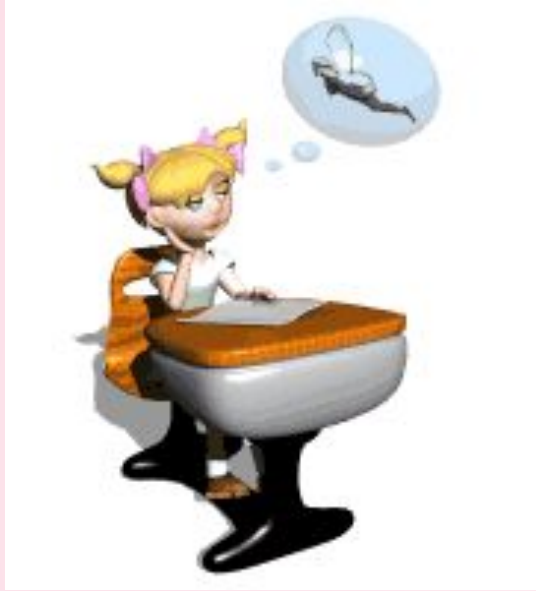


# *The fundamentals of English grammar*



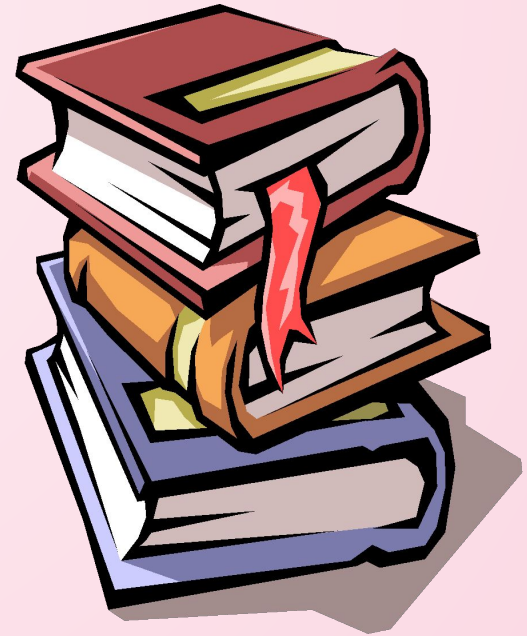
## *The Present Continuous Tense*

???

*What is she doing?*



*She is dreaming...*



# *The Present Continuous Tense*



## **(Настоящее длительное время)**

употребляется для обозначения действия, происходящего в данный момент, в момент речи или в период времени, включающий данный момент.

