

r ocygapcTBeHHoe 6wg^eTHoe o6^eo6pa3oBare.abHoe ynpe^geHHe
ropoga МОСКВИ "fflKoaa N° 1362"

^OK^ag
no o6^ecTB03HaHMro Ha TeMy:
"HoraHH СебасTbHH Bax"

BHno^HH^a yneH^a 6 "B" Knacca
CeMeHOBa AHacracHfl

MocKBa, 2022

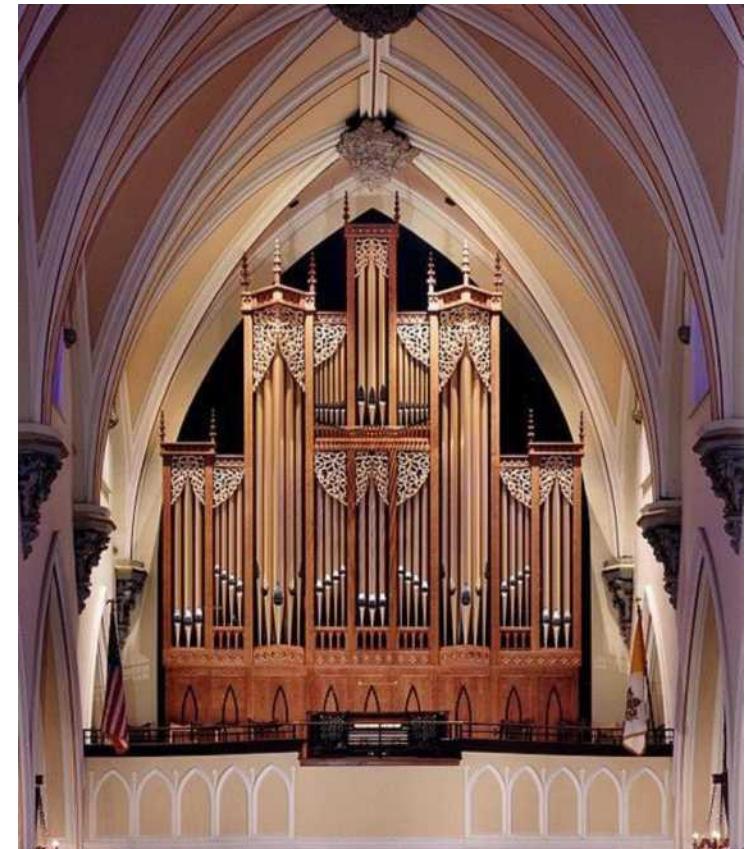
HoraHH CeSacTbHH Bax (21 MapTa 1685 - 28 Hwn« 1750 rr.) - BbigarornuHca My3tiKaHT, KOMno3HTop, oprahHCT, KanentMencTep, My3biKanbHbiH negaror.



Bax — aBTop 6onee 1000 My3biKanbHbix npoH3BegeHHH, Korapbie HanncaHbi в crane 6apoKKO. HcnonHeHHn My3biKH в ^TOM crane oneHb nacra Hcnonb3oBancn oprah (\$OTO 1) и KnaBecHH (\$OTO 2). зтнмн ННCTpyMeHTaMH Bax Bnagen в соBepmeHCTBe.



KnaBecHH



OpraH

^eTCTBO H MHOCTb

KoMno3HTop npoucxogua u3 cTapuHHoro poga My3biKaHToB. Ero OTe^ u cTapmun 6paT 6biau BeauKoaenHbiMu ucnoaHUTeanMu oprahHon My3biKu. Bax poc B My3biKaabHon cpege, c caMoro geTCTBa Haaaa ocBauBaTb urpy Ha oprahE, cKpunKe u gpyrux HHcTpymEtax, BeauKoaenHo nea. MaabauK c 3aMupaHueM cepg^ cayman urpy o^a Ha oprahE. BMecTo urp npegnoauraa urpaTb Ha cKpunKe u pa3yHHBarb pa3auHHbie Meaoguu.

OTe^ u MaTb My3biKaHTa yMepau, Korga eMy ucnoaHuaocb Bcero aumb 9 aeT. Bax 6bin MaagmuM pe6eHKoM B ceMbe. Bcero y Hero 6biao 8 6parbeB u cecTep.

MaabHHKa B3aa K себе cTapmun 6paT, [HoraHH KpucTo^](#), MaabHHKa B3aa K себе cTapmun 6paT, HoraHH KpucTo^, cay^uBmun oprahHucToM B cocegHeM ropoge. HoraHH СeбacTbAH nocTynua B ruMHa3uro, 6paT obyaaa ero urpe Ha [opraHe](#).

B 15 aeT Bax nepeexaa B [^WНебург](#), uocBauBaM My3biKaabHueKysTB, uocBauBaTb, uocBauBaTb.



Be^HKHH K0Mn03HT0p

nocne yne6bi Eaxa npnraamaroT Ha gon^HocTb opraHHcTa B ^PKBH B ropog ApHmTagT
B .Hro6eKe Eax yHHTca y oneHb 3HaMeHHToro My3biKaHTa Toro BpeMeHH ^mpnxa EyKcTexyge. ^PKOBHMM cny^arnuM He
HpaBHnca cnnmKOM He3aBHcHMbiH xapaKTep ncnonHHTena. Hrpaa Ha opraHe, OH BCTaBnan B xopan MHO^ecTBO BapHa^HH,
HecBoficTBeHHMx ToMy BpeMeHH. Eax CTapanca pa3Hooobra3HTb CTapHHHyw gyxoBHyro My3biKy, nogHHHeHHyro
onpegeneHHbiM KaHoHaM.



