



What kind of animals do you know?



How many types of questions in English?



What about this picture?



Put these verbs in the past.

Speak –
Read –
Make
Bring



What often falls and never gets hurt?

When I eat I live, but when I drink I die. What am I?

What goes up when the rain comes down?



How do you spend your holidays?



North Atlantic Ocean

North Sea

Northern Ireland

Scotland

Ireland

United Kingdom

Isle of Man

Wales

England

London ★

English Channel

France





Uses of **Must**:

Obligation

- You **must** wear a seatbelt when you drive.

Deduction (certain something is true)

- Look at all that snow. It **must** be cold outside.

Emphasize Necessity

- Plants **must** have light and water to grow.

Strong Recommendation

- We **must** get together for dinner soon.

Mustn't = Prohibition

- You **mustn't** use your phone while driving.

We use **Had to** instead of **Must** in the past tense.

- I **had to** pay my speeding ticket yesterday.

MUST vs. HAVE TO

Must expresses obligation imposed by the speaker while **Have to** expresses external obligations.

Teacher: You **must** complete this essay by Friday.

Student: We **have to** complete this essay by Friday.

It is more common to use **Have to** instead of **Must** in questions.

- Does he **have to** do the test?

See our chart about **Mustn't vs. Don't have to.**

BE CAREFUL: There is a difference in meaning between *Mustn't* and *Don't have to*.

Mustn't

MEANING

It is prohibited; it is not allowed.
It is important that you do NOT do something.

You **must not** drink that.

- = It is forbidden to drink that.
- = Don't drink that, it is not allowed.

You **mustn't** tell John.

- = Do NOT tell John.
- = You are not allowed to tell John.

Don't have to

MEANING

There is no obligation; you are not required to do something, especially if you don't want to.

You **don't have to** drink that.

- = You don't need to drink that but you can if you want to.

You **don't have to** tell John.

- = You can tell John if you want to but it is not necessary.