
An inkwell with a quill pen and a scroll with a portrait of Ivan the Terrible. The inkwell is black and contains dark ink, with some ink splatters on the yellow background. The quill pen is brown and has a gold-colored nib. The scroll is unrolled, showing a portrait of Ivan the Terrible in a crown and ornate robes, with handwritten text in Cyrillic script. The background is a solid yellow color.

Ivan the Terrible
as a failed
Peter the Great

Ivan the Terrible VS Peter the Great

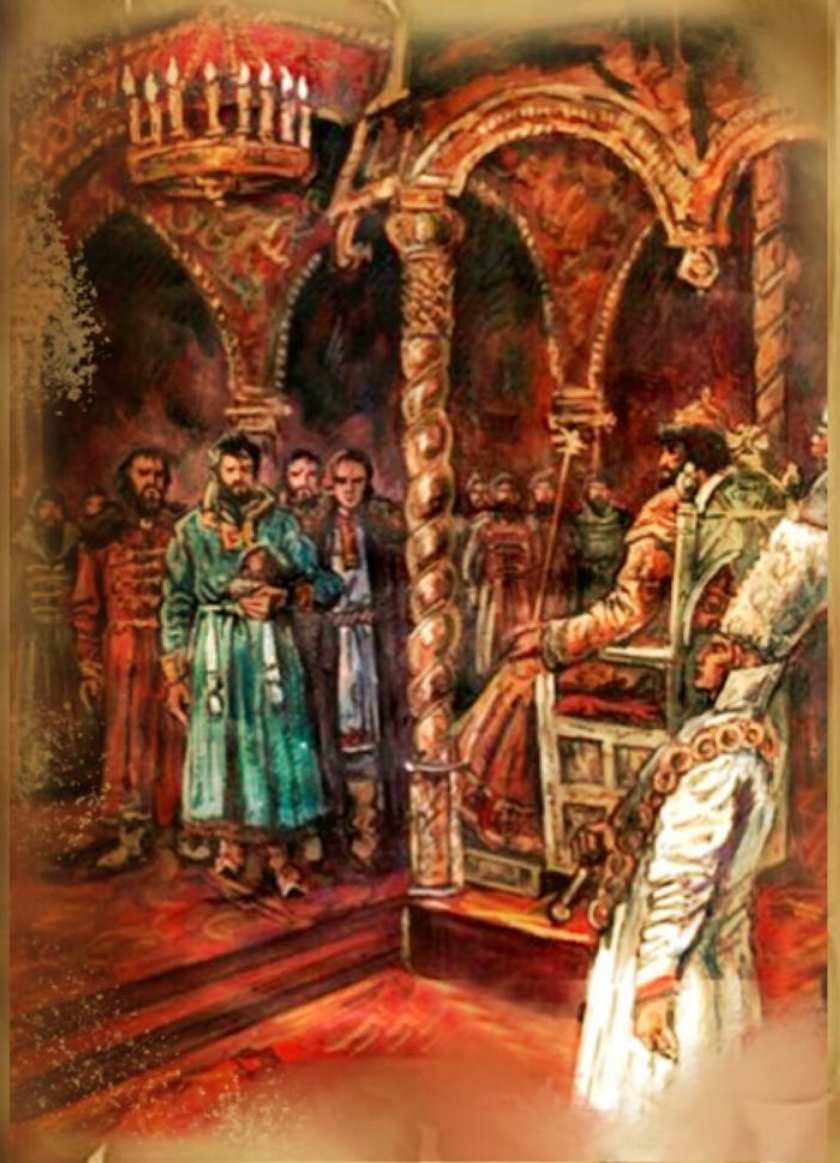


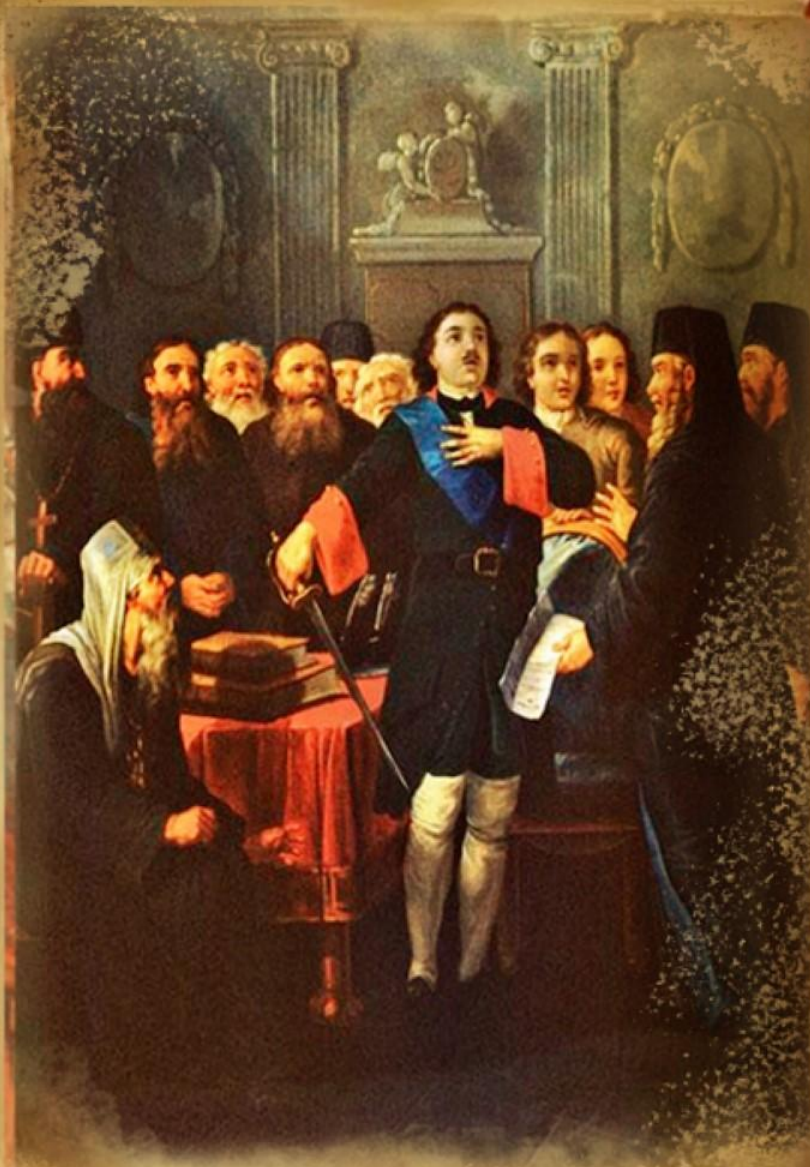


The struggle
against the boyars



- Established Oprichnina and conducted a policy of terror
- Carried out a number of reforms
- Restricted the Mestnichestvo system





- **I**ntroduced the Table of Ranks
- **B**roke up the Boyar Duma and replaced it by Senate

Baltic Sea





- **L**ost in the Livonian War
- **B**uilt up ports for trade in the Baltic Sea





- **W**on the Great Northern War and gained access to the Baltic Sea
- **A**nnexed new territories: part of Karelia and Liflandia
- **F**ounded a port-city -Saint-Petersburg.



Russian navy



- **T**ook on captains with the ships for military missions on Baltic
- **T**ried to make his own fleet





- **C**reated Russian fleet
