

Active voice and Passive voice

This is a material
has created by
Wordsword.kz with
Beri Pixler

Evocation



Active Voice
You stole the cookie
from the cookie jar.

Passive Voice
The cookie was stolen
from the cookie jar.



Ағылшын тілінде 2 етіс бар. Олар: негізгі және ырықсыз етіс.

Сөйлемде іс-әрекет баяндауышпен орындалса, онда ол негізгі етіс.

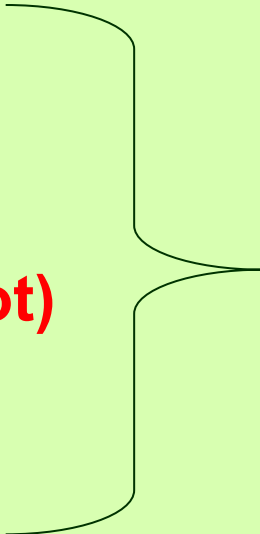
Сөйлемде іс-әрекеттің атқарушысы, қимыл иесі арнайы айтылмай, қимыл өздігінен істелгендігі көрініп тұрса, ондай етіс ырықсыз етіс деп аталады.

The Active Voice

The Passive Voice

Tense		Subject	Verb	Object
Present Simple	Active:	Aruzhan	writes	a letter.
	Passive:	A letter	is written	by Aruzhan.
Past Simple	Active:	Aruzhan	wrote	a letter.
	Passive:	A letter	was written	by Aruzhan.
Future Simple	Active:	Aruzhan	will write	a letter.
	Passive:	A letter	will be written	by Aruzhan.

Ырықсыз **to be** көмекші етістігінің сәйкес шақ түрлерінің тұлғасы мен мағынасы етістіктің есімше II (**Participle II**) арқылы жасалады. Осылайша ырықсыз етісте етістікті жіктеген кезде тек **to be** көмекші етістігі ғана өзгереді, ал мағыналық етістіктің II есімше (**Participle II**) өзгеріссіз қалады.

Present Simple	am is (not) are		Participle II (III form, -ed)
Past Simple	was (not) Were		
Future Simple	will (not) be		

Егер сөйлемге іс -әрекетті жасаған тұлғаны қосатын болсақ, ол сөйлемге **by** көмекші сөзі арқылы енгізіледі.

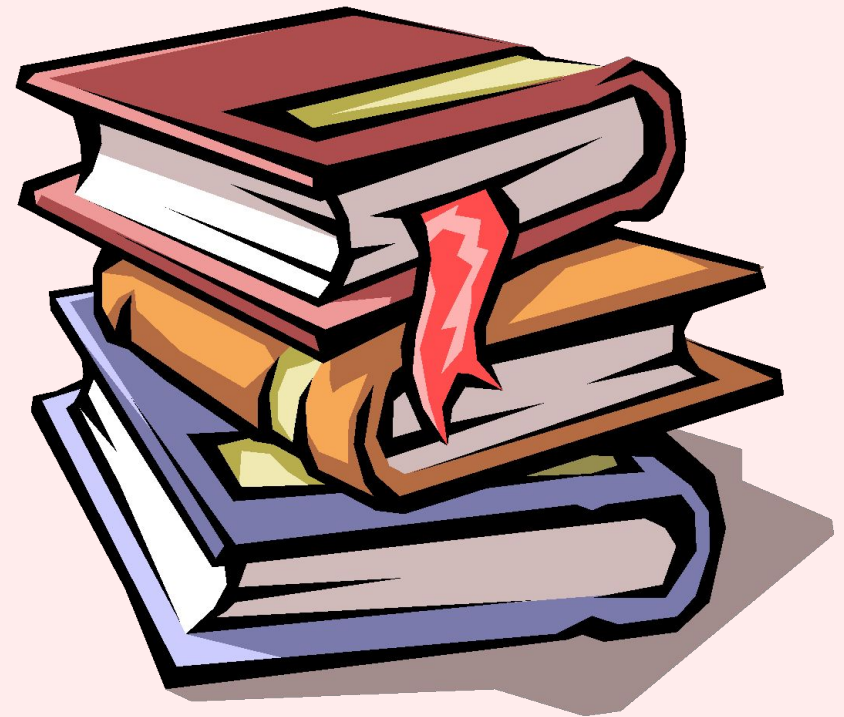
She was given flowers by Steve.

Task 1. Choose A (=active) or P (= passive).

- 1. I'm paid twice a month.
- 2. She opened the door.
- 3. Renault cars are made in France.
- 4. Are any classes taught at weekends?
- 5. Do you study at weekends?
- 6. The policeman helped us.
- 7. We were helped by the policeman.
- 8. The President was photographed by the journalists.
- 9. The journalists photographed the President.
- 10. The Discovery Civilization channel is watched by millions of people.

Task 2 Make Passive sentences in Present Simple .

1. the window / open
2. the shoes / buy
3. the car / wash
4. the letter / send
5. the book / read / not
6. the songs / sing / not
7. the shop / close / not



Task 3 Make Passive sentences in Past Simple.

- 1. the cat / feed**
- 2. the test / write**
- 3. the table / set**
- 4. the house / build**
- 5. dinner / serve**
- 6. this computer / sell / not**
- 7. the tables / clean / not**



Task 4 Make Passive sentences in Future Simple .

- 1. the exhibition / visit**
- 2. the windows / clean**
- 3. the message / read**
- 4. the photo / take**
- 5. these songs / sing**
- 6. a dictionary / use / not**
- 7. credit cards / accept / not**



Task 5 Make Active sentences in Passive:

- 1. He opens the door. -**
- 2. We set the table. -**
- 3. A thief stole my car. -**
- 4. Jane will buy a new computer. –**
- 5. He doesn't open the book. –**
- 6. Did he send the letter? -**
- 7. Will the company employ a new worker? -**

Complete the sentences (Active or Passive Voice).

1. He (sell) cars.
2. The blue car (sell) .
3. In summer, more ice-cream (eat) than in winter.
4. She (call) her grandparents every Friday.
5. The letters (type) .
6. We (go) to school by bus.
7. She (work / not) for a bank.
8. They (visit) their granny.
9. We (visit) by our teacher.
10. She (go) to school in Boston.
11. The new shopping centre (build) last year.
12. The film (produce / not) in Hollywood.
13. Barbara (know) James very well.
14. We (spend / not) all day on the beach.
15. The house (build) here.
16. You (send) home.
17. I (eat) an ice-cream.
18. I (help) you.
19. The match (win / not) by our team.
20. The weather (improve / not) tomorrow.
21. They (do / not) that again.



Group work

- Students answer the given questions.
- Then they find the sentences in the passive voice.
- The first group will do the presentation on the question “What is special about the place where the Niowra tribe lives?”

The second one - “What is ‘The Crocodile Nest’ and why do the boys go there?”

Wordsword.kz with Beri
Pixler

Goog luck!