

EI"VSTU"

FOREIGEN LANGUAGE

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A complex financial chart with a blue background and white grid lines. It features multiple data series: a candlestick chart at the top, several moving average lines in various colors (purple, green, blue), and several dashed white trend lines with associated percentage labels. The y-axis on the right is labeled with values from 1500 to 1825 in increments of 25. The x-axis at the bottom is labeled with months: October, November, December, and January. The overall theme is technical analysis in securities markets.

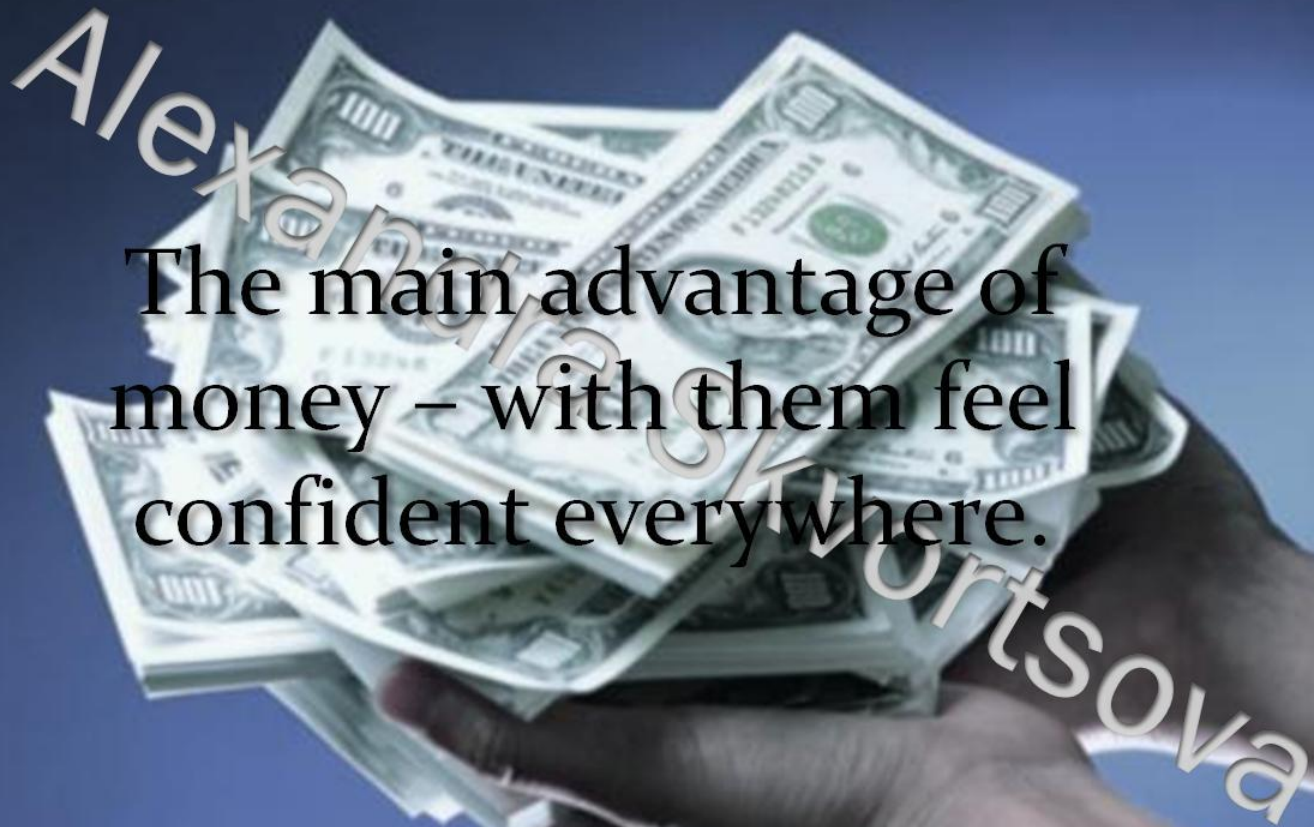
Securities markets

by Alexandra Skvortsova

Alexandra Skvortsova

The main advantage of money – with them feel confident everywhere.

