



# HOW DO WE FORM IT?

Ед. число  
a / one bird



Мн. Число  
two birds



Мн. число существительных образуется при помощи окончания -s.  
Оно читается как /s/ (ants) или /z/ (birds).

Существительные оканчиваются: на согласную + y → ies, читается /z/

one butterfly



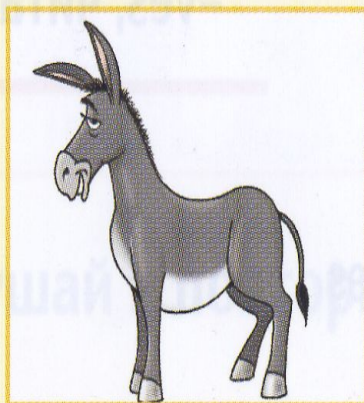
two butterflies



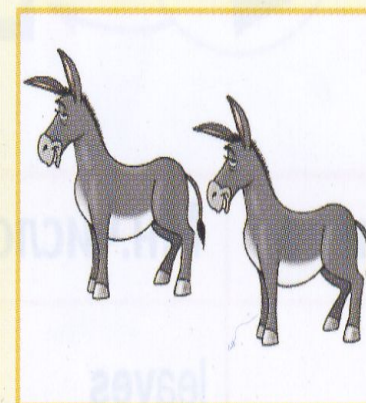
НО

Гласная (а, е, і, о, u) + y → -s, читается /z/

one donkey



two donkeys



# WRITE IN PLURAL

strawberry  
boy

cherry  
baby

key  
lady

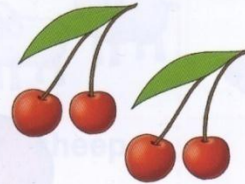
~~toy~~  
monkey



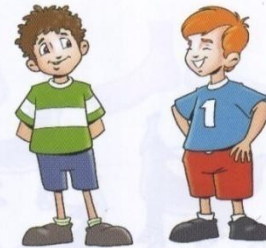
1 three *toys*



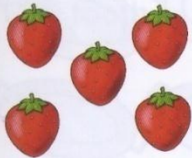
2 two



3 four



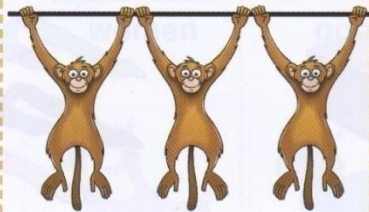
4 two



5 five



6 four



7 three



8 two

Ед.число	Мн.число
bus	buses
glass	glasses
dish	dishes
torch	torches
box	boxes
potato	potatoes

НО : radio – radios  
piano – pianos

Существ. на s, ss, sh, x  
или o → -es, читаем /iz/

Существ. на f или fe:  
заменяем f или fe на  
-ves, читаем /vz/

Ед.число	Мн.число
leaf	leaves
knife	knives

НО: giraffe – giraffes

# WRITE IN PLURAL

box

scarf

dish

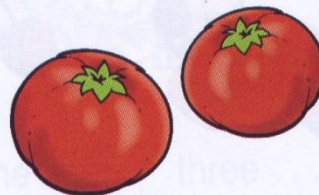
glass

tomato

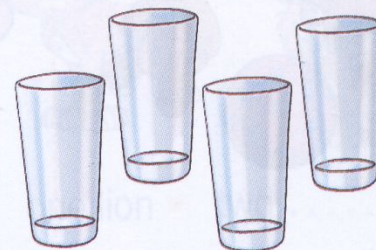
wolf



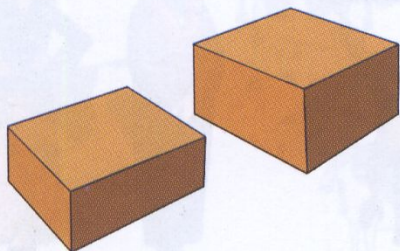
1 ..... *three wolves* .....



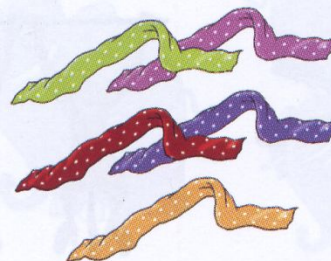
2 .....



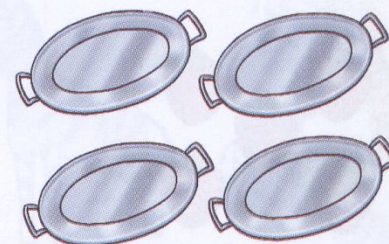
3 .....



