

# Papageien















© lubomir hlasek







© Brendan Marnell









© Jan Ševčík





©Hoffmann-photography.de

© Daniele Occhiatei 2005

















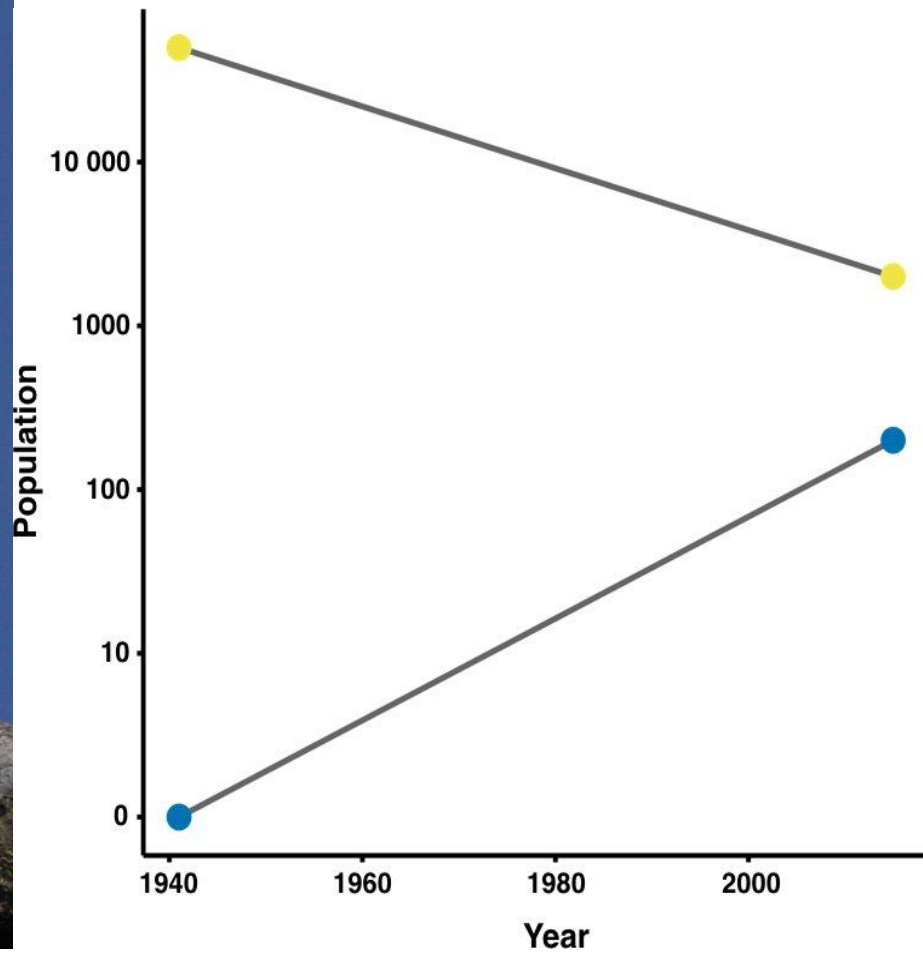
© Joyce Gross