- **F**ounded fleet in the Sea of Azov and in the Baltic Sea



R

egular army





- **F**irst introduced regular army called Streltsy
- **S**treltsy became active participants in politic processes
- **A**rtillery was the best in Europe





- Replaced Streltsy by the regiments of «new order»
- Introduced caliber system and streamlined artillery

A historical illustration of a city, likely Moscow, featuring a large cathedral with multiple onion domes on the left and a tall, ornate church spire on the right. The scene is set in a hazy, atmospheric environment with some figures and structures in the foreground.

T

he beginning
of printing



- **C**ame to a decision of book-printing in 1552
- **F**ounded the Print Yard in 1563



91
ВЪ ДОМОШН
Мощнаго Гр^дна
Въ нѣмцѣхъ Мѣс^{цѣ} Свѣ^{дѣ} Де
набря 1725. Вѣрнѣйшій Гр^д
нашъ. Есѣ Црское пресвѣтлое
Белчество С^виан Великаго Гр^д
храбраго ~~реставенное~~ ~~Мощнаго~~
Войска пресвѣтло побѣди шпеде
на рѣчныхъ мѣстахъ, и мнози
сражи Крѣпи и мизы Есѣ свѣ
мощнаго. В полонѣ свѣдѣ



- Established the centralized system of book publishing
- Developed Civil type

Handwritten text in Georgian script is visible at the top of the page, including the word "საქართველო" (Georgia) and the year "1877".

