Adverbial clauses

Time clauses

I have lived here since my childhood.

Conditional clauses Unless you do as I say, I'll punish you.

Purpose clauses I've come here in order that you could speak to me.

Reason clauses I am here because you need me.

Result clauses You should go there at once so that you can arrive in the morning.

Concessive (contrast) clauses I wouldn't say I'm shopaholic, although I do sometimes spend a lot of money.

Place clauses He left the mobile where it lay.

Clauses of manner He ran to the house as though he wanted to escape.

Purpose clauses

1. With "to" infinitive phrase.

I left the party early

to catch the last bus.

I left the party early

in order to catch the last bus.

I left the party early

so as to catch

the last bus.

the audience

For negative

She went downstairs barefoot

irsorake nobtoo

be heard.

or

2. With in order that, so, so that. (usually modals are used)

Refers to the present - can, may, will, shall

I have brought some coffee and a few sandwiches so that you have a bite.

Refers to the past – could might should.

I packed swimsuits too so that we could have a swim.

in order that, so, so that

spoke slowly and clearly so that could understand my explanations.

so as to

walked out into the garden so as to weed the flowerbeds.

Reason clauses.

1. Talking about a possible situation explaining the reason why someone does something.

Present simple

I am here just in case anything unusual I'll stay here in case she arrives later.

happens.

2. In case expresses a precaution.

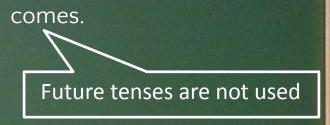
You insure things in case they are stolen. (before they are stolen)

while If refers to a result.

You should telephone the police if your things are stolen. (you telephone after they have been stolen)

Time clauses.

I'll tell him this funny story when he



Каждый раз, когда я встречаю Алекса, я вспоминаю о нашей поездке.

Every time when I meet Alex I remember our trip.



Match the underlined adverbial clauses with their types.

- 1. Alice went to the city where she was born. f
- 2. As we had some doubts about the accuracy of the information, we couldn't accept their offer.
- 3. I had to live in the country so as to be able to look after my invalid cousin.
- 4. She behaves <u>as if she were a child.</u>
- 5. He won't be tired when he comes.
- 6. <u>Although she was annoyed</u>, she couldn't help smiling.
- 7. We won't be able to begin on time <u>if he</u> a <u>is late.</u>
- 8. You should go there at once so that you can arrive in the morning.

- a) conditional clause
- b) purpose clause
- c) time clause
- d) clause of manner
- e) result clause
- f) place clause
- g) contrast clause
- h) reason clause