




Ivan the Terrible
as a failed
Peter the Great



Ivan the Terrible VS Peter the Great

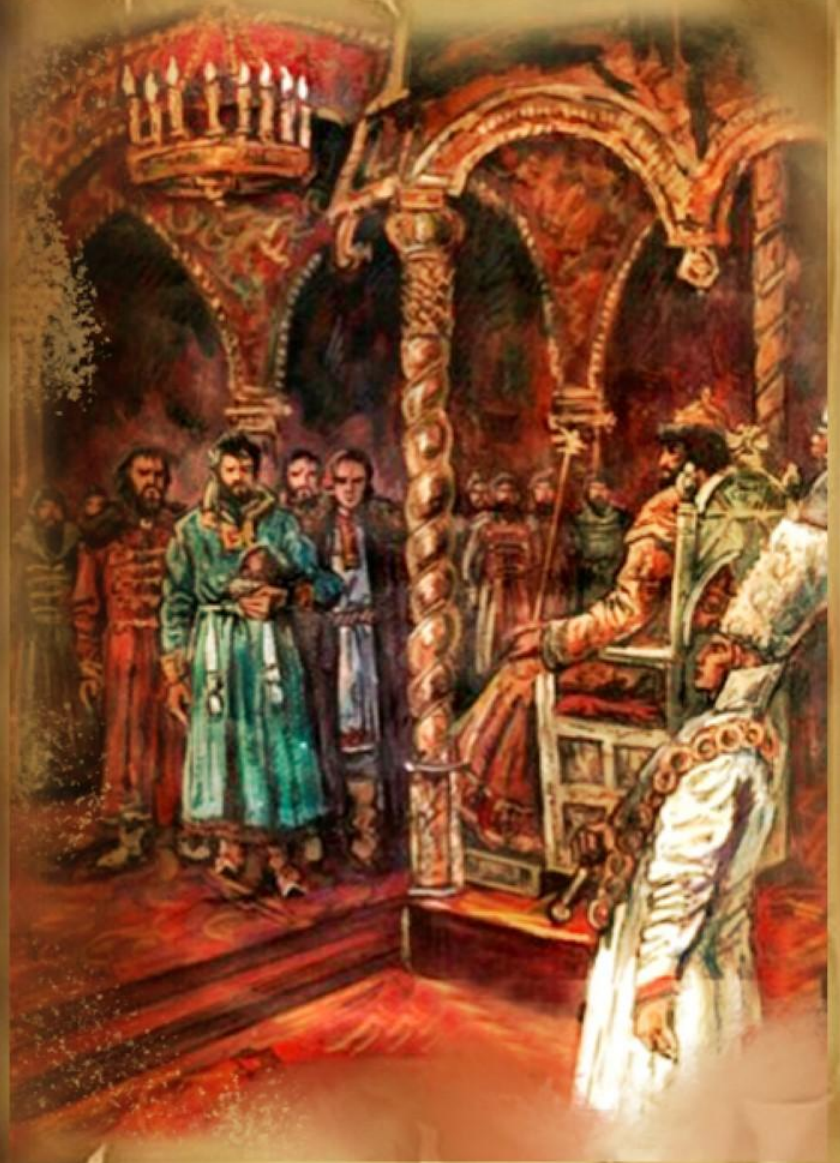


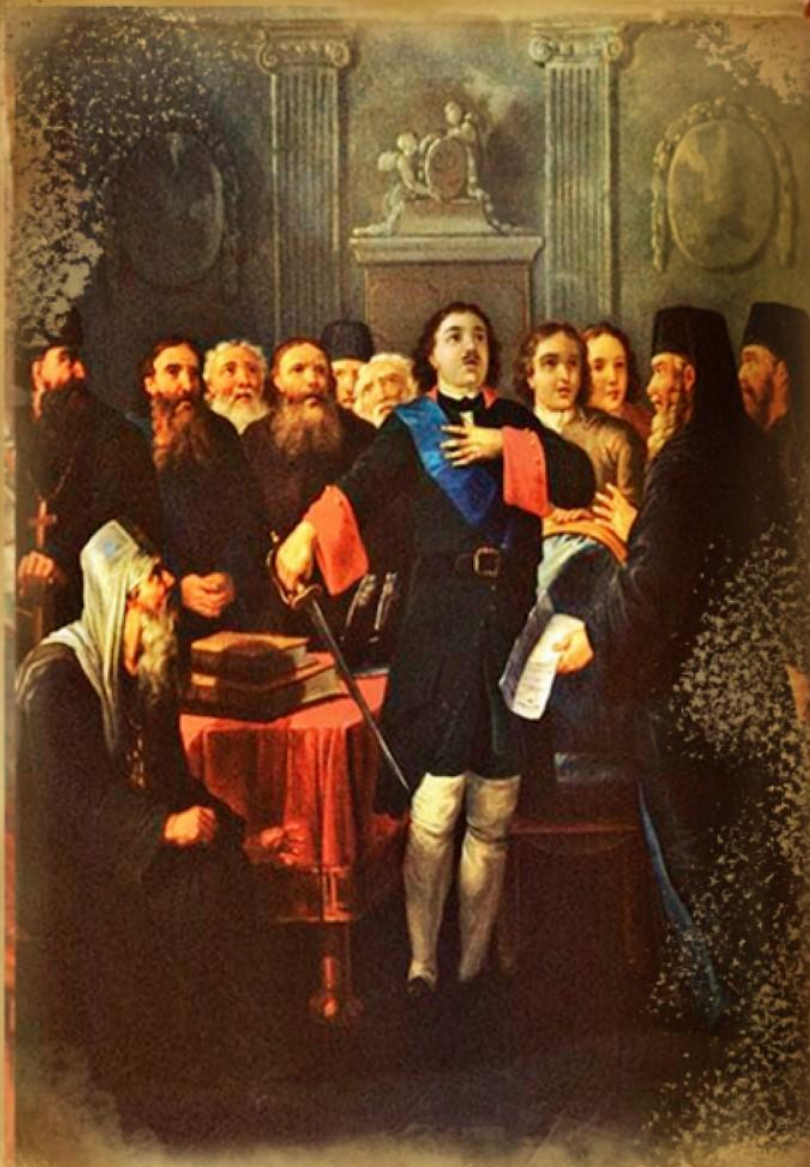
The background is a detailed illustration of a Russian cityscape, likely Moscow, featuring several churches with golden onion domes and a prominent tall bell tower on the right. In the foreground, there are figures of people and horse-drawn carriages, suggesting a busy public square or street. The overall style is that of a 19th-century historical painting.

The struggle against the boyars



- Established Oprichnina and conducted a policy of terror
- Carried out a number of reforms
- Restricted the Mestnichestvo system





- Introduced the Table of Ranks
- Broke up the Boyar Duma and replaced it by Senate



Baltic Sea



- **L**ost in the Livonian War
- **B**uilt up ports for trade in the Baltic Sea





- **W**on the Great Northern War and gained access to the Baltic Sea
- **A**nnexed new territories: part of Karelia and Liflandia
- **F**ounded a port-city -Saint-Petersburg.



Russian navy



- Took on captains with the ships for military missions on Baltic
- Tried to make his own fleet





- Created Russian fleet
- Founded fleet in the Sea of Azov and in the Baltic Sea



R egular army





- **F**irst introduced regular army called Streltsy
- **S**treltsy became active participants in politic processes
- **A**rtillery was the best in Europe





- Replaced Streltsy by the regiments of «new order»
- Introduced caliber system and streamlined artillery

