



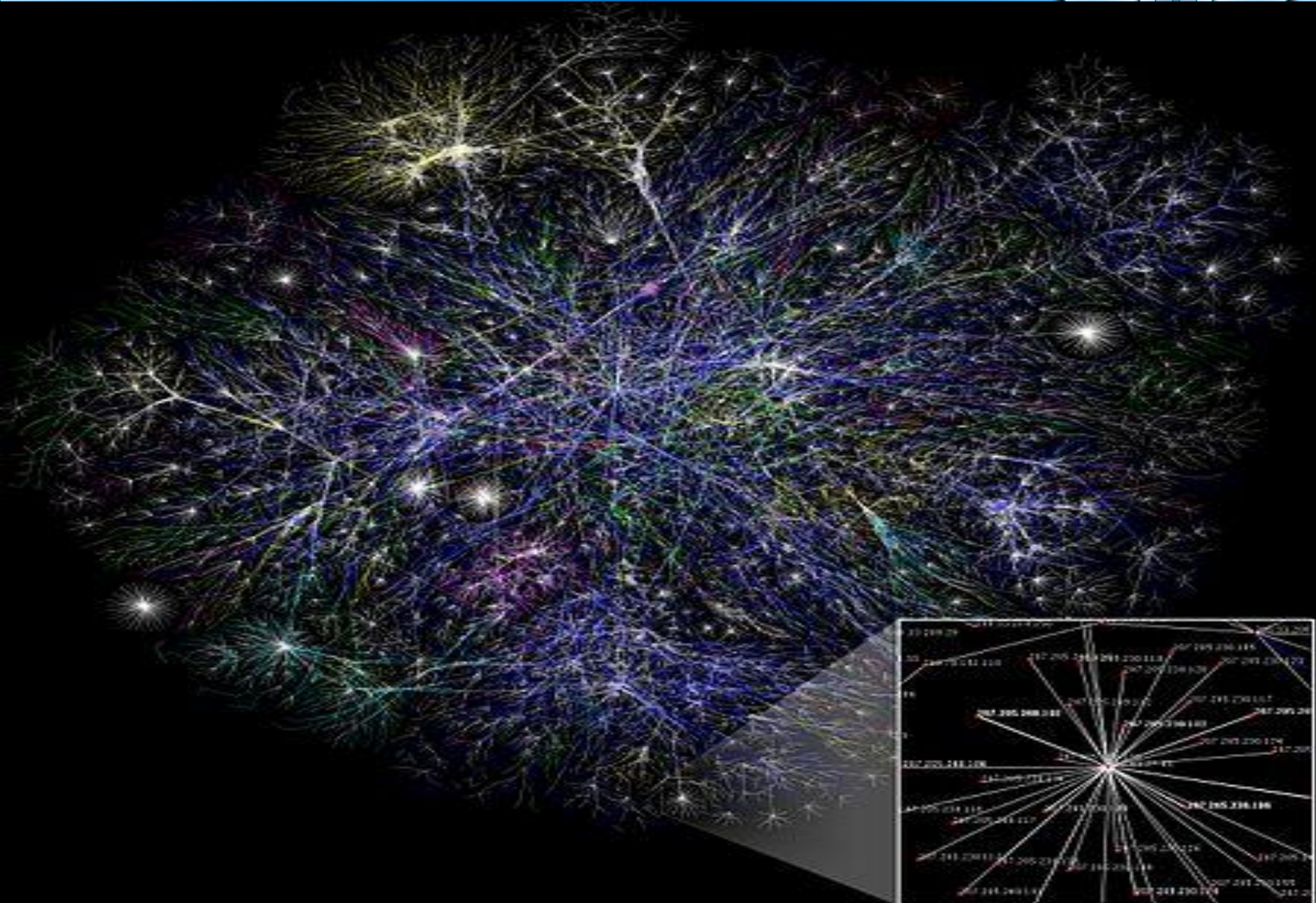
International network of Internet

WWW

Интернет



Internet - a global computer network in which local, regional and corporate networks are interconnected by numerous channels of information transmission with high bandwidth.