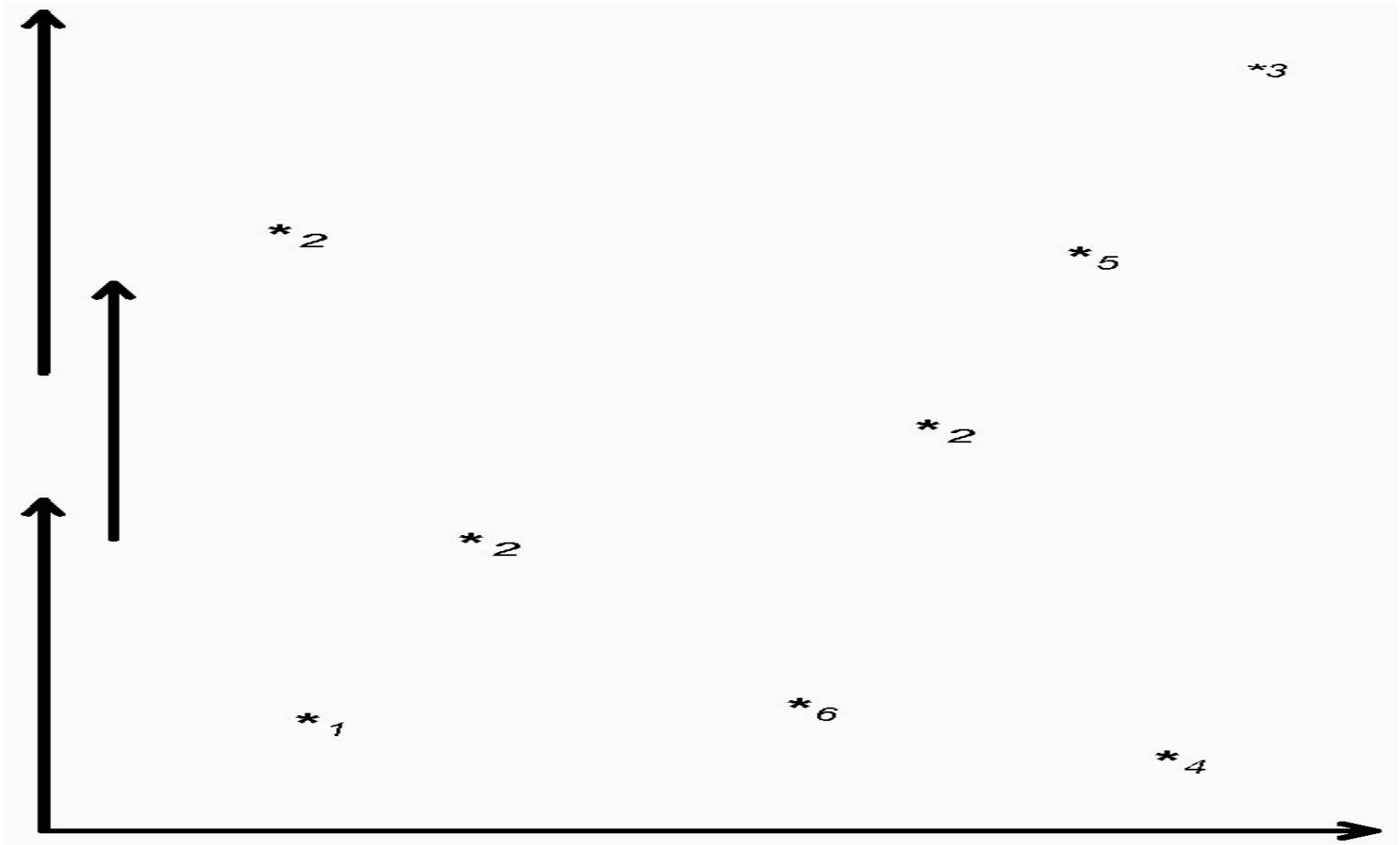




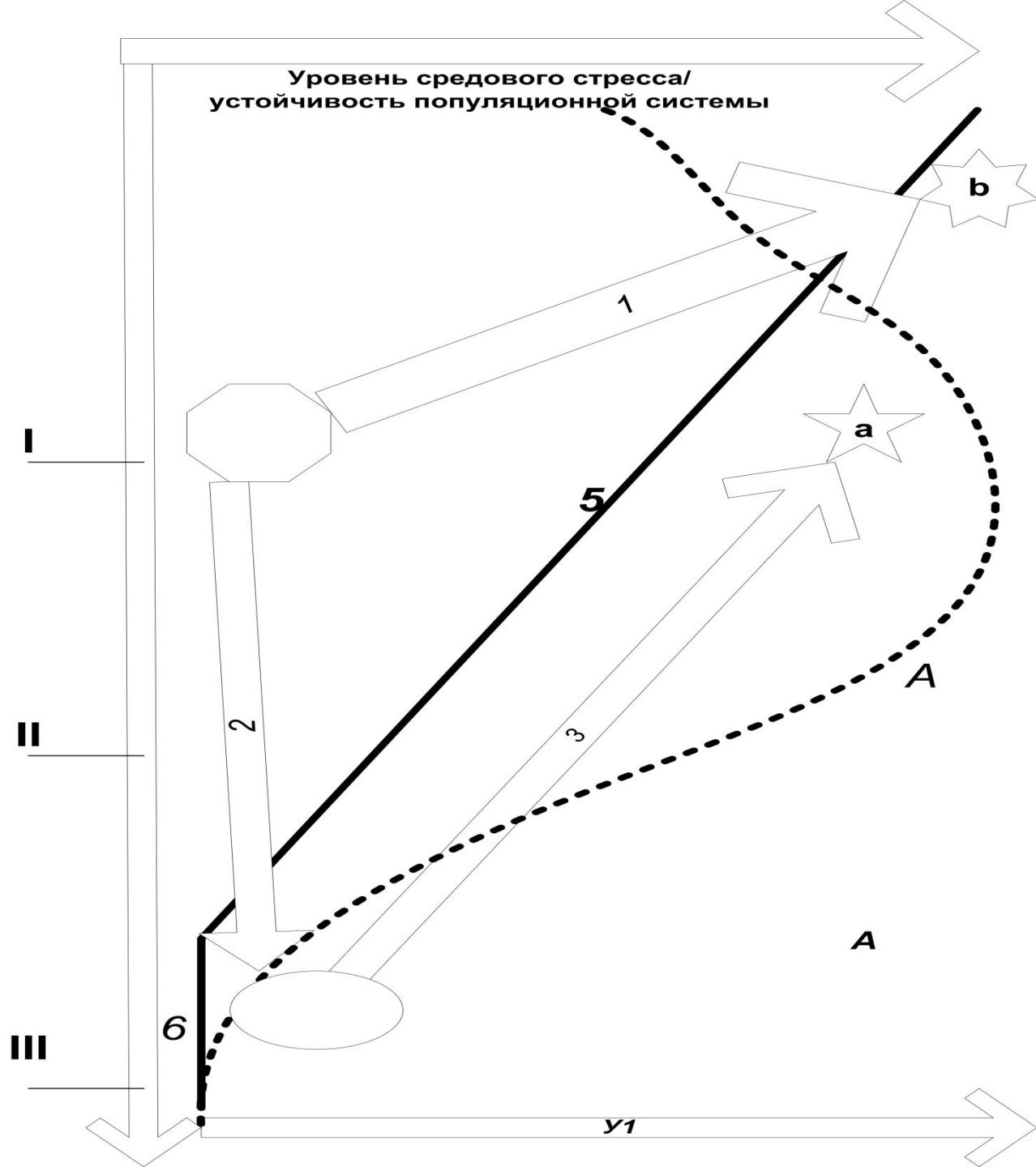


## Место городских местообитаний среди других вариантов “островного ландшафта”.

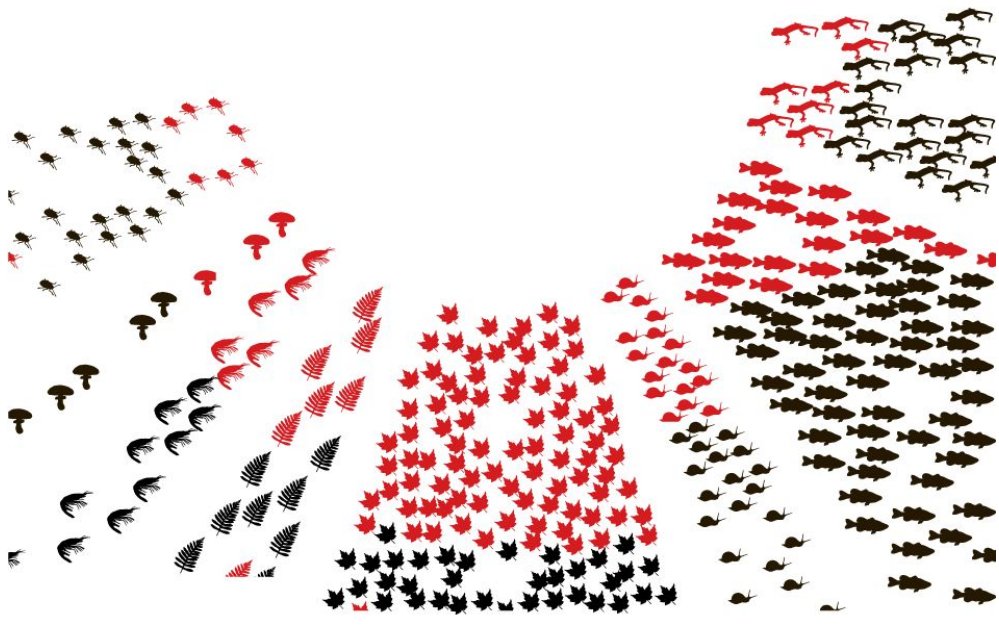
