



*Russian
Federation*

Individual project



Russia

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What do the colors of the flag of Russia mean?

White — peace and purity, Blue - faith and constancy, Red - energy, strength and blood that was shed for the Fatherland.

Peter the Great is considered the creator of the modern flag of Russia .

The Day of the National Flag of Russia is celebrated annually on August 22.



COAT OF ARMS OF RUSSIA

The Coat of Arms of Russia is the official state symbol of the Russian Federation; one of the main state symbols of Russia along with the National Flag of the Russian Federation and the National Anthem of the Russian Federation. The modern coat of arms was approved by the Decree of the President of the Russian Federation of November 30 , 1993 The State emblem of Russia is an image of a golden double-headed eagle on a red shield. The eagle is a symbol of invincibility and strength. The two-headed eagle, guarding the state, looks both to the West and to the East Over the eagle three crowns. The crown on the eagle's head is a symbol of legality, meaning that the country lives by legitimate honor.

Geographical location of Russia

From the north, the country is washed by the Arctic Ocean, from the east – by the Pacific Ocean. In the west and southwest there is access to the seas of the Atlantic Ocean.



Geographical location of Russia. Russia is the largest country in the world by area. Its area is 17.075 million square kilometers. It is completely located in the Northern Hemisphere, in the northern part of the continent of Eurasia, being located in two parts of the world at once. It occupies the eastern part of Europe and the northern part of Asia.

Russian Capitals



The capital of Russia is the main city of the state, the political and administrative center of the country. Several cities have played this role throughout history. From 1918 to the present, **Moscow** has been the capital of Russia. Moscow is a brilliant city, worthy of being called the capital in all respects. There are magnificent architectural monuments and picturesque parks, the best shops and tall skyscrapers, a long subway and crowded train stations. Moscow never sleeps, they work here from morning till late at night, and then have fun until morning.

Citie

Saint-Petersburg


In the past, it was called Leningrad, and is also informally referred to as the "city on the Neva". St. Petersburg is inextricably linked with the revolutionary movement, and its blockade during the Second World War is the black pages of history. Population - 5,392,992 (2020)

Uf

The capital of Bashkortostan. The city stretches along the coast of the Belaya River. The oldest building is the house of the XVIII century, where Suvorov stayed. The symbol of the city is the monument to Salavat Yulaev, which is visible from different points of the district. There are more than 20 fountains in Ufa, some of them are decorated with sculptural compositions, like "Seven Girls". Islam and Orthodoxy are represented by dozens of religious sites. Population - 1,124,226 people (2019)

There are also a lot of beautiful cities in Russia.

