 Hつ IIAF AOICF

There are three
Main tenses

The Present The Past
The Future


## EACH TENSE HAAS FOUR FORMS

$\square S I M P \mathcal{L}$ : $\operatorname{Present,~Past,~Future~}$
-CONIINUOUS: Present, Past, Future
$\square$ PERFECT: Present, Past, Future
$\square$ PERFECT CONTINUOUS: Present, Pas霛 Fystated

## Present

| Simple | Progressive | Perfect |  | Perfect |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| usually <br> always <br> often | now | just | for 2 hours |  |
| since 2 o'clock |  |  |  |  |


| Она всегда сажает розы весной. | Она сажает розы сейчас |  | Она только что посадила розы. |  | Она сажает розы с двух часов. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { V } \\ \text { V(s) } \\ \text { (do, does) } \end{gathered}$ | Am Is are | V ing | Have Has | V ed (3) | Have been Has been |  |

She always plants roses in spring.

She is planting She has just roses now planted roses.

She has been planting roses since two o'clock.

| Simple | Progressive | Perfect | Perfect Progressive |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| yesterday last year two days ago | at 5 o'clock yesterday; when he came; while I was working | by 5 o'clock yesterday; before he came | for 2 hours; since 2 hours when he came |
| Она посадила розы вчера. | Она сажала розы, когда он пришел | Она посадила розы до того как он пришел. | Она сажала розы уже два часа, когда он пришел. |
| Ved (2) <br> (did) | was <br> V ing <br> were | had Ved (3) | Had been V ing |
| She planted roses yesterday. | She was planting roses when he came. | She had planted roses before he came. | She had been planting roses for 2 hours when he came |

## Future

Simple
tomorrow; next summer; in two days

Она посадит розы весной.
at 5 o'clock
tomorrow;
when he comes
Она будет сажать розы в 5 часов завтра.
will V

She will plant roses next spring.

She will be planting roses at 5 o'clock tomorrow.

Perfect Progressive
for two hours tomorrow;
when you come
Она посадит
розы до того как он придет.
will have
V ed (3)

She will have planted roses before he comes. roses for 2 hours when he comes.

## Present Simple



## She plants roses in spring.

## She does not plant roses in spring.

? Does she plant roses in spring?
Yes, she does.
No, she does not.


PRESENT SIMPLE
POSITIVE SENTENCES


1. I $\qquad$ (walk) the dog every diay.
2. We $\qquad$ (have) dimner at eight every night.
3. My brother and my sister $\qquad$ (90) dance classes every weekend.
4. Mary $\qquad$ (meet) her friends every month.
5. You never $\qquad$ (sleep) late.
6. My father $\qquad$ (90) to work early in the morning.

NEGATIVE SENTENKES


1. I $\qquad$ (not $/$ take) usually pictures.
2. We $\qquad$ (not $/$ Iive) in Güngönen.
3. She $\qquad$ (mot / like) cooking-
4. My mother and my father are teachers: burt they $\qquad$ (not $/$ teach $)$ at the same school.
5. You and your friend $\qquad$ (not / do) your homework on time.
QUESTIONS (Short and Long Answers)

6. $\qquad$ you watch DVD in your free time? Yes. $\qquad$ No $\qquad$
2 $\qquad$ Jane read a newpaper ever day? Yes. $\qquad$
3 $\qquad$ Jane and Jack write e-mails? Yes. $\qquad$ No. $\qquad$
7. $\qquad$ your cousin listen to rock music?
Yes $\qquad$ No. $\qquad$ .

# Present Progressive She is planting roses now. 

## She is not planting roses now.

## ? <br> Is she planting roses now?

Yes, she is.
No, she is not.



## Present Perfect



## She has not planted roses.

## Has she planted roses?

Yes, she has.


## PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE

Put the verbs into the correct form (present perfect simple).