The background of the slide is a historical illustration of a city. On the left, there is a large cathedral with multiple onion-shaped domes, some of which are covered in gold leaf. To the right, a tall, slender church spire rises into the sky. In the foreground, there are some trees and a few small figures of people, suggesting a busy urban environment. The overall style is that of an old woodcut or engraving.

T

he beginning
of printing



- Came to a decision of book-printing in 1552
- Founded the Print Yard in 1563





- Established the centralized system of book publishing
- Developed Civil type

91
ОБДОМОТН
Мощицаго Сирша...
Въ нѣмъ Ошв^м Свѣ^м Де
павръ Ошв^м Дв^м Сир
нашъ. Есѣ Црское пресѣтло
Белчестно Силъ Великаго Сир
храбраго Сирша...
Войско пресѣтло побѣди шпеде
на рѣныхъ мѣстахъ, и мноше
Срѣди Крѣпи и мизы Есѣ Сир
Сирша. В полонѣ Ошв^м

Window
to Europe






- **S**tarted regular state trade with England
- **H**ired many soldiers from Europe to serve in his army





- Allowed Orthodox marriages with other Christians from Europe
- Built Lutheran churches in Saint-Petersburg



The first tsar,
the first emperor



- Was the first to be crowned as "Tsar of all the Russias"





- Was officially proclaimed Emperor of all Russia



The result





- **T**he legacy of the feudal Russia was much stronger at his time
- **M**istrusted towards foreigners
- **H**ad to oppose 3 countries at ones: Sweden, Poland and Lithuania





- **A**chieved the goals which had firstly been put by Ivan the Terrible.



Literature:

- 1) **История Северной войны 1700 - 1721 гг.** / Отв. ред. Ростунов И. И. - М.: Наука, 1987
- 2) **Веселаго Ф.Ф. Краткая история русского флота.** - 2-е изд. - М.; Л.: Военмориздат, 1939
- 3) **Российские князья, цари, императоры № 1. Петр I Великий** – Савинов А.В., 2012
- 4) **Свободная энциклопедия Википедия**