Sights of Russia



1. Red Square and the State Historical Museum (Moscow)

2. Lake Baikal (Irkutsk region)

3. Hermitage Museum (Saint Petersburg)

4. Kazan Kremlin (Kazan)

5. The State Tretyakov Gallery (Moscow)

6. Krasnaya Polyana (Sochi)

7. Bolshoi Theater (Moscow)

8. Volcanoes of Kamchatka

9. Elbrus (Caucasus)

10. Kul Sharif Mosque (Kazan)

TRADITIONS OF Russia



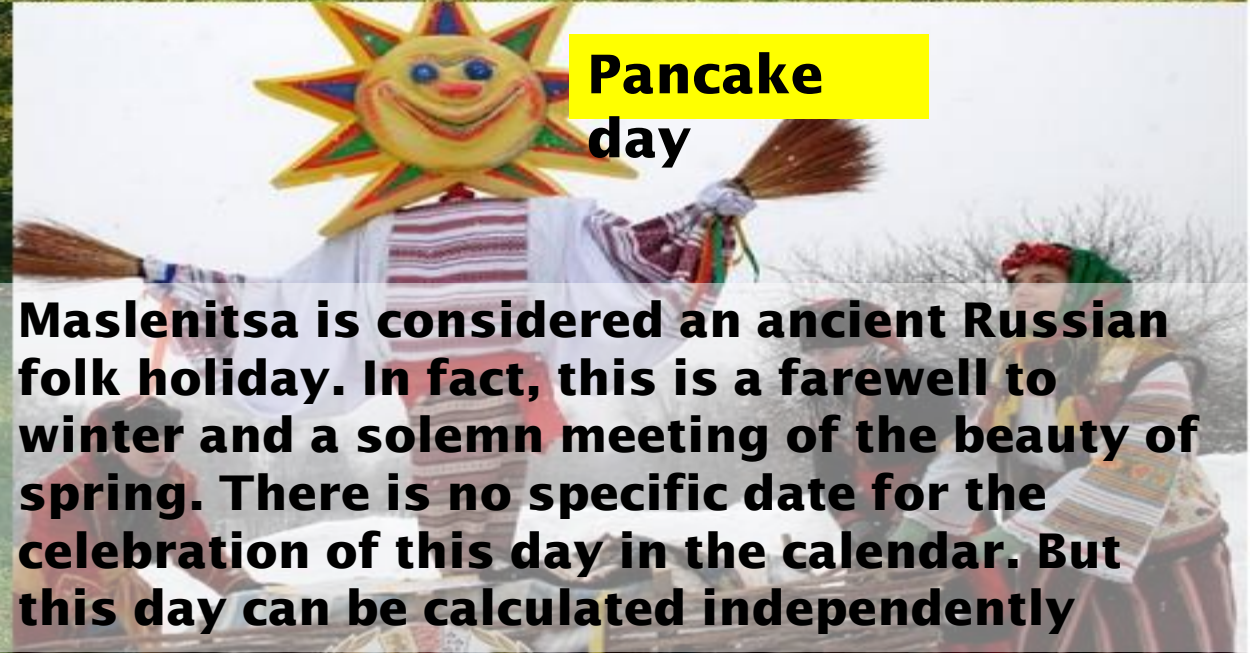
Kupal

a

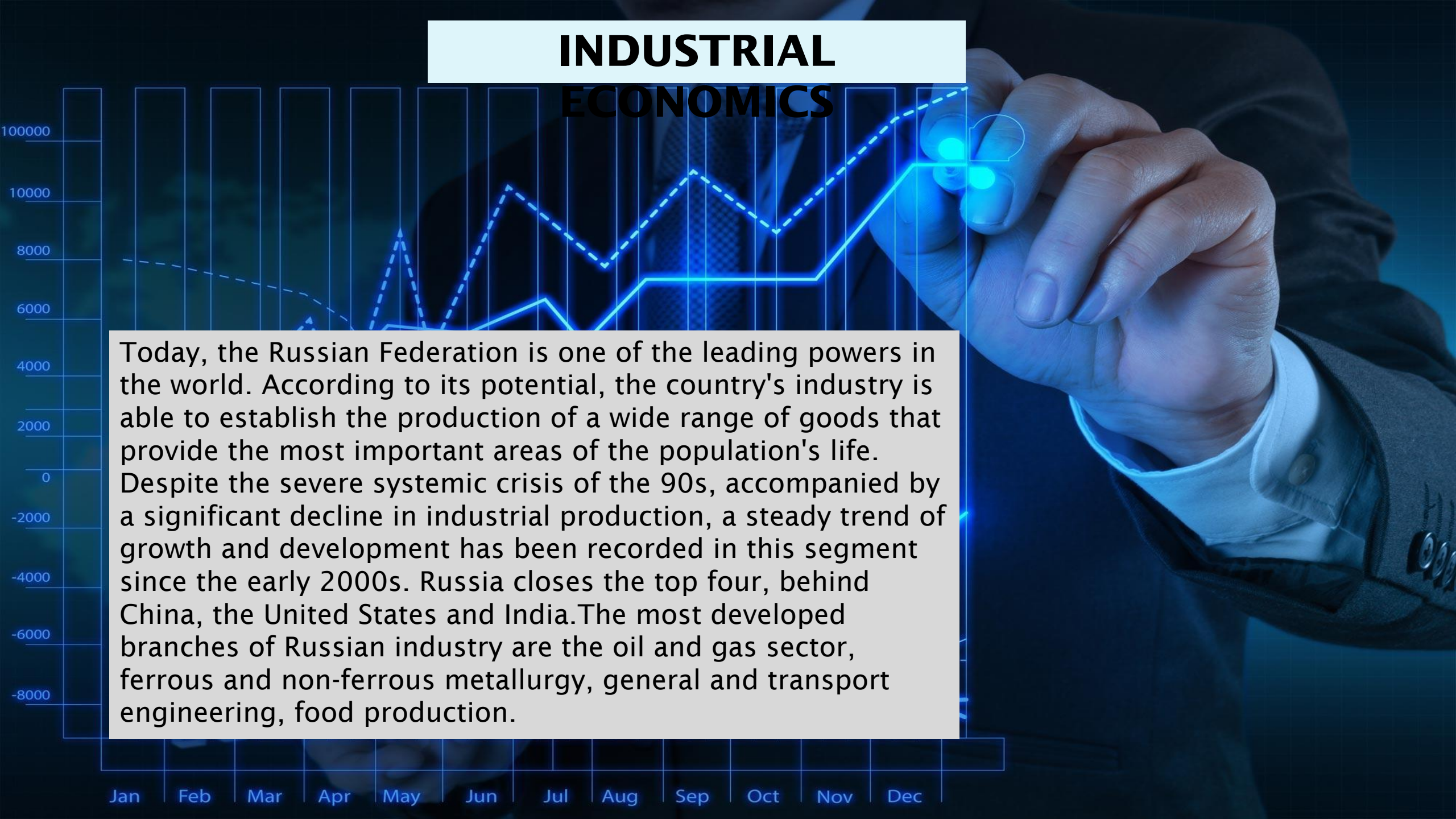
Kupala holiday was formed in those days when in honor of the god of fertility people sang songs in the evenings, jumped over the fire. This ceremony eventually became a traditional annual celebration of the summer solstice. He mixes pagan and Christian traditions at the same time