1. I $\qquad$ (not / work) today.
2. We $\qquad$ (buy) a new lamp.
3. We $\qquad$ (not / plan) our holiday yet.
4. Where $\qquad$ (be / you)?
5. He $\qquad$ (write) five letters.
6. She $\qquad$ (not / see) him for a long time.
7. $\qquad$ (be / you) at school?
8. School $\qquad$ (not / start) yet.
9. $\qquad$ (speak / he) to his boss?
10. No, he $\qquad$ (have / not) the time yet.

Present Perfect Progressive

+ She has been planting roses since 2 o'clock .
- She has not been planting roses since 2 o'clock.
? Has she been planting roses since 2 o'clock?

Yes, she has.
No, she has not.


## Past Simple


-

## She did not plant roses in yesterday.

? Did she plant roses yesterday?
Yes, she did.
No, she did not.


1. My dog $\qquad$ a large bone.
a) eta b) eated
c) ate
2. Paul $\qquad$ in the sea last holidays
a) swam $\qquad$ b) swimmed
c) swimed
3. Mary some socks in the shopping centre.
a) drank
$\qquad$ b) bought
c) danced
4. Peter a beautiful picture in his school.
a) drawed b) drawd
c) direw
5. The bird $\qquad$ away when it $\qquad$ me.
a) flew, saw
b) flyed, seed
c) saww, flew
6. Lisa $\qquad$ Anna that she has got a pretty house-
a) was b) telled
c) told
7. Michael $\qquad$ the guitar at the concert yesterday.
a) playd b) played
c) sang
8. Rick $\qquad$ at the university in Oxford.
a) teached b) thought
c) taught
9. David $\qquad$ too much beer and he was drunk.
a) drank b) drinked
c) said
10. Connie $\qquad$ to the supermarket.
a) goed
b) bought
c) went
11. Sofia $\qquad$ a beautiful poem.
a) wrote
b) writed
c) writted
12. Max $\qquad$ that his mum is a librarian.
a) made
b) ran
c) said
13. Raphael $\qquad$ a very colourful picture with his new paints a) wrote b) took
c) painted
14. William's dog $\qquad$ after the squirrel.
istraned
istandllective.corm ren
c) ran

## Past Progressive

+ She was planting roses when he came .

\author{

- She was not planting roses when he came.
}
?


## Was she planting roses when he came?

Yes, she was. No, she was not $:$
(B) Fill in the blanks with the past continuous form of the verbs given in brackets.

1. It $\qquad$ when I got up this morning. (rain)
2. We $\qquad$ the last exercise when the bell rang. (do)
3. The children $\qquad$ when I last saw them. (play)
4. I $\qquad$ along the street when I met my friend. (walk)
5. They $\qquad$ to God when they got into trouble. (pray)
6. You $\qquad$ when I peeped into your room. (sleep)
7. Rani $\qquad$ the vegetables when she cut her finger. (chop)
8. He $\qquad$ when the lights went out. (read)
9. The mouse $\qquad$ across the room when the cat noticed it. (run)
10. She $\qquad$ the road when the car knocked her down. (cross)


## Past Perfect



## She had just planted roses

 before he came
## She had not planted roses

 before he came.Had she planted roses before he came?

Yes, she had.
No, she had not.

## Exercise on Past Perfect Simple

Put the verbs into the correct form (past perfect simple).

1. The storm destroyed the sandcastle that we (build) had built
2. He (not/be) $\qquad$ to Cape Town before 1997.
3. When she went out to play, she (do / already) $\qquad$ her homework.
4. My brother ate all of the cake that our mum (make) $\qquad$ .
5. The doctor took off the plaster that he (put on) $\qquad$ six weeks before.
6. The waiter brought a drink that I (not / order) $\qquad$ .
7. I could not remember ${ }^{\text {© }}$ the poem we (learn) $\square$ the week before.
8. The children collected the chestnuts that (fall) $\qquad$ from the tree.
9. (he / phone ${ }^{\text {E }}$ ) $\qquad$ Angie before he went to see her in London?
10. She (not / ride) $\qquad$ a horse before that day.