История



1969 - United States , the first global network - ARPANet. Combines all 4 remote computer.

1970-1980 years. - The United States are interconnected supercomputers universities and companies for the exchange of scientific information.

1976 - Creation of Ethernet - first LAN .

1974 - the first use of the word "internet" (short for internetworking - « interconnection ").

Of 1980-1990 . - Established academic network , dubbed NSFNet. It is intended for non-commercial exchange of information.

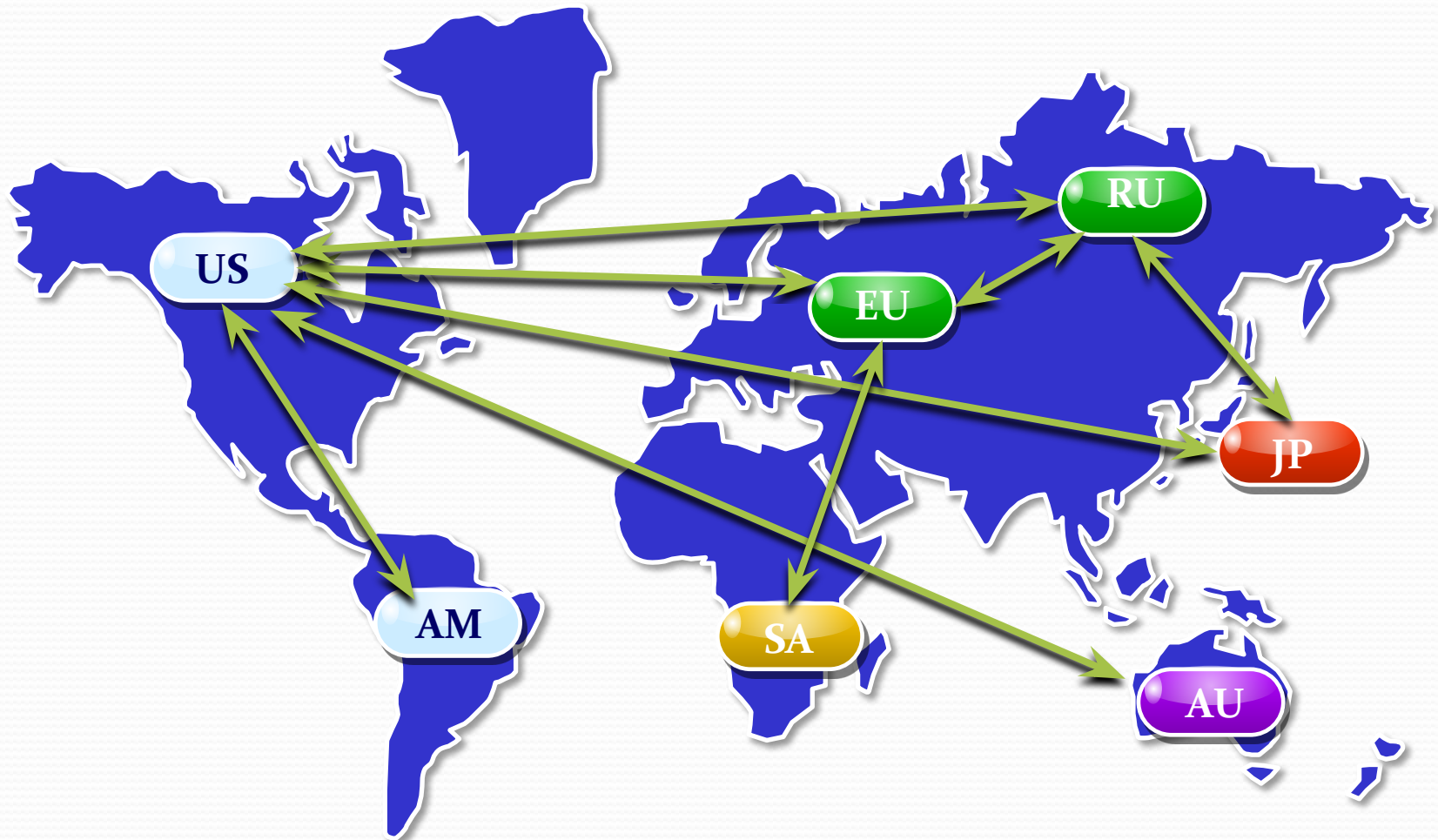
In 1990-2000 . - Internet is opened to everyone, including businesses and private citizens.