Pancake day

Maslenitsa is considered an ancient Russian folk holiday. In fact, this is a farewell to winter and a solemn meeting of the beauty of spring. There is no specific date for the celebration of this day in the calendar. But this day can be calculated independently



INDUSTRIAL ECONOMICS



Today, the Russian Federation is one of the leading powers in the world. According to its potential, the country's industry is able to establish the production of a wide range of goods that provide the most important areas of the population's life. Despite the severe systemic crisis of the 90s, accompanied by a significant decline in industrial production, a steady trend of growth and development has been recorded in this segment since the early 2000s. Russia closes the top four, behind China, the United States and India. The most developed branches of Russian industry are the oil and gas sector, ferrous and non-ferrous metallurgy, general and transport engineering, food production.

Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec



Political system

The Russian Federation - Russia is a democratic federal rule-of-law state with a republican form of government. The Russian Federation consists of republics, territories, regions, cities of federal significance, autonomous regions, autonomous districts - equal subjects of the Russian Federation. State power in the Russian Federation is exercised by the President of the Russian Federation, the Federal Assembly (the Federation Council and the State Duma), the Government of the Russian Federation, and the courts of the Russian Federation.

Sports in Russia



Russia is one of the leading sports powers in the world, and the victories of Russian athletes at the main tournaments of the planet from year to year only confirm this status. Various competitions are constantly held in the country, including the world-class Winter Olympics-2014 in Sochi, the Summer Universiade in Kazan-2013, three World championships and two European championships were held in 2016, and the World Football Championship was held in 2018, which covered 11 Russian cities.



CELEBRITIES

- 1. Egor Creed singer**
- 2. Pavel Volya ACTOR**
- 3. Nikita Kucherov Hockey Player**
- 4. Igor Akinfeev Football player, goalkeeper,**
- 5. Nastya Ivlieva is an Instagram blogger, actress,**
- 6. Polina Gagarina Singer,**
- 7. Artem Dzyuba football player**
- 8. Khabib Nurmagomedov Athletes**
- 9. IVAN ZOLO SINGER**

TEST 5

1) What percentage of the population of Russia is from the world? (какой процент населения России составляет от мирового)

A) 5%

B) 8%

C) 3%

2. Russia is located on the territory of.
(Россия расположена на территории)

- A)** three parts of the world (трех частей света)
- B)** two continents (двух материков)
- C)** two parts of the world (двух частей света)

3). Which of these cities is closest to Lake Baikal?) (Какой из этих городов находится ближе всего к озеру Байкал?)