4 .....



5 .....



6 .....

# EXEPTIONS



mouse



mice



man



men



person



people



child



children



sheep



sheep



foot



feet



tooth



teeth



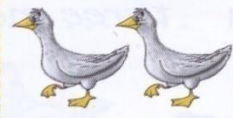
woman



women



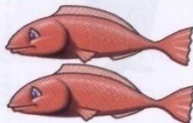
goose



geese



fish



fish



deer



deer



ox



oxen

# WRITE IN PLURAL

foot

person

sheep

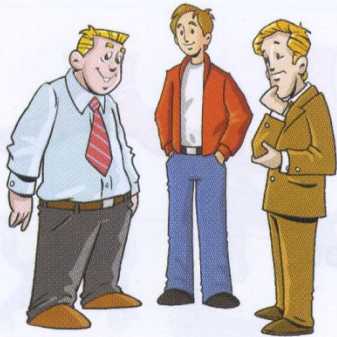
child

mouse

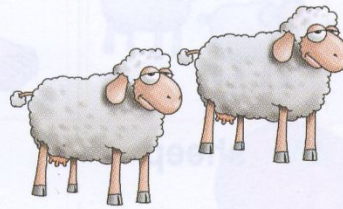
fish

~~man~~

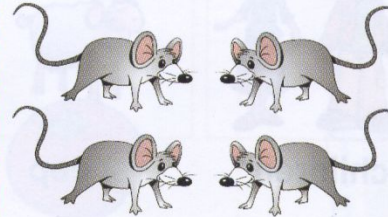
tooth



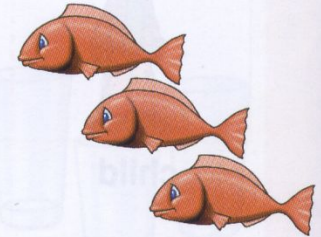
1 *three men*



2 .....



3 .....



4 .....



5 .....



6 .....



7 .....



8 .....

# FILL IN THE TABLE

<del>bag</del>	boy	tomato	elephant	knife	leaf	owl
<del>child</del>	box	cherry	baby	man	butterfly	mouse
wolf	strawberry	scarf	foot	watch	glass	

-s	-es	-ies	-ves	other
<i>bags</i>				<i>children</i>

# MAKE SENTENCES

- Buses are very hard all year.
- The bus is a Rolex.
- Women made of paper.
- That woman is invented a long time ago.
- Watches were about geography on my desk
- My watch is going to the station now.
- Most students work work as well as men.
- Books are cheaper than taxis.
- There is a book my neighbour

# **UNCOUNTABLE NOUNS**

---

- ❑ **Can't be used in plural.**

**Milk is good for you.**

- ❑ **Can't be used with the indefinite article.**

- ❑ **Such words as “Some, Much, Any” are used to denote the quantity.**

**Ex: Buy some milk, please.**

- ❑ **Sometimes can be used as countable nouns, but with other meaning.**

**There is a hair in my soup.**

**Make up the sentences using the following words: Glass/glasses, two sugars/sugar, paper/a paper, cheese/a cheese, business/a business, a grey hair/hair.**

- She went out to buy \_\_\_\_\_ to read.
- \_\_\_\_\_ is made from trees.
- They say that mice like \_\_\_\_\_.
- Camembert is \_\_\_\_\_ from France.
- You don't always need a lot of money to start \_\_\_\_\_.
- Do you prefer long or short \_\_\_\_\_.
- I was very worried when I found I had \_\_\_\_\_.
- \_\_\_\_\_ is bad for your teeth.
- We had a coffee and two \_\_\_\_\_ of mineral water.

***Some words can't be used in plural in English, but can be used in plural in Russian. Find them in the list.***

- |               |           |
|---------------|-----------|
| □ Advice      | Money     |
| □ Luggage     | News      |
| □ Equipment   | Traffic   |
| □ Furniture   | Machinery |
| □ Homework    | Knowledge |
| □ Information |           |

**EX: She gave me a lot of useful advice.**

---

*If we would like to speak  
about one object we use*

***A piece of, A bit of.***

**EX:** A calculator is useful piece of  
equipment.

That`s a heavy bit of luggage.

## ***Change the sentences using the words in brackets.***

---

- Let me give you some advice. (a piece)
- There was some old furniture in the room. (a few bits of)
- The fire destroyed some expensive machinery. (A piece)
- I wonder if you could help me with some information. (a bit)
- I have some good news for you and some bad news. (a piece, a bit)
- A computer is very expensive equipment. (a piece of)