## "Fauna of Kazakhstan"















## PAST PERFECT TENSE

( SUBJECT + HAD + V3

It is used for the past action, already finished when another past action happened.

❖ After the film **had started**, we arrived.

for the past action that started in the past and continued up to a given time in the past

❖ I had never seen him for 5 days.

for unreal or imaginary things, wishes in the past.

❖ We wish we **hadn't eaten** so much.

in reported speech after verbs like said, told, asked. etc.

\* She said she had swum.



# **Past Perfect Tense**

The form of the past perfect tense is had+ past participle of the verb.

### Example:

When we reached the school, the bell had already rung. (The ringing of the bell happened first.)







#### New words

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Hedgehog - [ 'hedʒ.hɒg ] кірпі fur-tree - [ fɜː(r) triː ] шырша bush - [ bʊʃ ] ің meadow - [ 'med.əʊ ] - жазық mammal - [ 'mæm.əl ] - ұсақденеліліер reindeer - [ 'reɪn.dɪər ] — солтүстік бұғы sparrow - [ 'spær.əʊ ] торғай bobcat [ 'bɑbˌkæt ] - сілеусін
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