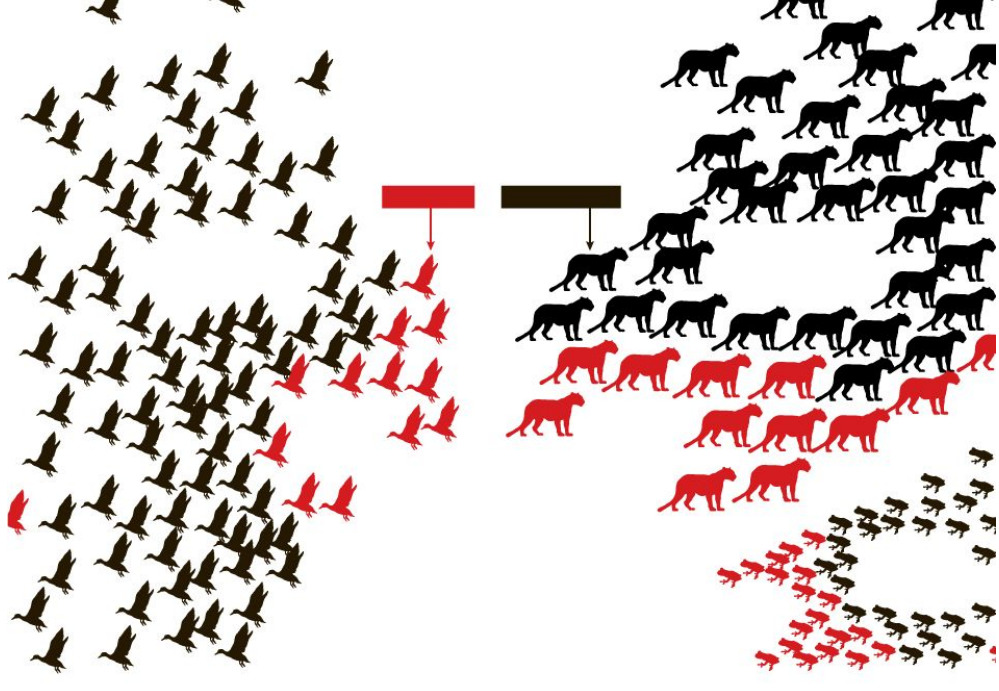
- 1 – лесные микрофрагменты в зоне лесостепи), 2 – участки старовозрастных еловых (2а), “старых мелколиственных” (2б), и широколиственных лесов (2в) в урбанизированных регионах,  
3 – “острова” природных территорий в структуре урбандошфта ,  
4 – краевые популяции видов, переживших длительный период роста численности и быстроо расширения ареала,  
5а – фрагментация участков южнотаёжных лесов автодорожной сетью









