



What kind of
animals do you
know?



How many types of questions
in English?



What about this picture?



Put these verbs in the past.

Speak –
Read –
Make
Bring



What often falls and never
gets hurt?

When I eat I live, but when I
drink I die. What am I?

What goes up when the rain
comes down?



How do you spend
your holidays?



*North
Atlantic
Ocean*

Northern
Ireland

Scotland

North Sea

Ireland

United Kingdom

Isle
of
Man

Wales

England

London★

English Channel

France



United States of America







Uses of **Must**:

Obligation

- You **must** wear a seatbelt when you drive.

Deduction (certain something is true)

- Look at all that snow. It **must** be cold outside.

Emphasize Necessity

- Plants **must** have light and water to grow.

Strong Recommendation

- We **must** get together for dinner soon.

Mustn't = Prohibition

- You **mustn't** use your phone while driving.

We use **Had to** instead of **Must** in the past tense.

- I **had to** pay my speeding ticket yesterday.

MUST vs. HAVE TO

Must expresses obligation imposed by the speaker while **Have to** expresses external obligations.

Teacher: You **must** complete this essay by Friday.

Student: We **have to** complete this essay by Friday.

It is more common to use **Have to** instead of **Must** in questions.

- Does he **have to** do the test?

See our chart about **Mustn't vs. Don't have to.**

Mustn't vs. Don't have to

BE CAREFUL: There is a difference in meaning between *Mustn't* and *Don't have to*.

Mustn't

MEANING

It is prohibited; it is not allowed.
It is important that you do NOT do something.

You **must not** drink that.

- = It is forbidden to drink that.
- = Don't drink that, it is not allowed.

You **mustn't** tell John.

- = Do NOT tell John.
- = You are not allowed to tell John.

Don't have to

MEANING

There is no obligation; you are not required to do something, especially if you don't want to.

You **don't have to** drink that.

- = You don't need to drink that but you can if you want to.

You **don't have to** tell John.

- = You can tell John if you want to but it is not necessary.