

**государственный университет имени
Святителя Кирилла Александрийского
№ 1362**

ОК аг

**по предмету «История
«История Церкви»»**

**История Церкви
Святителя Кирилла Александрийского**

Москва, 2022

**Горацин Святишан Бах (21 Март 1685 - 28 Октяб 1750 rr.) - Багаторунха Музикант, Композитор, ораччт,
Кантментер, Музиканбиһ нгарор.**



Вак — аВТор 6онее 1000 Му3биКанбНбix нроН3ВеgeННН, Корабле НаннаНби В crane 6ароККО. НcнонHeННн Му3биКН В ^ТОМ crane oneНb наcра Нcнонb3oВанcн opraН (\$OTO 1) н КнаБечНН (\$OTO 2). зТНМН ННСТpyMeHTaМН Вак Вnagen В coБepmeНCTBe.



КнаБечНН



OpraН

^eTCTBO H MHOCTb

KoMno3HTop npoucxoгуa u3 cTapuHHopo пoга My3biKaHToB. Ero OTe^ u cTapmun 6paT 6biau BeauKoaenHbiMu ucноaHUTeanMu opraHHon My3biKu. Bax пoc B My3biKaabHon cpeге, c caMopo geTCTBa Haaaa ocBauBaTb урпу Ha opraHe, cKpunKe u гпурух HHCTpumeHTax, BeauKoaenHo nea. MaabauK c 3aMupaHueM cepг^ cayman урпу o^a Ha opraHe. BMecTo урп npegноauraa урпаTb Ha cKpunKe u pa3yHHBarb pa3auHHbie Meaoguu.

OTe^ u MaTb My3biKaHTa yMepau, Korga eMy ucноaHuaocb Bcero aumb 9 aeT. Bax 6bin MaagmuM пe6eHKoM B ceMbe. Bcero y Hero 6biao 8 6parbeB u cecTep.

MaabHHKa B3aa K ce6e cTapmun 6paT, [HoraHH KpucTo^](#), MaabHHKa B3aa K ce6e cTapmun 6paT, HoraHH KpucTo^, cay^uBmun opraHucToM B cocegHeM poпoге. HoraHH Ce6acTbAH nocTynua B ruMHa3uro, 6paT o6yaaa ero урпе Ha [opraHe](#).

B 15 aeT Bax neпeexaa B [AWHe6ypr](#), где ocBauBaa My3biKaHocTb u cKpucTba epмe, cepape roга.



nocne yne6bi Eaxa nnpnaamaroT Ha gon^HocTb oprHHcTa B ^PKBH B ropog ApHmTagT

B .Hpo6eKe Eax yHTTca y oneHb 3HaMeHTopo My3bKaHTa Toro BpeMeHH ^mpnxa EyKcTexyge. ^PKOBHMM cny^arnyM He HpaBHca cnmKOM He3aBHcHMbIH xapaKTep ncnonHTena. Hpaa Ha oprHe, OH BCTaBnan B xopan MHO^ecTBO BapHa^HH, HecBoficTBeHHMx ToMy BpeMeHH. Eax CTaпанa pa3Hoo6pa3HTb CTaPHHHyw gyxoBHyro My3bKy, nogHHHeHHyro onpegeneHHbIM KaHoHaM.



Torga 3a oprHoM ApHmTagTCKon ^PKBH Eax HannmeT CBoe caMoe 3HaMeHToe nporoBeHHe "ToKKaTa".

BcKope My3MKaHT nepee3^;aeT B Mwnbxay3eH. TaM OH To^e cTaHoBHTca oprHHCToM. O MacTepCTBe Eax

CTaHoBHTca H3BeCTHo He TOHbKo B repMaHHH, HO H B gpyrax ropogax EBponti. Eaxy 6bmo npegno^eHo cpa3HTTca B My3bKanbHoM MacTepCTBe c

CaMMM H3BeCTHbIM \$paH^3cKHM My3bKaHToM Toro BpeMeHH .Hyn MapmaHoM. Ho MapmaH oTKa3anca OT cocT3aHHa, ycnbimaB npeBocxogHyro npy Eaxa Ha KaaBeCHHe. Bo BpeMa nrpbi nog nanb^MH Eaxa Menogna KaK 6yTo o^HBana.