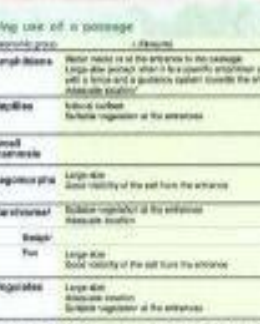
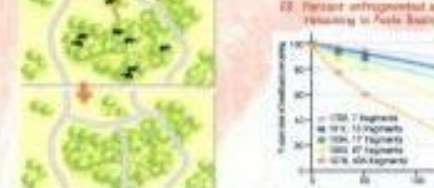
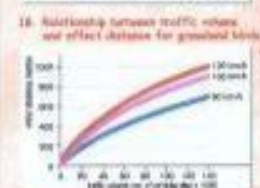
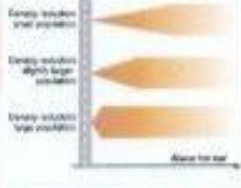
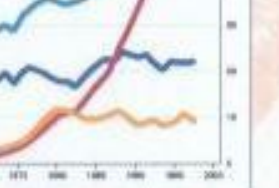
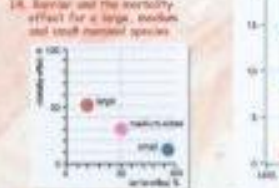
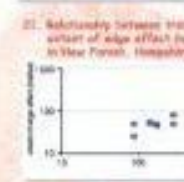
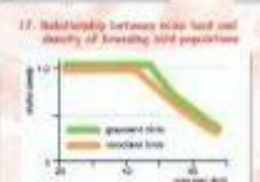
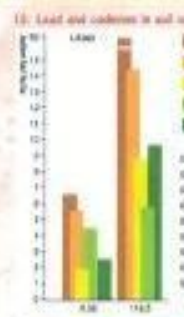
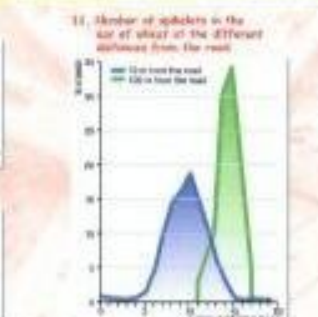
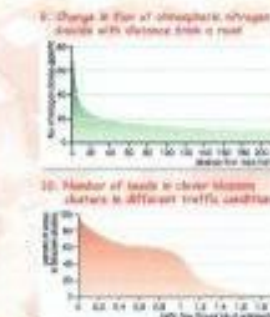
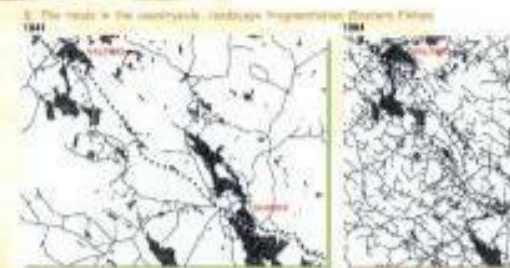
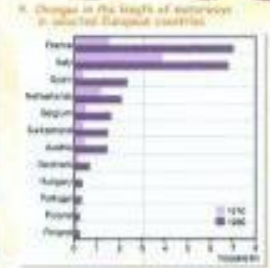
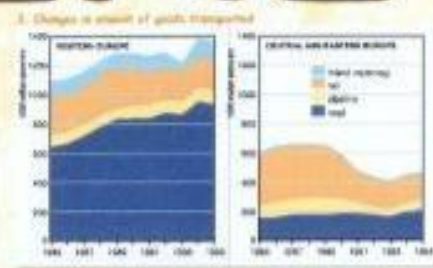
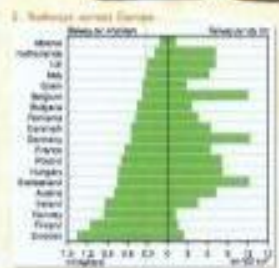
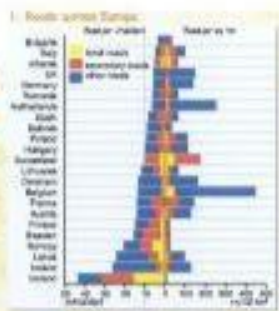


