

**LEARN TO DEDUCE THE**  
**MEANING OF ENGLISH**  
**WORDS**

**Background** (фон, задний план, образование, квалификация, библиограф.данные)

This vacancy can be filled only by a scientist with outstanding record and **background**

This text deals with methods of geological science, their historical **background**

People of all **backgrounds** and all ages all over the world need peace

What is the **background** of the problem?

Much depends on the personal interest of the student, and on his linguistic and cultural **background**

**Case** (случай, положение дел, доводы, доказательства, аргументы)

In any **case** the result of the experiment will be of great value

He presented a strong **case** against a proposed solution

He stated his **case** so well that the committee supported the project

**Facilitate, facility (облегчать, способствовать.  
Facilities-возможность, средства, оборудование,  
удобства)**

The new equipment will **facilitate** the experiment.

Our city is an industrial centre offering its inhabitants educational **facilities** and cultural opportunities

To complete the project we need adequate **facilities** for research

To carry out this task we need large engineering **facilities**

**Matter (материя, вещество, сущность,  
дело, предмет, вопрос)**

Chemistry deal with changes in the composition of  
**matter**

The subject **matter** of the lecture was the influence  
of the climate on the development of a nation

The answer to this question, however, will hardly  
**matter** under present conditions

It's not easy **matter** to describe this phenomenon in  
detail

**Concern** (to concerne-касаться, иметь отношение, concern-иметь отношение, интерес, значение)

The science of crystallography **concerns** the enumeration and classification of all possible types of crystal structure

Our academy is also **concerned** with this project  
It is necessary to inform all those concerned with the problem

It is a social problem of great **concern** to the scientists

**Consider, consideration, considerable**  
(рассматривать, обсуждать, принимать во  
внимание, рассмотрение, обсуждение,  
значительный)

They haven't **considered** the project yet

The authors do not **consider** it necessary to include  
unimportant results in such a short review

The problem is now under **consideration**

The problem Is given a careful **consideration** in the  
next chapter

Several **considerations** have influenced the decision

**Challenge (вызов, сложность, проблема) To challenge (бросить вызов, подвергать сомнению, оспорил)**

Environmental pollution is a major **challenge** in the mid-20<sup>th</sup> century

We have met the **challenge** of pandemic by providing new equipment for learning English

In his talk Dr. N. **challenged** the accuracy of the measurement made by his German colleagues



**Evidence (свидетельство, данные, факты, доказательства) Evident (очевидный, явный) to evidence (свидетельствовать, служить доказательством)**

**It's evident** that the **evidence** we possess doesn't support this conclusion

All through the book one finds **evidence** of the author's deep sympathy to the reader

The process involves violent release of oxygen ***as evidenced by*** ***(о чем свидетельствует...)*** spectroscopic analysis .

**Pattern (образец, модель, структура)**  
**to pattern (делать по образцу, копировать)**

There is a general **pattern** in practically any form organization or generalization

You shouldn't try to make the foreign language grammar fit the **pattern** of your native language

Culture and education strongly influence an individual's **pattern** of thought

**Пропер-присущий, свойственный, надлежащий, должный. Property-свойство, качество, собственность.**

It's only **proper** to begin our consideration with some facts of common knowledge.

It is often difficult to do things **properly**: to pay proper attention to one's job or to say the **proper** thing at the **proper** moment