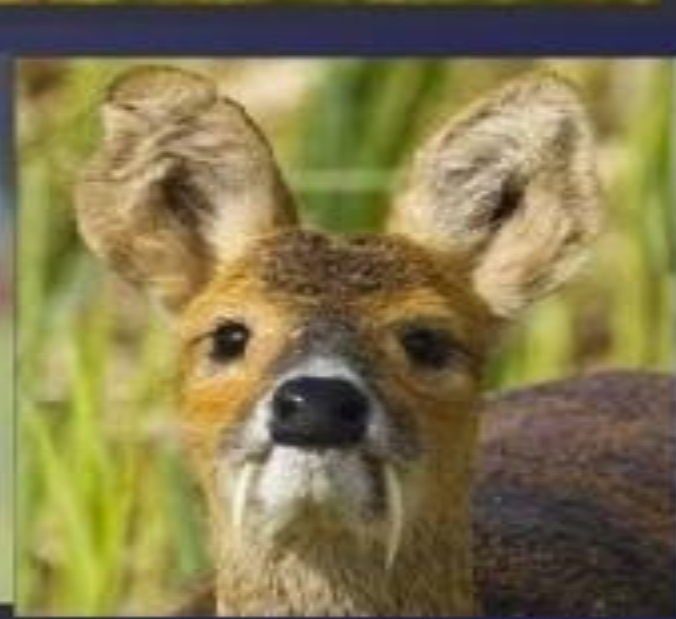


# “Fauna of Kazakhstan”







The fauna of the United States of America







Fauna in Great Britain





# PAST PERFECT TENSE

( SUBJECT + HAD + V3 )

It is used for the past action, already finished when another past action happened.

❖ After the film **had started**, we arrived.

for the past action that started in the past and continued up to a given time in the past

❖ I **had never seen** him for 5 days.

for unreal or imaginary things, wishes in the past.

❖ We wish we **hadn't eaten** so much.

in reported speech after verbs like said, told, asked. etc.

❖ She said she **had swum**.

# Past Perfect Tense

The form of the past perfect tense is **had+ past participle** of the verb.

**Example:**

When we reached the school,  
the bell had already rung.  
(The ringing of the bell  
happened first.)





## New words

Hedgehog - [ 'hedʒ.hɒg ] кірпі

fur-tree - [ fɜ:(r) tri: ] шырша

bush - [ bʊʃ ] иң

meadow - [ 'med.əʊ ] - жазық

mammal - [ 'mæm.əl ] - ұсақденелілер

reindeer - [ 'rein.diər ] – солтүстік бұғы

sparrow - [ 'spær.əʊ ] торғай

bobcat [ 'bɒb,kæt ] - сілеусін

