

The background features a gradient from deep purple at the top to dark blue at the bottom. Overlaid on this are several faint, light-colored circular patterns, some of which are concentric circles with arrows indicating a clockwise direction. A prominent circular scale is visible on the left side, with numerical markings ranging from 140 to 260 in increments of 10. The main title is centered and rendered in a bold, italicized, green serif font, underlined.

PRESENT PERFECT

PART 3

TIME EXPRESSIONS

ever

Когда-либо

Have you ever seen a lion?

never

никогда

I've never seen a lion.

just

Только что

he's just gone out.

already

уже

I've already eaten.

yet

Ещё не

Have you finished your homework yet?

Place of time expressions

Ever

Never

Just

Already

Before Past
Participle

Jim has never written a book.

Has Jim ever written a book?

Jim has just written a book.

Jim has already written a book.

yet

! Always at the end of a sentence or a question

Has Jim written a book yet?

for

На протяжении

since

С, с тех пор как

Jim has written two books since 2006.

I've lived in this town for three years.

Have you ever / *yet* visited Slovenia?

Tom has *for* / *just* come back from the USA.

I'm not hungry. I've *already* / *since* eaten.

Jane lived in Greece *since* / *for* fifteen years.

I can't come out. I haven't done my homework *already* / *yet*.

For or since

5 two weeks

6 last month

7 two years

8 a whole day

9 three hours

10 Monday

11 my birthday

12 last weekend

Present Perfect vs Past Simple

Мы используем **present perfect**:

- недавние действия/состояния которые были в прошлом, но время действия неизвестно или не указано.



I **have bought** a new bicycle.
(Когда купил? Мы не знаем.)
время не указано

Мы используем **past simple**:

- состояния/действия, закончившиеся в определенное время в прошлом



I **bought** this bicycle five years ago.
(Когда купил? Пять лет назад.)
время указано

- действия/состояния, начавшиеся в прошлом и продолжающиеся до сих пор.



I **have been** a teacher for two years.
(Он и сейчас учитель.)

- состояния/действия, закончившиеся в прошлом



I **was** a student fourteen years **ago**.
(Он сейчас не студент. Он – учитель.)

Обстоятельства времени, используемые с present perfect:

just, ever, never, already, yet, always, how long,
so far, for, since, recently, etc.

Обстоятельства времени, используемые с past simple:

yesterday, last night / week / month / year, ago,
then, when, in 2004, etc.

8 Выбери правильный вариант и обведи его.

- 1 I haven't tidied my room **just** / **yet**.
- 2 We went to the cinema **already** / **yesterday**.
- 3 Helen has **already** / **yet** had her breakfast.
- 4 The children have **never** / **ever** been to Italy.
- 5 I didn't play football **yet** / **last weekend**.
- 6 I sent you an email two days **already** / **ago**
but you haven't replied.
- 7 Billy took a test **already** / **three days ago**.
- 8 Tonia has sent twenty invitations **yesterday** /
so far.
- 9 She hasn't watched any new films **yesterday** /
recently.
- 10 Has Ben gone to school **then** / **yet**?

10 Выбери правильный ответ (A, B или C).

1 I a new dress yesterday.

A buy

B bought

C have bought

2 She anything since 9 o'clock this morning.

A hasn't eaten

B ate

C didn't eat

3 He to school last week. He was ill.

A hasn't gone

B went

C didn't go

4 I such a delicious cake.

A have never eaten

B have ever eaten

C never ate

5 you me last night?

A Have, called

B Do, call

6 She married in 2008.

A has got

B got

C have got

7 Jane painting.

A always like

B always has liked

C has always liked

8 I TV last night.

A didn't watch

B haven't watched

C hasn't watched

9 They their homework yet.

A have finished

B haven't finished

C finished

10 Last year, the Smiths to Australia.

A have gone

B went

C have never gone