A) Tomsk

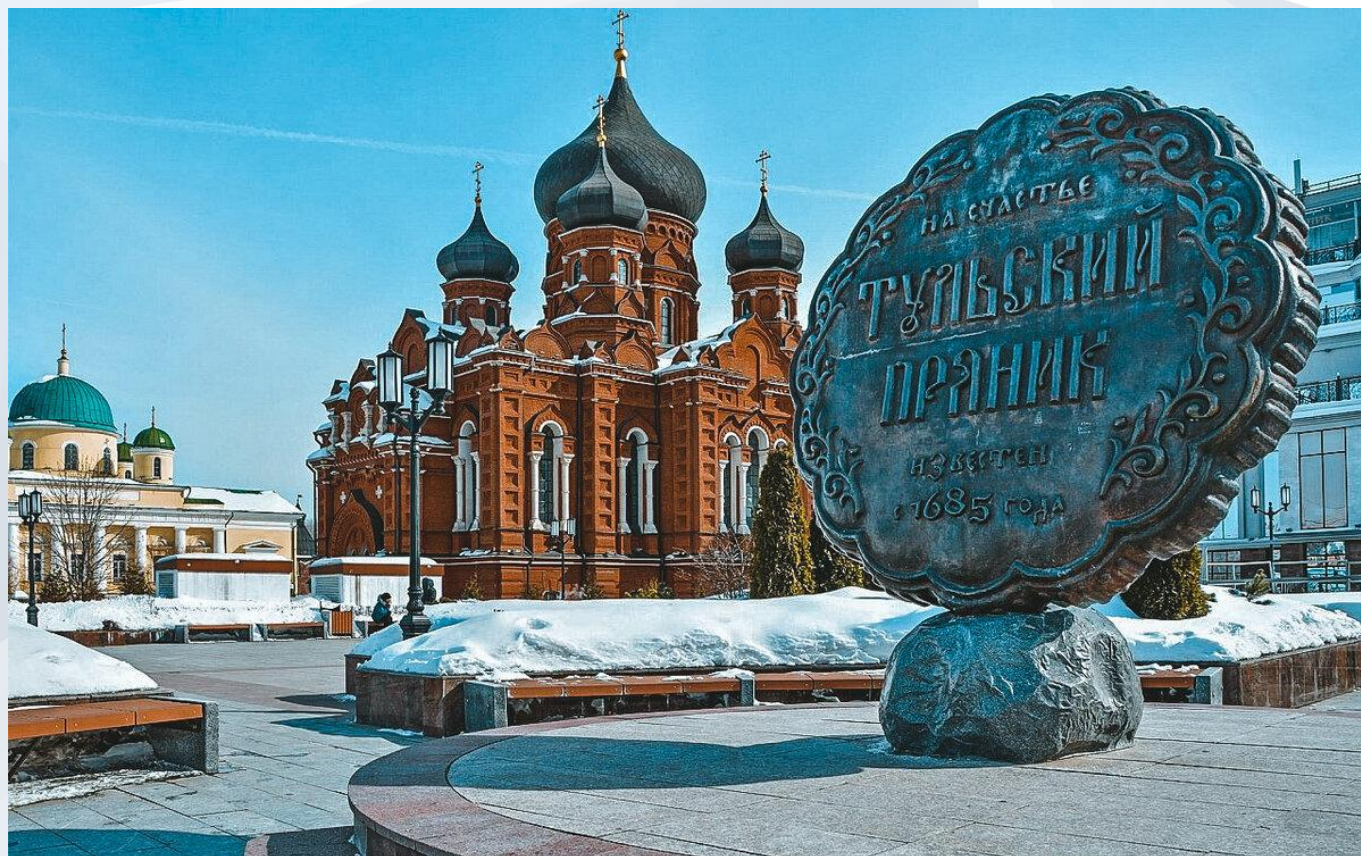
B) Irkutsk

C) Novosibirsk



4). Which of these Russian cities is NOT a millionaire? (Какой из этих российских городов НЕ является миллионником?)

- A)**
Kazan
- B)**
Tula
- C)** Voronezh



5) On which river is Khabarovsk located?
(На какой реке расположен Хабаровск?)

A) Volga

B) Amur

C) Lena



6) What does the double-headed eagle on the coat of arms of Russia hold in its left paw? (Что держит в левой лапе двуглавый орел на гербе России?)

A) The Scepter (Скипетр)

B) Monomakh 's hat (Шапку Мономаха)

C) Power (Державу)



7) What mountains divide Russia into Europe and Asia
(Какие горы разделяют Россию на Европу и Азию)

A)
Everest

B)
Elbrus

C) Ural
Mountains



8) How many countries does Russia border with?
(Со сколькими странами граничит Россия?)

A) 18

B) 16

C) 20

9) WHAT DATE IS CELEBRATED NATIONAL FLAG DAY OF RUSSIA?

(КАКОГО ЧИСЛА ПРАЗДНУЕТСЯ ДЕНЬ НАЦИОНАЛЬНОГО ФЛАГА РОССИИ)

A) 21 August

B) 22 August

C) 23 August

10) In what year was St. Petersburg founded?
(В каком году был основан Санкт-Петербург?)

A) 1703

B) 1803

C) 1903



11) According to the Constitution, legislative power in Russia is exercised by the parliament, which is called.(Согласно Конституции, законодательную власть в России осуществляет парламент, который называется.)

A) Federal Assembly (Федеральное собрание)

B) Federation Council (Совет Федерации)

C) The State Duma (Государственная дума)

12) About 3.5-4% of the national composition of Russia are.(Около 3,5-4% от национального состава России составляют)

A) Ukrainians (Украинцы)

B) Belarusians (Белорусы)

C) Tatars (Татары)

List of literature

https://ru.wikipedia.org/wiki/Промышленность_России

<https://tradicii.net/obychai-i-traditsii-rossii.html>

<https://wikiway.com/russia/moskva/>

https://ru.wikipedia.org/wiki/География_России

https://ru.wikipedia.org/wiki/Герб_России

**Thank you for your
attention!**

