

# VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR

Unit 12.1

Be	in a play / in a film
Ride	an elephant / a motorbike
Do	a bungee jump / a parachute jump / glacier climbing
Sleep	Outside / in an unusual place
Climb	a mountain / a volcano
Meet	someone famous / a great new friend on a train or plane journey
Go	to a live sporting event / to a karaoke bar / kayaking / paragliding
Watch	the sun rise/your favourite band or singer live in concert
Dive	the tectonic plates

	1	2	3
karaoke	✓		
an elephant ride			
the sun rise		✓	
a volcano		✓	
a bungee jump			
being in a film			✓

I've been to a karaoke bar, in Japan

Oh, I've watched the sun rise.

I've seen a volcano in Indonesia.

I've been in a film.

I've **been** to a karaoke bar, in Japan

Oh, I've **watched** the sun rise.

I've **seen** a volcano in Indonesia.

I've **been** in a film.

1. Use Present Perfect to talk about **present** / **past** action.
2. Use the Present Perfect to talk about general experiences in your life when you **say** / **don't say** an exact time.
3. Make the Present Perfect with \_\_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_\_ and the past participle (3<sup>rd</sup> form) of the verb.

# Present Perfect

1. Use Present Perfect to talk about **past** action.
2. Use the Present Perfect to talk about general experiences in your life when you **don't say** an exact time.
3. Make the Present Perfect with **have / has** and the **past participle** (3<sup>rd</sup> form) of the verb.