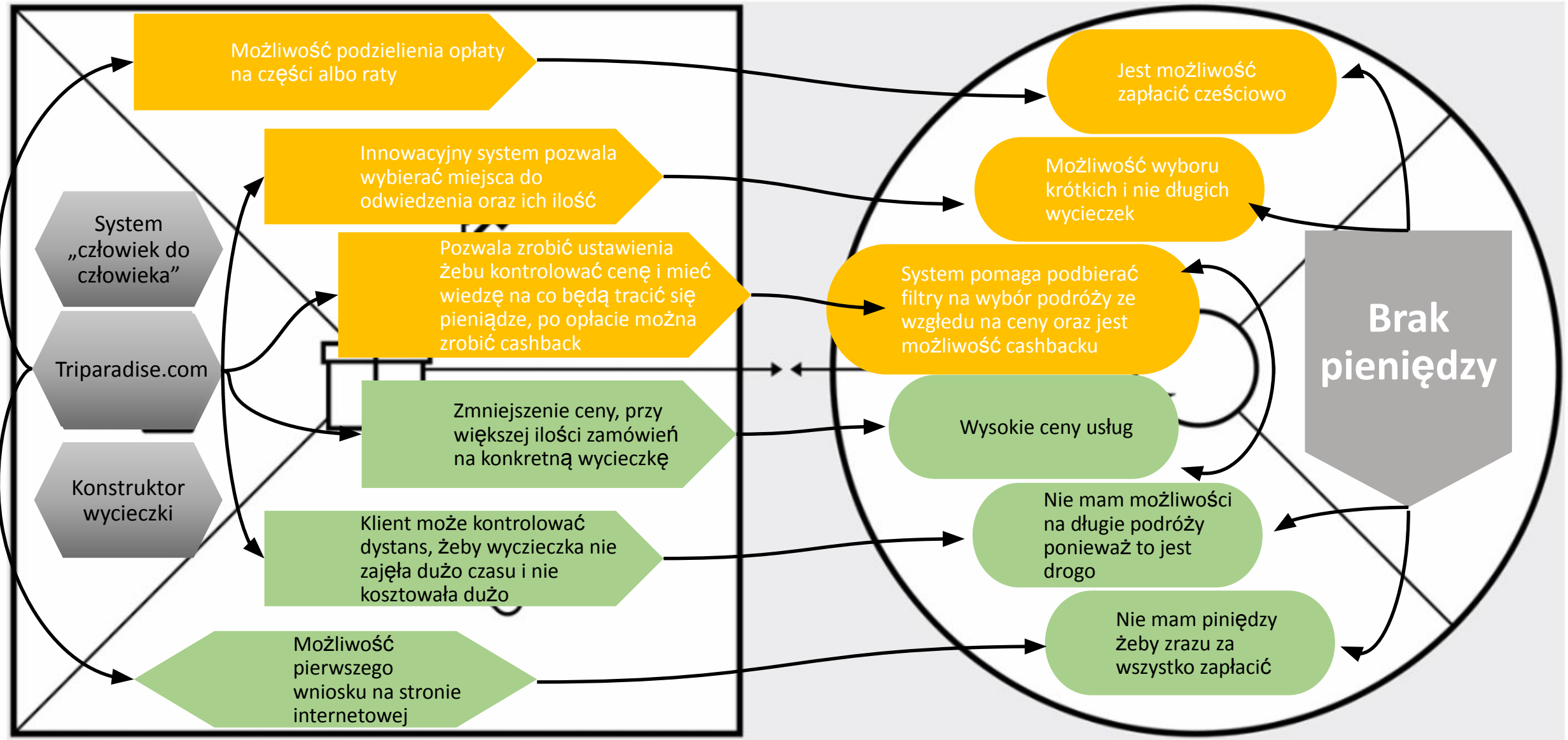


Kanwa propozycji wartości







Trip Paradise

Wszystko w twoich rękach

