

The background is a dark blue gradient with a subtle pattern of white dots. Overlaid on the left side are several concentric circular patterns. A prominent circular scale with degree markings from 140 to 260 is visible. Other circles of varying sizes and line styles (solid, dashed) are scattered across the left half of the image, some with arrows indicating direction.

# PAST SIMPLE

- Время **Past Simple** используется для обозначения действия, которое произошло в определенное время в прошлом и время совершения которого уже истекло. Для уточнения момента совершения действия в прошлом при использовании времени **Past Simple** обычно используются такие слова, как *five days ago* (пять дней назад), *last year* (в прошлом году), *yesterday* (вчера), *in 1980* (в 1980 году) и т.п.

# ОБРАЗОВАНИЕ. УТВЕРДИТЕЛЬНЫЕ ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЯ:

I played

We played

You played

You played

He / she / it played

They played

# Вопросительные предложения:

Did I play?

Did we play?

Did you play?

Did you play?

Did he / she / it play?

Did they play?



# ОТРИЦАТЕЛЬНЫЕ ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЯ:

I did not play

We did not play

You did not play

You did not play

He / she / it did not play

They did not play

# СЛУЧАИ УПОТРЕБЛЕНИЯ PAST SIMPLE:

- Указание на простое действие в прошлом:
  - I **saw** Jeremy in the bank.  
Я видел Джереми в банке.
- Регулярные, повторяющиеся действия в прошлом:
  - The old man often **visited** me.  
Старик часто меня навещал.

I **noticed** this charming shop girl each time I went to buy something.  
Я замечал эту очаровательную продавщицу каждый раз, когда шел за покупками.

- Перечисление последовательности действий в прошлом:
  - I **heard** a strange sound, **looked back**, and **saw** a huge cat sitting on the table.  
Я услышал странный звук, обернулся и увидел здоровенного кота, сидящего на столе.

## BE (2), FEED, TAKE, START, VISIT, LISTEN

- The children went to London. The Tour \_\_\_\_\_ at Hyde Park in the morning. The children \_\_\_\_\_ the ducks and squirrels there. Then they \_\_\_\_\_ photos of Trafalgar Square. The next stop \_\_\_\_\_ the British Museum. They also \_\_\_\_\_ the Tower of London. The children \_\_\_\_\_ to the famous bell Big Ben. In the evening they \_\_\_\_\_ very tired.

# SEE, FIND, HELP, BE, PUT, CATCH, BE

One day the children were on the ship. The sea was quiet. Suddenly they \_\_\_\_\_ the pirates' ship. The pirates \_\_\_\_\_ the children and \_\_\_\_\_ them in a dark room, but Kevin \_\_\_\_\_ Steve and Maggie. In the room the children \_\_\_\_\_ the eighth magic pearl. Kevin put the eight pearls together and saved the Shell Kingdom. Kevin's parents \_\_\_\_\_ very happy



# WAS, WERE, DID

- 1. When \_\_\_\_\_ Mother's Day last year?
- — It \_\_\_\_\_ in April.
- 2. What \_\_\_\_\_ you do?
- — We made a cake and cards for Mum.
- 3. \_\_\_\_\_ Mum happy?
- — Yes, she \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4. Who \_\_\_\_\_ you invite?
- — Our grandparents.
- 5. What \_\_\_\_\_ you give to your granny?
- - Flowers.
- 6. \_\_\_\_\_ you tired?
- — No, we weren't.

# ДОПОЛНИТЕ ДИАЛОГИ, СФОРМИРОВАВ ВОПРОСЫ В PAST SIMPLE

- Kim: What \_\_\_\_\_ (you do) last night, Lisa?
- Lisa: I went to the cinema.
- Kim: What film \_\_\_\_\_ (you see) ?
- Lisa: Shrek.
- Kim: Who \_\_\_\_\_ ( you go) with?
- Lisa: Pete and Zoe.
- Kim: \_\_\_\_\_ (you enjoy) it?
- Lisa: Well, the special effects were brilliant, but the story wasn't very good.
- Kim: What time \_\_\_\_\_ (it finish)?
- Lisa: At ten o'clock.
- Kim: What \_\_\_\_\_ (you do) after the film?
- Lisa: We went for a pizza.

# НЕЙЛ СПРАШИВАЕТ КАРЕН О ЕЕ ВЫХОДНЫХ. ДОПИШИТЕ ВОПРОСЫ.

- Neil : Did you stay at home last weekend?
- Karen: No, I didn't. I went to Brighton with my family
- Neil: \_\_\_\_\_to Brighton on the train?
- Karen: No, we went by coach.
- Neil: \_\_\_\_\_ swimming?
- Karen: Yes, we did. The water was very cold!
- Neil: \_\_\_\_\_Brighton Pavilion?
- Karen: Yes, we did. It was fantastic!
- Neil: \_\_\_\_\_souvenirs?
- Karen: Oh, yes!

ПРЕДСТАВЬТЕ СЕБЕ, ЧТО В ВОСКРЕСЕНЬЕ ВЫ  
ХОДИЛИ В ГОСТИ К ДРУГУ. ЧТО ВЫ ТАМ ДЕЛАЛИ?  
ДАЙТЕ КРАТКИЕ ОТВЕТЫ.

- Did you knock at his door?
- Did you stay in the house?
- Did you talk about your holiday?
- Did he tell you any jokes?
- Did you have dinner with him?
- Did you watch TV?
- Did he show you his things?
- Did you play any games?
- Did you go to the yard?
- Did you walk in the streets?



# ДОПОЛНИТЕ ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЯ, ИСПОЛЬЗУЯ ГЛАГОЛЫ В СКОБКАХ В ФОРМЕ PAST SIMPLE

- Last night I \_\_\_\_\_ (listen to) some CDs.
- The car \_\_\_\_\_ (stop) opposite the house.
- I \_\_\_\_\_ (not watch) TV last night.
- James \_\_\_\_\_ (not study) Greek before his exam.
- Peter and Ann \_\_\_\_\_ (travel) to Turkey last summer

# THE LEGEND OF LAKE NAROCH

- Many years ago there \_\_\_\_\_ (live) a girl called Nara. She \_\_\_\_\_ (can) sing \_\_\_\_\_ very well and play the psaltery. She \_\_\_\_\_ (love) a young man and \_\_\_\_\_ (want) to marry him. One day she was sitting near a large beautiful lake when a rich man \_\_\_\_\_ (see) her. He \_\_\_\_\_ (like) Nara so much that he \_\_\_\_\_ (want) to marry her. As Nara \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a groom (ЖЕНИХ) she \_\_\_\_\_ (not want) \_\_\_\_\_ to marry the rich man. But the rich man \_\_\_\_\_ (be) very stubborn (упрямый), and his servants \_\_\_\_\_ (kill) Nara's groom and \_\_\_\_\_ (take) Nara to the rich man's palace. The girl \_\_\_\_\_ (be) so unhappy that when everybody was sleeping, she \_\_\_\_\_ (set) fire to the palace, and \_\_\_\_\_ (run) away. When the rich man \_\_\_\_\_ (learn) about it, he \_\_\_\_\_ (send) his servants (слуги) after Nara. As she \_\_\_\_\_ (can not) run away from them, Nara \_\_\_\_\_ (dive) into the lake and \_\_\_\_\_ (die). From that time the lake was named Lake Narocho.