Skvortsova

A close-up photograph of a hand holding a thick stack of US dollar bills. The bills are fanned out, showing various denominations including \$100 and \$50 bills. The background is a solid, light blue color. The image is overlaid with a large, semi-transparent watermark that reads 'Alexandra Skvortsova' in a white, sans-serif font, oriented diagonally from the top left to the bottom right.



Content:

- Securities market
- Levels of securities market
- Types of securities
- Conclusion

Securities market

- **Securities market** is a component of the wider financial market where securities can be bought and sold between subjects of the economy, on the basis of demand and supply. A securities market is used in an economy to attract new capital, transfer real assets in financial assets, determine price which balance demand and supply and provide a means to invest money both short and long term.

Levels of securities market:

- Primary market
- Secondary market
- Over-the-counter market



Primary market

- The primary market is that part of the capital markets that deals with the issue of new securities. Companies, governments or public sector institutions can obtain funding through the sale of a new stock or bond issue. This is typically done through a syndicate of securities dealers.

Secondary market

- The secondary market is the financial market where previously issued securities and financial instruments such as stock, bonds are bought and sold.

Over-the-counter market

Over-the-counter market is to trade financial instruments between two parties. It is contrasted with exchange trading, which occurs via facilities constructed for the purpose of trading such as stock exchanges.

Types of securities:

- o Promissory note
- o Bond
- o Stocks

Promissory note

A promissory note is a debt paper. It may be presented only in documentary form. It gives its owner the right to receive cash from the debtor.

○ Types of promissory notes:

- Simple
- Conversion

The form is titled "PROMISSORY NOTE" and contains the following fields:

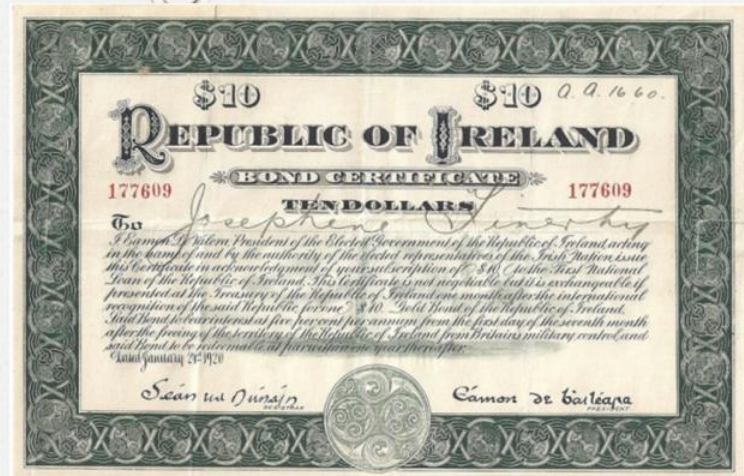
- Series _____ № _____
- PROMISSORY NOTE**
- The sum of _____ (amount, in figures)
- Date of issue, Place of issue _____
- Promissor _____ (long title and business address)
- promises to pay unconditionally against the present promissory note on the sum of _____ (amount, in words)
- to the order of _____ (long title and business address)
- The Date of Maturity _____
- Place of Payment _____
- Promissor (Position, Name) _____ Signature _____
- Chief accountant (Position, Name) _____ Signature _____ seal
- Collateral guarantee
- To sign for Signature _____ Date _____ seal

Bonds

A bond is a debt security, at which the company or the government promise to pay you back in full, with regular interest payments.

Types of bonds:

- According to the method of payment of the income
- According to discount bond
- By type of Issuer bonds
- Eurobonds



Stocks

The stock is a security, the owner of which receives rights to participate in the management of a commercial organization.

❖ Types of shares

- Common shares
- Preferred share



Conclusion:

Security paper is a form of existence of capital, which is different from its commodity, monetary and productive forms and that can be transmitted instead of circulating in the market as a commodity, and to generate income.

The securities market is a market in which to buy, sell and resell these securities.

Thank you
for attention