Torga 3a opraHoM ApHmTagTCKon
^PKBH Eax HannmeT CBoe caMoe
3HaMeHHToe nporoBegeHHe "ToKKaTa".
BcKope My3MKaHT nepee3^;aeT B
Mwnbxay3eH. TaM OH To^e cTaHoBHTca
opraHHCToM. O MacTepcTBe Eax
CTaHoBHTCa H3BeCTHo He TOhbKo
B repMaHHH, HO H B gpyrax ropogax
EBponti. Eaxy 6bmo npegnog^eHo
cpa3HTtca B My3biKanbHoM MacTepcTBe c
CaMMM H3BecTHbIM \$paH^3cKHM
My3bKaHToM Toro BpeMeHH .Hyn
MapmaHoM. Ho MapmaH oTKa3anca OT
cocT33aHHA, ycnbimaB npeBocxogHyro
nrpy Eaxa Ha KaaBecHHe. Bo BpeMa nrpb
nog nanb^MH Eaxa Menogna KaK 6ygTo
o^HBana.

[^]ecaTb aeT HoraHH СебасTbaH npoBea B BeHMape, ayamne CBOH opraHHbie nbecbi Hanncaa 3gecb. OH naaHHpoBaa 3aHaTb MecTO gnpn[^]epa B gpyroM ropoge. Ho rep[^]r, Ha cay:«:6e y KOToporo Bax cocToaa, He oTnycraa My3bixaHTa. ^ao6bi OH

HHKyga



He yexan, My3biKaHTa

Ho B gaabHenmeM ero MeaTa ocyrn, ecTBHaacb, apecTOBaah.

H OH CTaa gnpn[^]epoM B .^eH[^]H[^]e.

[^]Bag[^]Tb ceMb aeT B ^TOM ropoge KoMno3HTop nprocay[^]na yarneaeM neHHa, npenogaBareaeM aaTHHKoro a3bixa.

y Baxa 6bia nprocTopHbiH goM, rge xpaHHancb naTb KaaBecHHoB, Tpn cxpanKH, Tpn aabTa, gBe BHoaHHeaH - HHCTpyMeHTbl, KoTopbe My3bKaHT собрата BCM CBOM

[^]H3H[^]y Baxa 6bia oaeHb BcnbiabaHBbiH xapaKTep. Ha ogHon H3 pe[^]eTH[^]HH Bax copBaa napHK с roaoBbi H 3anyCTHa B ^aabmHBo Hrparorn, ero My3bixaHTa. B TO BpeMa 6biaa Moga Ha napHKH. Hx Hocnan H My[^]aHHbi, H

[^]eHffl, HHbl. Ho Korga Bax coaHHaa H nrpaa My3bixy, OH 3a6bBaa o6o BceM H cTaHoBHaca a6coarorao caacTaHBbiM aeaoBexoM, xoTa noBogbi gaa ropecTeH y My3bKaHTa To[^]e 6bian. Bax noTepaa CBOM nepByro ^my, a TaK®;e 12 geTeH. Bcero y Baxa 6biao 20 geTeH OT gByx ^m. HecKoabKo ero geTeH Tax[^]e KaK H HX OTe[^] с TaanM[^]у3b[^]kaHH[^]иM[^]Baxa 6biao oaeHb naoxoe 3peHHHe. EMy cgeaaan gBe HeygaaHbie o[^]epa[^]HH, H3-3a KOTOPMX KoMno3HTop noaHocTbro ocaen, HO ga[^]e caenbM npogoa[^]aa coaHHaTb My3bixy. Bax yMep B Bo3pacTe 56 aeT.

HTepecHbie \$aKTe H3 ^H3HH HoraHHa CeSacTbHHa Baxa.

1. B repMaHHH ycTaHOBneHO ^nbix 11 naMaTHHKoB Eaxy.
2. ^H3HH Eaxa nocBarn,eHo gBa gecaTKa goKyMeHTaabHbix H xygo^ecTBeHHbix ^HHBMOB.
3. HoraHH Cе6acTbaH Eax nw6nn cnaTb nog My3biKy.
4. My3tiKa Eaxa 6bma 3anyrn,eHa B KOCMOC. OHa cogep^HTca Ha 3oaoTOM gncKe, KOTOPMH ompaBHaca B 6ecKoHenHoe nyTemecTBHe Me^gy 3Be3gaMH Ha KOCMHnecKOM annapaTe "Boag^ep".
5. Eygynn nenoBeKOM nporpeccHBHbix B3raagoB, HoraHH Eax HeMaaO nocTapaaca, HT06M K neHHro B ^PKOBHOM xope Haaaan gonyCKaTb He ToabKo My^HHH, HO H ^emnuH.
6. O TBopnecTBe Eaxa oaeHb BMCOKO oT3bmaaca gpyron BeaHKHH KoMno3mop, EeTxoBeH.
7. y Hero 6bia He ToabKo a6coaroTHbiH cayx, HO H npocTo HeBepoaTHaa naMaTb. Eax aerao Mor cbirpaTb paHee He H3BecTHoe eMy My3MKanbHoe npoH3BegeHHe, npocaymaB ero Bcero ogHH pa3.