# IENE ABC

FACTS

PROBLEMS

SOLUTIONS



**References**

1. IENE ABC (Integrated Environmental and Ecological Network) - The European Commission, 1998.

2. IENE ABC (Integrated Environmental and Ecological Network) - The European Commission, 1998.

3. IENE ABC (Integrated Environmental and Ecological Network) - The European Commission, 1998.

4. IENE ABC (Integrated Environmental and Ecological Network) - The European Commission, 1998.

5. IENE ABC (Integrated Environmental and Ecological Network) - The European Commission, 1998.

6. IENE ABC (Integrated Environmental and Ecological Network) - The European Commission, 1998.

7. IENE ABC (Integrated Environmental and Ecological Network) - The European Commission, 1998.

8. IENE ABC (Integrated Environmental and Ecological Network) - The European Commission, 1998.

9. IENE ABC (Integrated Environmental and Ecological Network) - The European Commission, 1998.

10. IENE ABC (Integrated Environmental and Ecological Network) - The European Commission, 1998.

11. IENE ABC (Integrated Environmental and Ecological Network) - The European Commission, 1998.

12. IENE ABC (Integrated Environmental and Ecological Network) - The European Commission, 1998.

13. IENE ABC (Integrated Environmental and Ecological Network) - The European Commission, 1998.

14. IENE ABC (Integrated Environmental and Ecological Network) - The European Commission, 1998.

15. IENE ABC (Integrated Environmental and Ecological Network) - The European Commission, 1998.

16. IENE ABC (Integrated Environmental and Ecological Network) - The European Commission, 1998.

17. IENE ABC (Integrated Environmental and Ecological Network) - The European Commission, 1998.

18. IENE ABC (Integrated Environmental and Ecological Network) - The European Commission, 1998.

19. IENE ABC (Integrated Environmental and Ecological Network) - The European Commission, 1998.

20. IENE ABC (Integrated Environmental and Ecological Network) - The European Commission, 1998.

21. IENE ABC (Integrated Environmental and Ecological Network) - The European Commission, 1998.