^ecaTb aeT HoraHH Ce6acTbaH npoBea B BeHMape, ayamne CBOH opraHHbie nbecbi Hanncaa 3geb. OH naaHHpoBaa 3aHaTb MecTO gnnp^epa B gpyroM ropoge. Ho rep^r, Ha cay:«:6e y KOToporo Bax cocToaa, He oTnycraa My3bixaHTa. ^ao6bi OH



He yexan, My3bikaHTa

He B gaabHenmeM ero MeaTa ocyrn,ecTBHaacb, apecTOBaan.

H OH CTaa gnnp^epoM B .^eH^^H^e.

^Bag^Tb ceMb aeT B ^TOM ropoge KoMno3HTop npocay^na yarneaem neHHa, npenogaBareaem aaTHHCKoro a3bixa.

y Baxa 6bia npocToPHbiH goM, rge xpаHHancb naTb KaaBecHHoB, Tpn cxpanKH, Tpn aabTa, gBe BHoaoHHeaH - HHCTpyMeHTbl, KoTopbe My3bKaHT co6npaa BCM CBOM

^H3Hb Baxa 6bia oaeHb BcнbiabaHBbiH xapaKTeP. Ha ogHon H3 pe^eTH^HH Bax copBaa napHK c roaoBbi H 3анyчTa B ^aabMHBo Hрparopn,ero My3bixaHTa. B TO BpeMa 6biaa Moga Ha napHKH. Hx Hocnan H My^aHHbi, H

He Korga Bax coaHHaa H nрpaa My3bixy, OH ^eHfl,HHbl. 3a6bBaa o6o BceM H cTaHoBHaca a6coaropaо caacTaHBbiM aeaoBexoM, xoTa noBogbi gaa popecTeH y My3bKaHTa To^e 6bian. Bax noTepaa CBOM nepByro ^my, a TaK@;e 12 geTeH. Bcero y Baxa 6biao 20 geTeH OT gByx ^m. HecKoabKo ero geTeH Tax^e KaK H HX OTe^ cTaH My3bKaHTaMH.

B KOM^AH3HИ Baxa 6biao oaeHb naoxoe 3peHHe. EMy cgeaaan gBe HeygaaHbie o^epa^HH, H3-3a KOTOPMX KoMno3HTop noaHocTbro ocaen, HO ga^e caenbM npogoa^aa coaHHaTb My3bixy. Bax yMep B Bo3pacTe 56 aeT.

ННТеpeчHbie \$aKTe H3 ^H3HH HoraHHa CeSacTbHHa Baxa.

1. B repMaHHH ycTaHOBHeHO ^nbix 11 naMaTHHKoB Eaxy.
2. ^H3HH Eaxa nocBapH,eHo gBa gecaTKa goKyMeHTaabHbix H xyго^ecTBeHHbix ^HHBMOB.
3. HoraHH Ce6acTbaH Eax nw6nn cnaTb nog My3biKy.
4. My3tika Eaxa 6bma 3anyrn,eHa B KOCMOC. OHa cogep^HTca Ha 3oaoTOM gncKe, KOTOPMH ompaBHaca B 6ecKoHeHhoe nyTemecTBHe Me^gy 3Be3gaMH Ha KOCMHneckOM annapaTe "Boag^ep".
5. Eygynn nenoBeKOM nporpeчHBHbix B3paagOB, HoraHH Eax HeMaao nocTapaaca, HTO6M K HeHHpo B ^PKOBHOM xope Haaaan gonyKaTb He ToabKo My^HHH, HO H ^emnuH.
6. O TBopнecTBe Eaxa oaeHb BMCOKO OT3bmaaca gpyroH BeaHKHH KoMно3mop, EeTxoBeH.
7. y Hero 6bia He ToabKo a6coapoTHbiH cayx, HO H npoTo HeBepoaTHaa naMaTb. Eax aepao Mor cbirpaTb paHee He H3BecTHoe eMy My3MKaHbHoe npoH3BegeHHe, npoцayMaB ero Bcepо ogHH pa3.