W

indow

to Europe





- **S**tarted regular state trade with England
- **H**ired many soldiers from Europe to serve in his army





- Allowed Orthodox marriages with other Christians from Europe
- Built Lutheran churches in Saint-Petersburg



T

he first tsar,
the first emperor



- **W**as the first to be crowned as "Tsar of all the Russias"





- Was officially proclaimed Emperor of all Russia

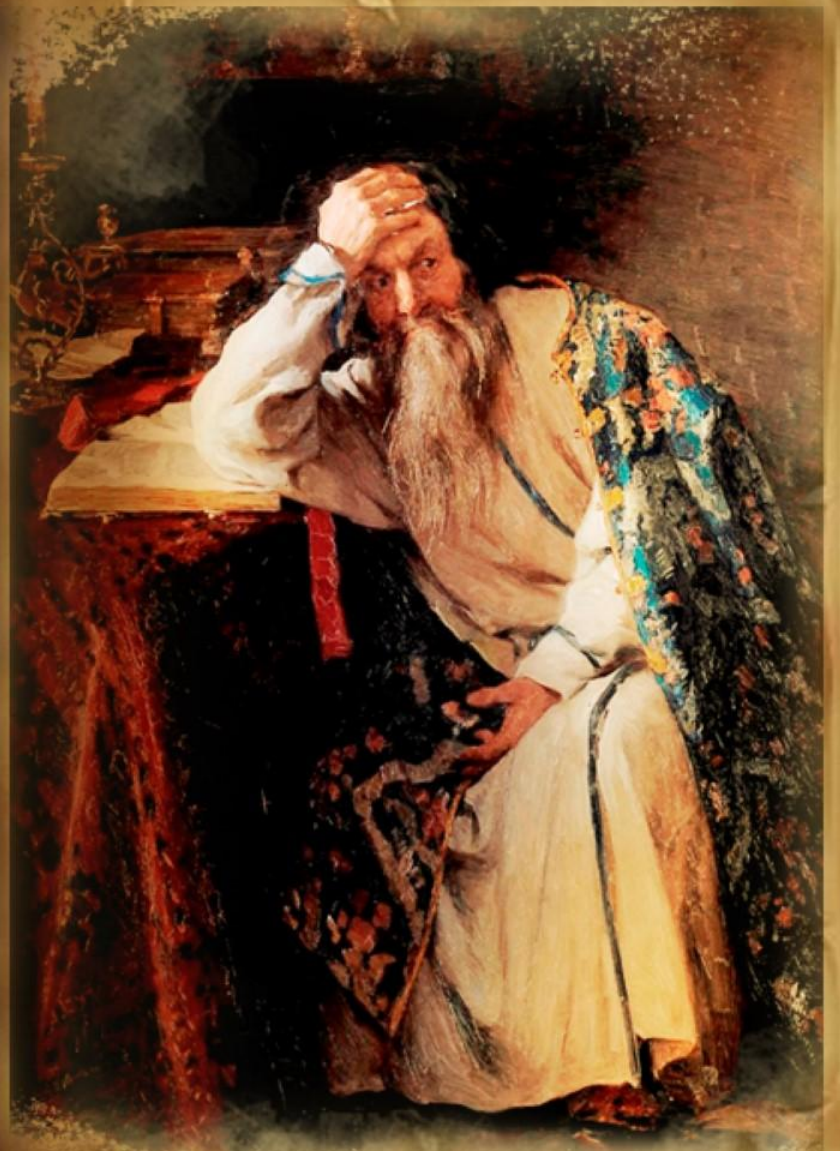


The result





- **T**he legacy of the feudal Russia was much stronger at his time
- **M**istrusted towards foreigners
- **H**ad to oppose 3 countries at ones: Sweden, Poland and Lithuania





- **A**chieved the goals which had firstly been put by Ivan the Terrible.

Literature:

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- 2) **Веселаго Ф.Ф. Краткая история русского флота.** - 2-е изд. - М.; Л.: Военмориздат, 1939
- 3) **Российские князья, цари, императоры № 1. Петр I Великий** – Савинов А.В., 2012
- 4) **Свободная энциклопедия Википедия**