Internet



Regional computer networks, combined with the global Internet.





Internet services



Who is the most popular Internet services - is:

world Wide Web

Web Forums

Blogs

Online shops

Online auctions

social networks

E-mail and mailing lists

file-sharing networks

Electronic payment systems

Internet Radio

Internet TV IPTV

IP-telephony

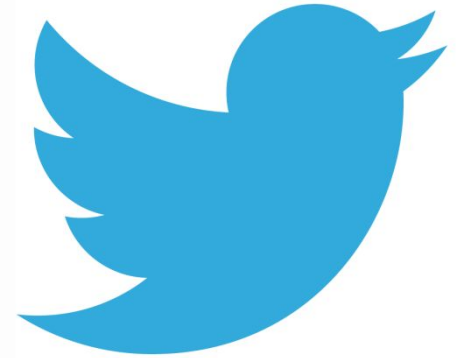
messengers

FTP- servers

search engines

Internet advertising

multiplayer Games



browsers



Browser - a computer program for browsing the web .

There are many browsers. Most popular : Google Chrome, Internet Explorer, Mozilla Firefox, Safari , and Opera.





Search engines



Search engine - hardware and software system with a web interface that provides the ability to search information on the Internet . Under the search engine usually refers to a site on which is placed interface (front-end) system. The software part of the search engine is a search engine (search engine) - a set of programs that enable the search engine and is usually a trade secret developer's search engine.

According to the company Net Applications use of search engines is as follows:

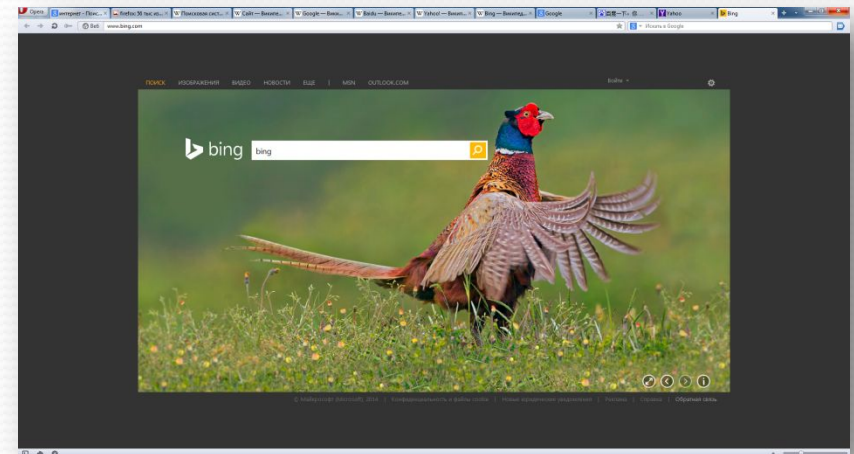
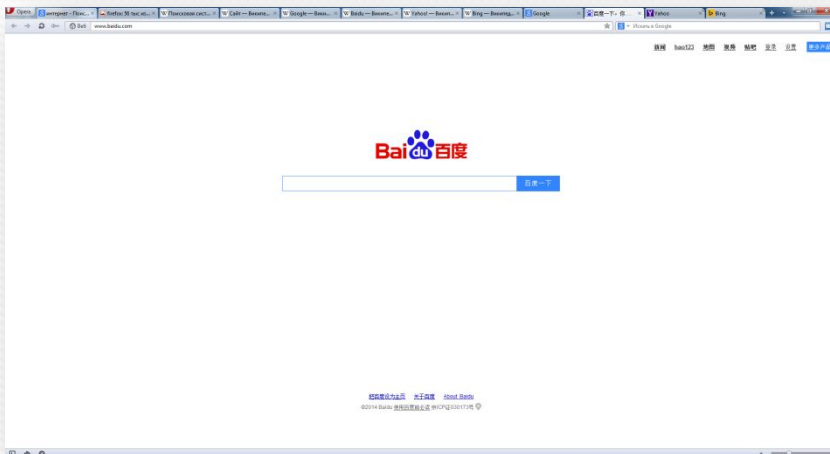
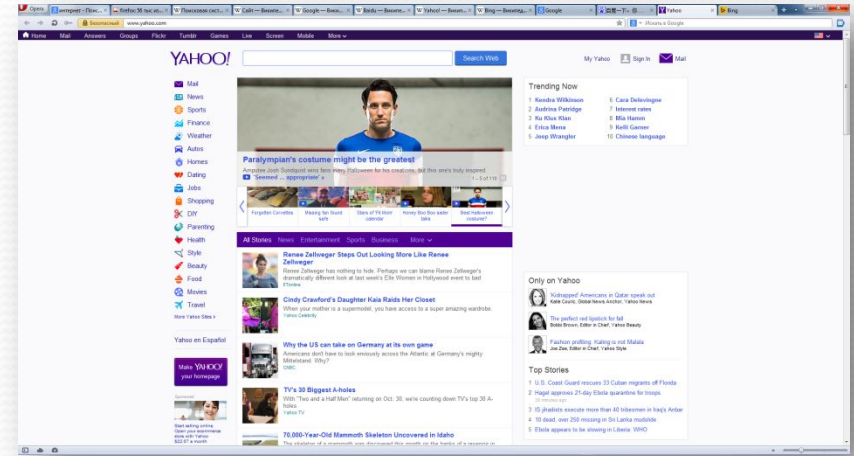
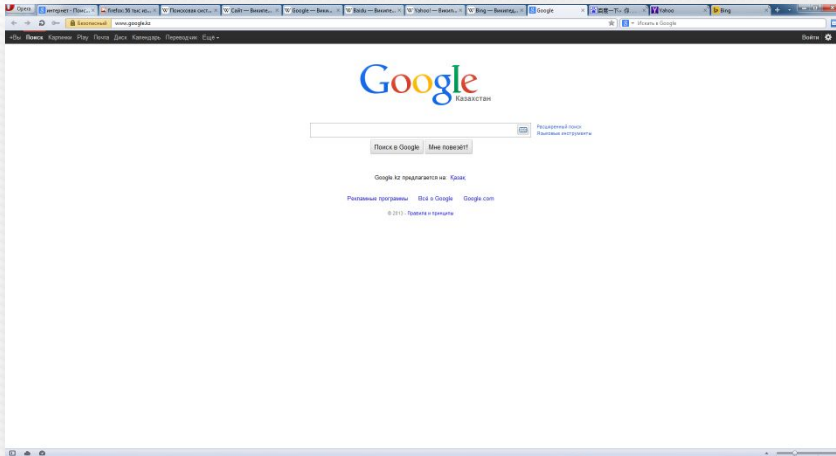
Google - 70,91%;

Baidu - 16,51%;

Yahoo! - 5,95%;

Bing - 5,48%;

Search engines





chat



(From the English. To chat - chat) Chat - a chat on the Internet, when the conversation is conducted in real time. The content of the chat is only "here and now" - looks like a chat window in which there is a stream of messages from all participants in the chat. To chat, you just need to choose a name that you "appear" in it, and send a chat message that will appear in the general stream. Archives chats in pure form, as a rule, do not make sense, because the text looks solid hodgepodge, which is very difficult to know who is who and what message is sent. .

distance education



Distance learning - the interaction between teachers and students is at a distance , which reflects all the typical components of the learning process (goals, content, methods , organizational forms , learning tools) and realized by means of specific Internet technologies or other means , including interactive

Distance education technologies using the Internet are used for the development of specific training courses both users and for higher education . The following main forms of distance learning : online and offline. Education through the Internet has a number of advantages:



Flexibility - students can be educated in their appropriate time and in a convenient location



Long-range - students are not limited by distance and can learn , regardless of where they live



Efficiency - significantly reduced the costs of traveling long distances to the place of training



THE END