22. IENE ABC (Integrated Environmental and Ecological Network) - The European Commission, 1998.

23. IENE ABC (Integrated Environmental and Ecological Network) - The European Commission, 1998.

24. IENE ABC (Integrated Environmental and Ecological Network) - The European Commission, 1998.

25. IENE ABC (Integrated Environmental and Ecological Network) - The European Commission, 1998.

26. IENE ABC (Integrated Environmental and Ecological Network) - The European Commission, 1998.

27. IENE ABC (Integrated Environmental and Ecological Network) - The European Commission, 1998.

28. IENE ABC (Integrated Environmental and Ecological Network) - The European Commission, 1998.

29. IENE ABC (Integrated Environmental and Ecological Network) - The European Commission, 1998.

30. IENE ABC (Integrated Environmental and Ecological Network) - The European Commission, 1998.

# Fragmentation

## IMPACT ON THE ECOSYSTEMS

High level of fluctuating asymmetry of leafhoppers near the highway

High level of fluctuating asymmetry of leafhopper morphology

High level of fluctuating asymmetry of leafhopper morphology

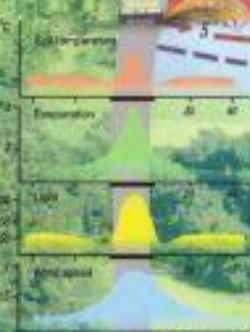
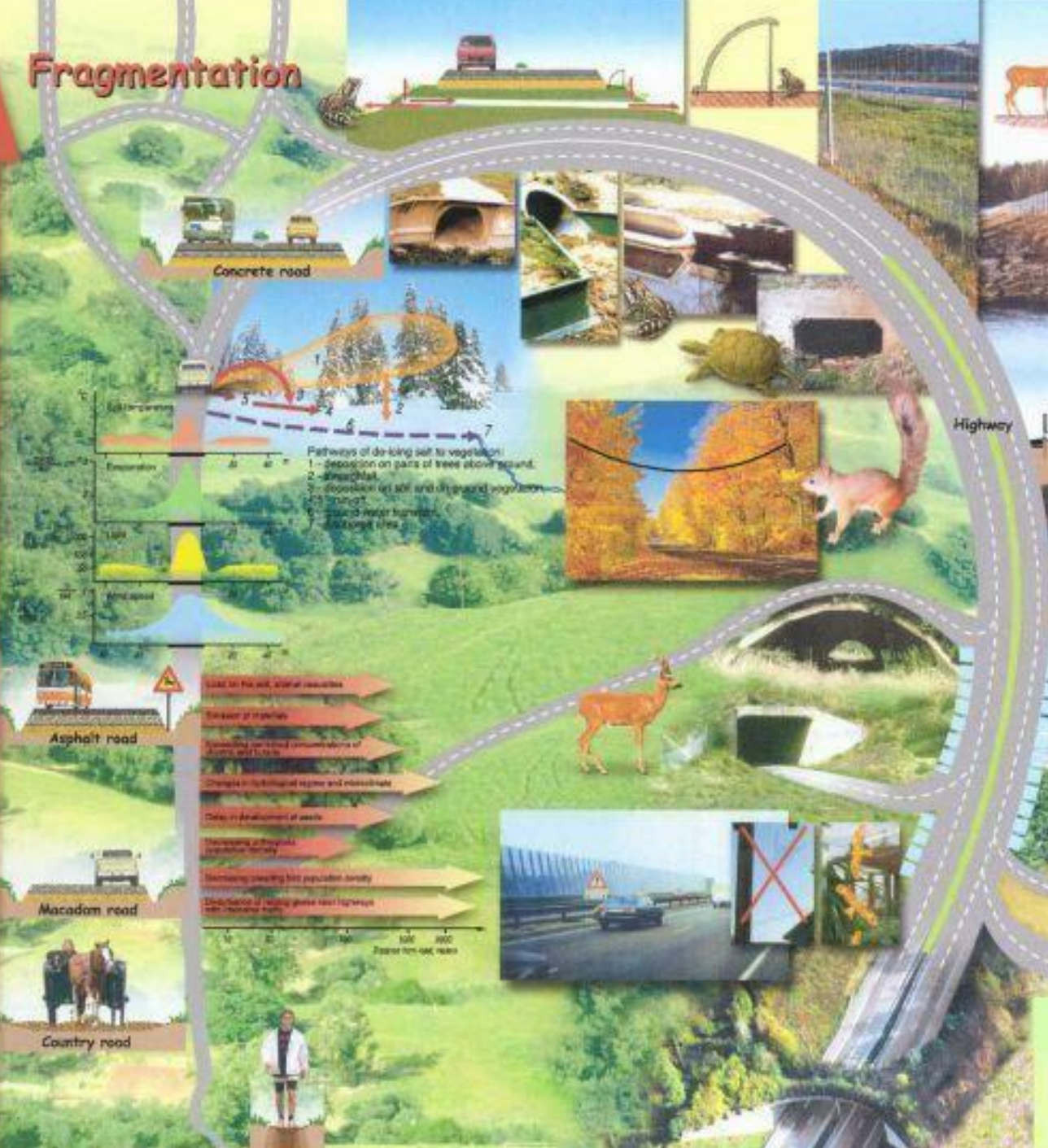
High level of fluctuating asymmetry of leafhopper morphology

High level of fluctuating asymmetry of leafhoppers near the highway

High level of fluctuating asymmetry of leafhopper morphology

High level of fluctuating asymmetry of leafhopper morphology

High level of fluctuating asymmetry of leafhopper morphology



- Pathways of de-living soil to vegetation:
- 1 - deposition on parts of trees above ground.
  - 2 - throughfall.
  - 3 - deposition of soil and on ground vegetation.
  - 4 - through.
  - 5 - through.
  - 6 - ground-water transport.
  - 7 - biological effects.

- Loss of the soil, natural resources
- Exposure of materials
- Increased natural concentrations of heavy metals
- Changes in hydrological regime and microclimate
- Delay in development of seeds
- Increasing of physical degradation intensity
- Increasing of heavy metal pollution intensity
- Disruption of existing genetic resources

[www.iene.com](http://www.iene.com)