## Past Perfect Progressive

She had been planting roses for 2
hours when he came .

- She had not been planting roses for $\mathbf{2}$ hours when he came.
? Had she been planting roses for 2 hours when he came?

Yes, she had.
No, she had not $:$

## Exercise on Past Perfect Progressive

Put the verbs into the correct form (past perfect progressive).

1. We (sleep) had been sleeping for 12 hours when he woke us up.
2. They (wait) $\qquad$ at the station for 90 minutes when the train finally arrived.
3. We (look for) $\qquad$ her ring for two hours and then we found it in the bathroom.
4. I (not/walk) $\qquad$ for a long time, when it suddenly began to rain.
5. How long (learn / she) $\qquad$ English before she went to London?
6. Frank Sinatra caught the flu because he (sing) $\qquad$ in the rain too long.
7. He (drive) $\qquad$ less than an hour when he ran out of petrol.
8. They were very tired in the evening because they (help ${ }^{\text {e }}$ ) $\qquad$ on the farm all day.
9. I (not/work) $\qquad$ all day, so I wasn't tired and went to the disco at night.
10. They (cycle) $\qquad$ all day so their legs were sore in the evening.

## Future Simple

## + She will plant roses tomorrow.

## She will not plant roses tomorrow.

? Will she plant roses tomorrow?
Yes, she will.
No, she will not.


## Exercise on Future I Simple (will)

```
Write positive sentences in will Future.
1. We (help)
```

$\qquad$

``` you.
2. I (get)
``` \(\qquad\)
``` you a drink.
3. I think our team (win)
``` \(\qquad\)
``` the match.
4. Maybe she (do)
``` \(\qquad\)
``` a language course in Malta.
5. 1 (buy)
``` \(\qquad\)
``` the tickets.
6. Perhaps she (do)
``` \(\qquad\)
``` this for you.
7. Maybe we (stay)
``` \(\qquad\)
``` at home.
8. She hopes that he (cook)
``` \(\qquad\)
``` dinner tonight.
9. I'm sure they (understand)
``` \(\qquad\)
``` your problem.
10. They (go / probably)
``` \(\qquad\)
``` to the party.
```


# Future Progressive <br> She will be planting roses when he comes. 

- She will not be planting roses when he comes.
$?$
Will she be planting roses when he comes?

Yes, she will.
No, she will not $\cdot$

## Future continuous



## COMPLETE THE SENTENCES.USE FUTURE CONTINUIOUS.



## Future Perfect

+ She will have planted roses before he comes .
- 


## She will have not planted

 roses before he comes.? Will she have planted roses before he comes?

Yes, she will.
No, she will not. ©

## Exercises - Future Perfect Tense

Fill in the correct form verb in either the future perfect simple or future perfect progressive tense:
1.By 9 o'clock, we $\qquad$ (finish) our
 homework.
2.They $\qquad$ (leave) the classroom by the end of the hour.
3.We $\qquad$ (go) home by next week.
4.She $\qquad$ (return) from the excursion by 6 o'clock.

5. $\qquad$ (buy / he) the new house by
October?
6.The sun $\qquad$ (not/rise) by 4 o'clock.
7. $\qquad$ (you/do) the shopping by 3 o'clock?


## Future Perfect Progressive

+ She will have been planting roses for $\mathbf{2}$ hours before he comes .
- $\quad$ She will have not been planting roses for $\mathbf{2}$ hours before he comes.

Will she have been planting roses for $\mathbf{2}$ hours before he comes?

Yes, she will.
No, she will not. ©


## COMMON MISTAKES IN TENSES

1.It is raining since yesterday. X $\sum$ It has been raining since yesterday.
2. I reached the station before the train had arrived. X $\underset{\nabla}{ }$
3. Yesterday we had seen the panther. X Yesterday we saw the panther.
4. I had been playing a match.



