

breathe a sigh of relief

come face to face with

get on one's nerves

have a lump in one's throat

have goose-bumps on

one's skin

go pale
thump
send shivers down
on one's spine
go dry
take a deep breath

muscle(s)

skeleton

skull

stomach

neck
shoulder
skin
tail
wing

keep on
dig smth. up
come across
point smth. out
work smth. out

set smth. out
set smth. up
come up with
date back to

Past Perfect

Past Perfect употребляется для выражения прошедшего действия, которое совершилось до определенного момента в прошлом.



had + V_{3/ed}

Statements

- Mary **had cleaned** the room by 7 o'clock.

Questions

- **Had** Mary **cleaned** the room by 7 o'clock?

Negations

- Mary **hadn't cleaned** the room by 7 o'clock.

many

horrified

marvelous

packed

terrifying

giant
horrible
huge
massive
terrifying
wonderful

Extreme Adjectives

*really, absolutely, completely,
totally*

Normal Adjectives

*really, very, quite, rather,
extremely*

ancient civilization

baking heat

historical site

musical instrument

torrential rain

Degrees of Comparison of Adjectives

POSITIVE	COMPARATIVE	SUPERLATIVE
- short big	+ er shorter bigger	the ... + est the shortest the biggest
-- (-ly, -y, -w) silly narrow	+ er sillier narrower	the ... + est the silliest the narrowest
--, ---, ---- modern beautiful	more + more modern more beautiful	the most + the most modern the most beautiful

NB! Clever, common, cruel, friendly, gentle, narrow, pleasant, polite, shallow, simple, stupid, quiet + **-er**, **-est** or **more+**, **the most+**

Like adjectives, adverbs have three degrees of comparison.

Positive degree	Comparative degree	Superlative degree
near	nearer	nearest
soon	sooner	soonest
early	earlier	earliest
loudly	more loudly	most loudly
often	more often	most often

For adverbs of one syllable, add **er** to make the comparative degree and **est** to make the superlative degree.

For some adverbs of two syllables, also add **er** and **est**.

For most adverbs of two syllables, add **more** to make the comparative degree and **most** to make the superlative degree.



cultivate
custom
descendant
feather
jaguar
mural
survive