

“ FINANCIAL UNIVERSITY UNDER THE GOVERNMENT OF THE
RUSSIAN FEDERATION”

History of economic thought

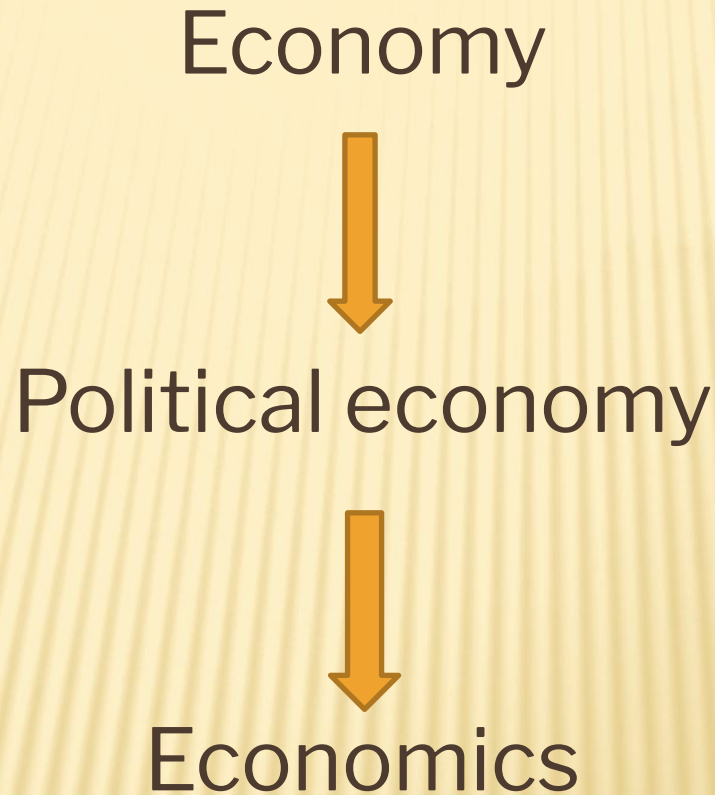
Prepared:
Berezhkov Georgy
Group: KF1-2

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CONTENTS

- Stages of economic development
- Ancient economic thought
- Mercantilism
- Classical economics
- Marxism
- Keynesianism

STAGES OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT



ANCIENT ECONOMIC THOUGHT

“Oeconomicus is a dialogue principally about household management and agriculture”

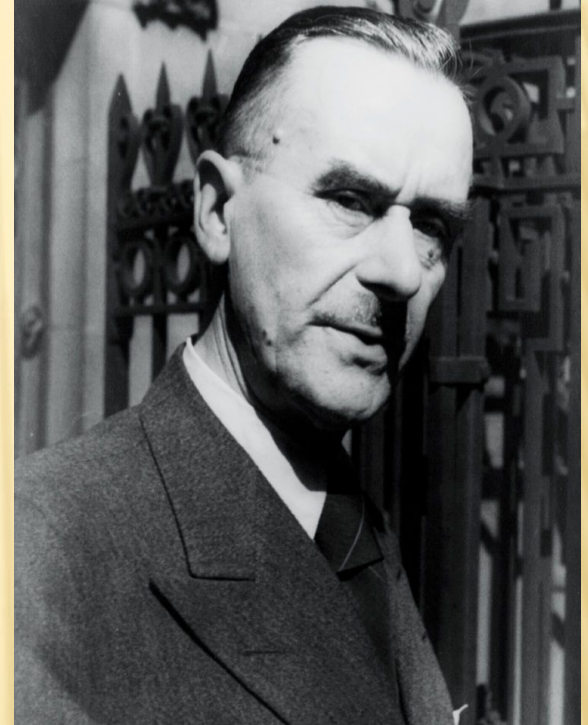
Xenophon's



MERCANTILISM

Distinctive features:

- money
- sphere of the address
- empiricism
- export trade
- nonequivalent exchange

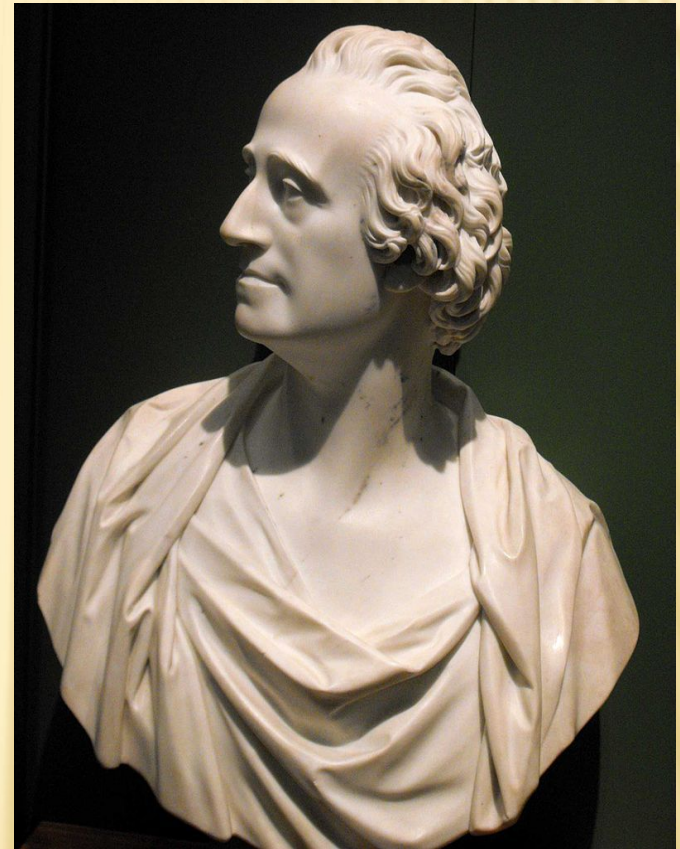


Thomas Mann

CLASSICAL ECONOMICS

The main points:

- Production
- Value
- economic liberalism
- perfect competition

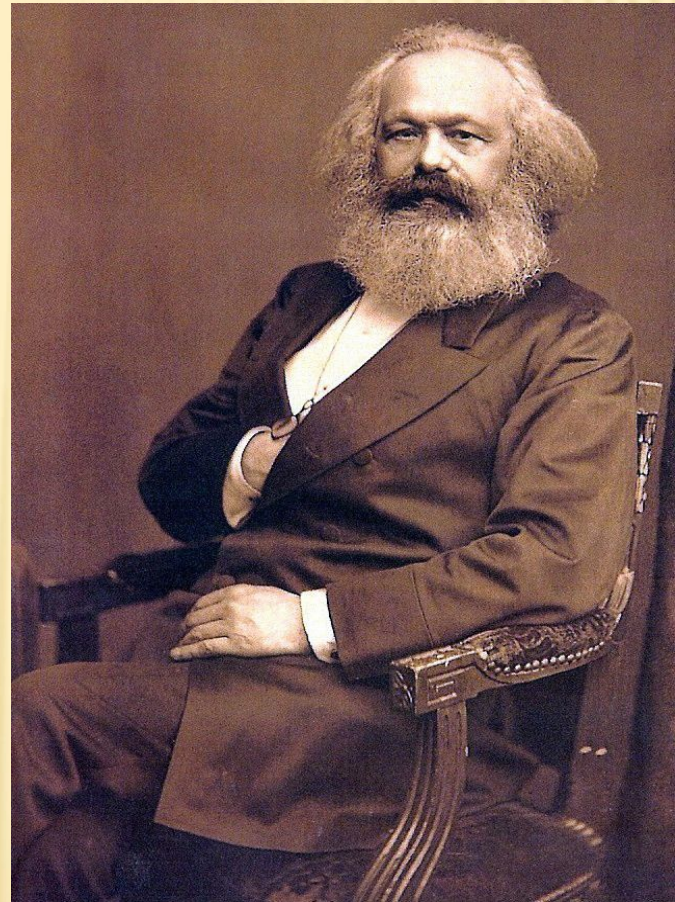


Adam Smith

MARXISM

Basic provisions :

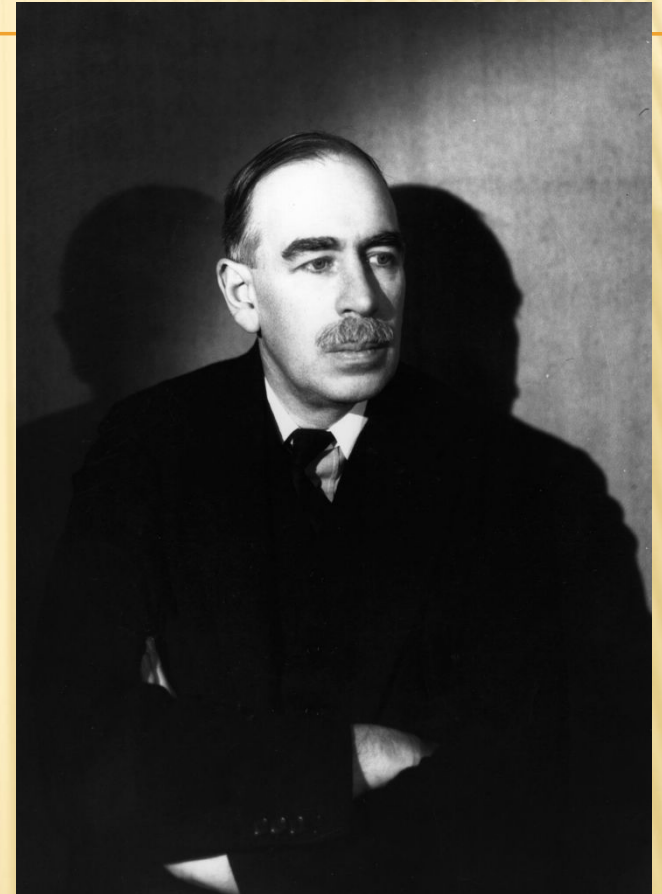
- socioeconomic structures
- dual nature of goods
- law of a commodity exchange
- surplus value



KEYNESIANISM

Main ideas:

- intervention of the state
- budgetary policy
- effective demand



John Maynard Keynes

CONCLUSION

all these directions made a huge contribution to development of the economic theory

SOURCES

- <https://en.wikipedia.org>
- Guide to economics

Thank you for attention !!!

Any questions