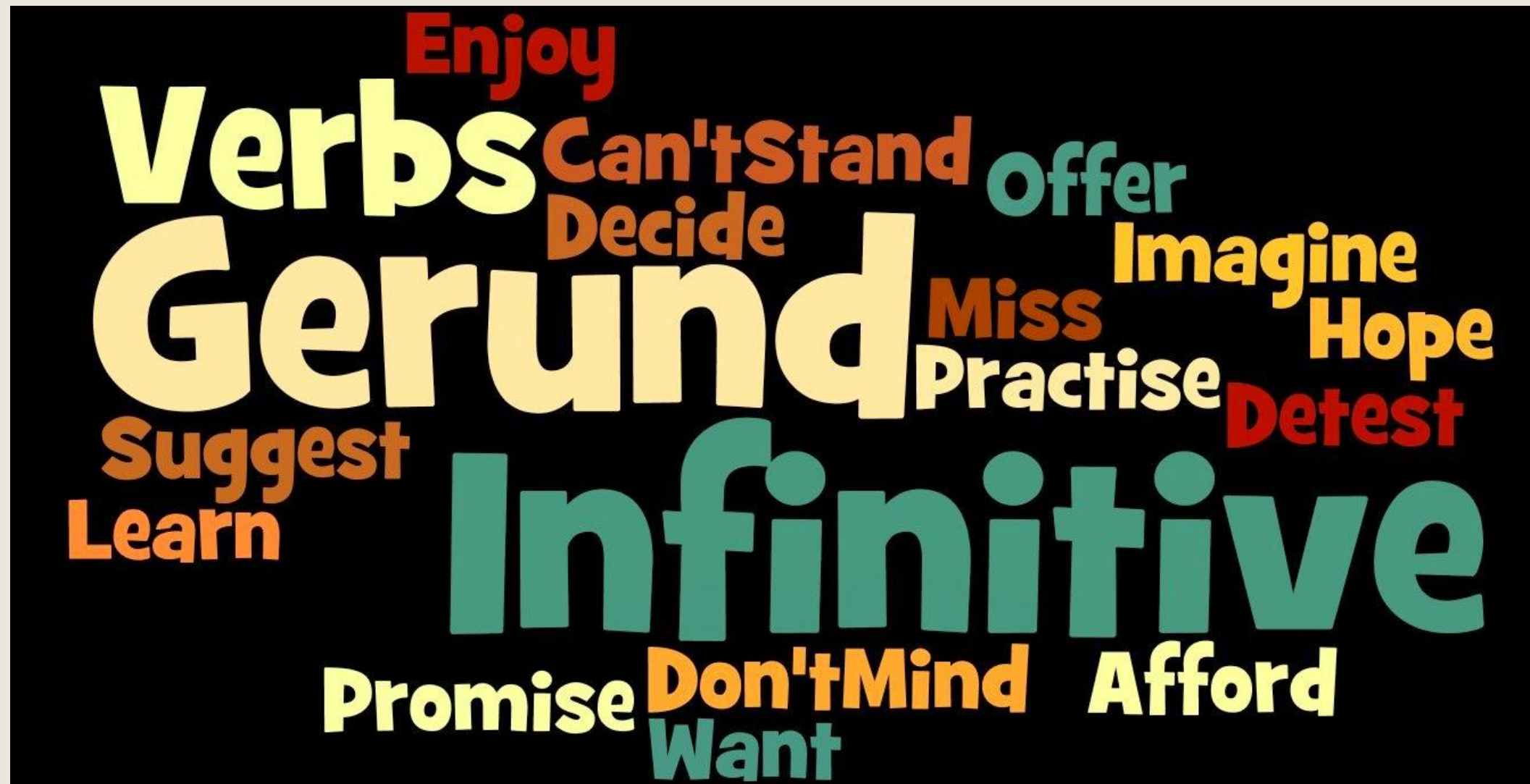




SPOTLIGHT 9

Module 2c



Verb + to+ inf	Verb+ ing	Verb + inf
Употребляется •Для выражения цели •She went to the supermarket to buy some cheese •После глаголов agree, appear, decide, expect, hope, plan, promise, refuse, want etc •В структурах SMB TO DO SMTH •После would like/prefer/love etc. •После прилагательных happy, glad, sad, clever, kind, eager, reluctant, willing, lucky, fortunate •Be+the first/second/next/last etc. •V +Question Word +TO inf ask, decide, explain, find out, learn, want, want to know etc. •В устойчивых выражениях to tell the truth, to be honest, to sum up, to begin with etc. •После некоторых существительных honour, goal, way •SO+ADJ+AS+TO INF •For+n/pr+to inf	• В роли подлежащего • Exercising is good for your health • После глаголов admit, appreciate, avoid, continue, deny, fancy, go, imagine, mind, miss, practise, prevent, quit, save, suggest, love, like, enjoy, prefer, dislike, hate • После выражений be busy, it's no use, can't stand, have trouble, have difficulty, there's no point, can't help • После think of, apologise for, object to, look forward to, be used to, in addition to, be/get used to • Hear, listen to, notice, see watch, feel + smb + ing form	•После модальных глаголов I can speak Italian a little •Let, make, see, hear, watch, notice, feel + SMB + inf •После had better и would rather

Differences in meaning between *to inf* and *-ing form*

V + to inf	V + Ving
FORGET - забывать She forgot to buy milk	FORGET - забывать о событии в прошлом I'll never forget visiting London for the 1 st time
REMEMBER - помнить, не забывать Do you remember to call Maria?	REMEMBER - помнить о событии в прошлом I remember meeting her in Paris
MEAN - намереваться, собираться I apologize. I didn't mean to upset you.	MEAN - подразумевать, предполагать Being a doctor means devoting your life to helping others
REGRET - сожалеть о том, что приходится сообщать неприятное (обычно употребляется в Present Simple с say, tell, inform, announce) I regret to inform you that your application has been rejected	REGRET - сожалеть о чем-либо I regret hurting your feelings

Differences in meaning between *to inf* and *-ing form*

V + to inf	V + Ving
TRY - стараться делать все возможное I tried to convince her that everything would be alright	TRY - делать что-то в качестве эксперимента You should try exercising more often
STOP - остановиться на время с целью что-либо сделать While he was driving to work , he stopped to buy a sandwich	STOP - прекратить делать что-либо He stopped drinking coffee months ago
GO ON - закончить действие, приступить к другому She did the washing up , then went on to tidy up the kitchen	GO ON - продолжать делать что-либо She went on talking for hours

Differences in meaning between *to inf* and *-ing form*

V + to inf	V + Ving
BE SORRY - сожалеть I was sorry to hear you haven't been feeling well	BE SORRY - извиняться за что - либо I/'sorry for being so abrupt with you
HATE - испытывать неудовольствие по поводу предстоящего действия I hate to disappoint you but he's not coming	HATE - не любить то, что приходится делать I hate troubling you, but could you help me with this?
BE AFRAID - бояться делать что-либо, сомневаться, колебаться She was to afraid to travel on her own	BE AFRAID - бояться, что может случиться действие, обозначенное -ing формой When exercising , I'm afraid of injuring my back