*TO*

*+* *V*<sub>ing</sub>

*V – verb  
(глагол)*

*BE*

*am*

*I*

*are*

*you*

*we*

*they*

*is*

*he*

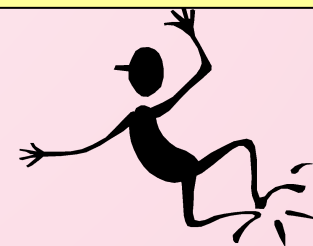
*she*

*it*

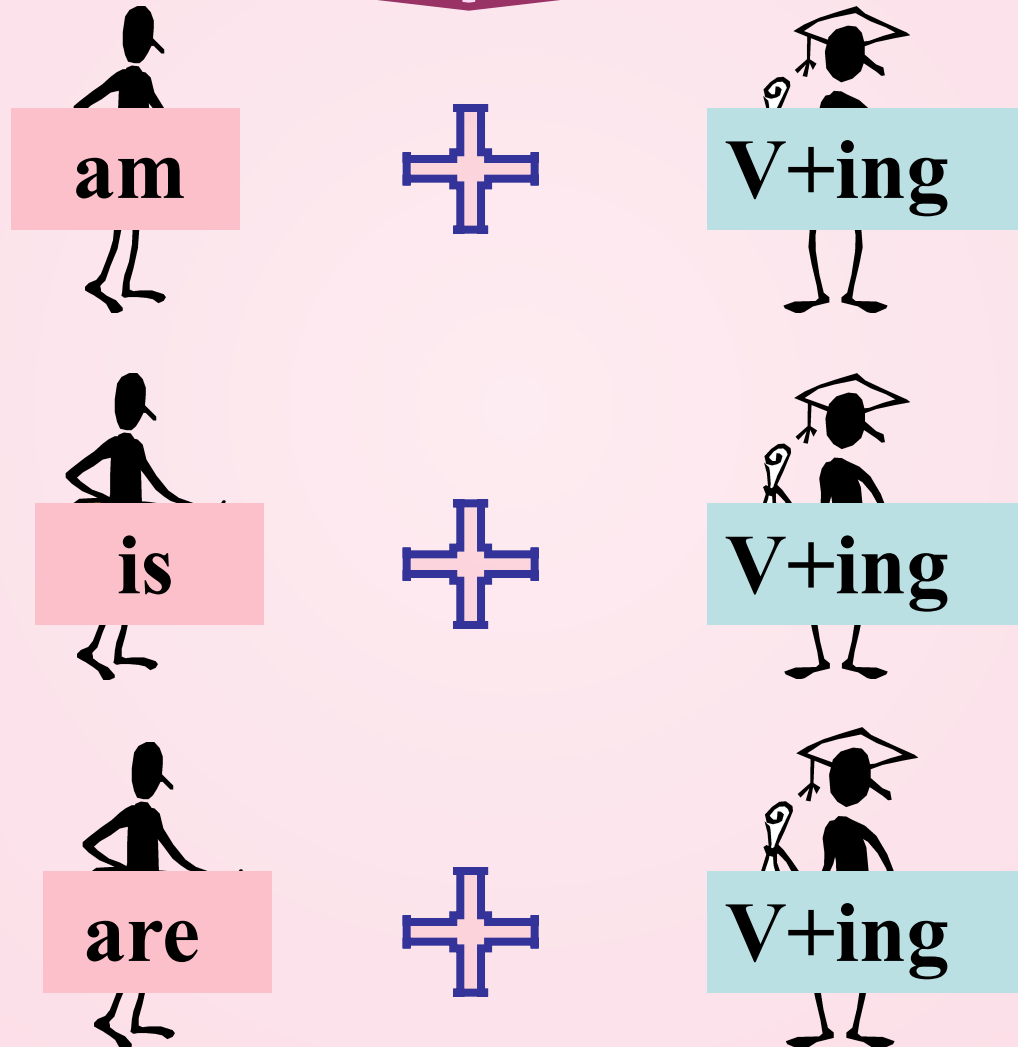
*NOW*



*AT THE MOMENT*



# PRESENT CONTINUOUS



# Statements, questions and negations

Утвердительное предложение  
He **is** writing.

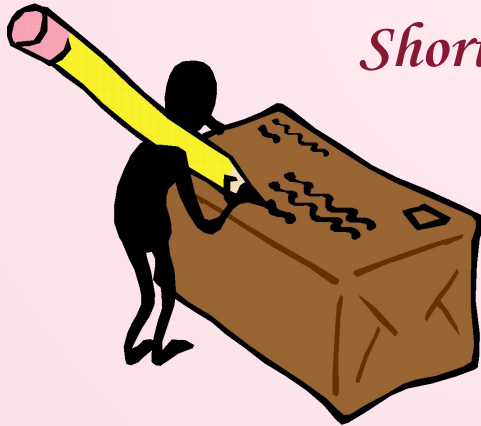


Вопросительное предложение  
He is writing.  
Is he writing?

Отрицательное предложение  
He is **not** writing.

Короткие  
ответы

*Short answers*



Yes, he is.



No, he isn't.



# Специальные вопросы



## *Wh-questions:*



Вопрос, начинающийся с *When* не задаётся во времени *Present Continuous*, т.к. в предложении речь идет именно о действии, которое происходит в данный момент.

## Вопрос к подлежащему (*Who*)

Вопрос к подлежащему во времени *Present Continuous* задается в

3 лице ед. ч. => *Who is + Ving !!!*

# Remember!



watch *ing*

mak*ing*

eat*ing*

com*ing*

read*ing*

driv*ing*

stud*y*ing

rid*ing*

run *n*ing

jump*ing*

# *Present Continuous and Present Simple*



1. The girl enjoys eating apples but now she's eating a banana.



2. The boy usually likes watching TV but now he's playing.



3. Mary often plays with her friends but today she is crying.



4. Henry likes planting flowers but at the moment he is digging.



5. Pete does sport every Sunday. He is cycling now.

Глаголы, НИКОГДА не употребляющиеся в  
форме *Continuous*:

*like* (нравится)

*want* (хотеть)

*know* (знать)

*prefer* (предпочитать)

*need* (нуждаться)

*love* (любить)

*remember* (помнить)

*understand* (понимать)

*hate* (ненавидеть)

*forget* (забывать)

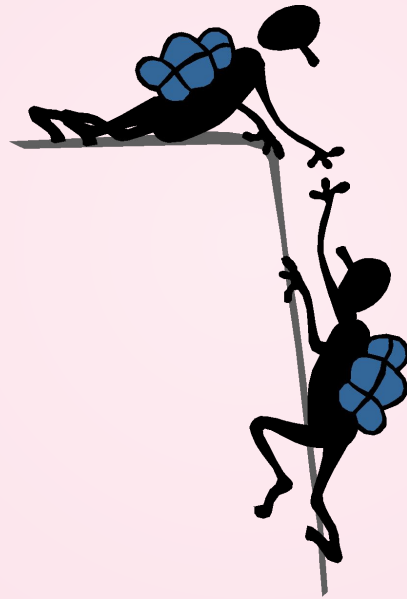
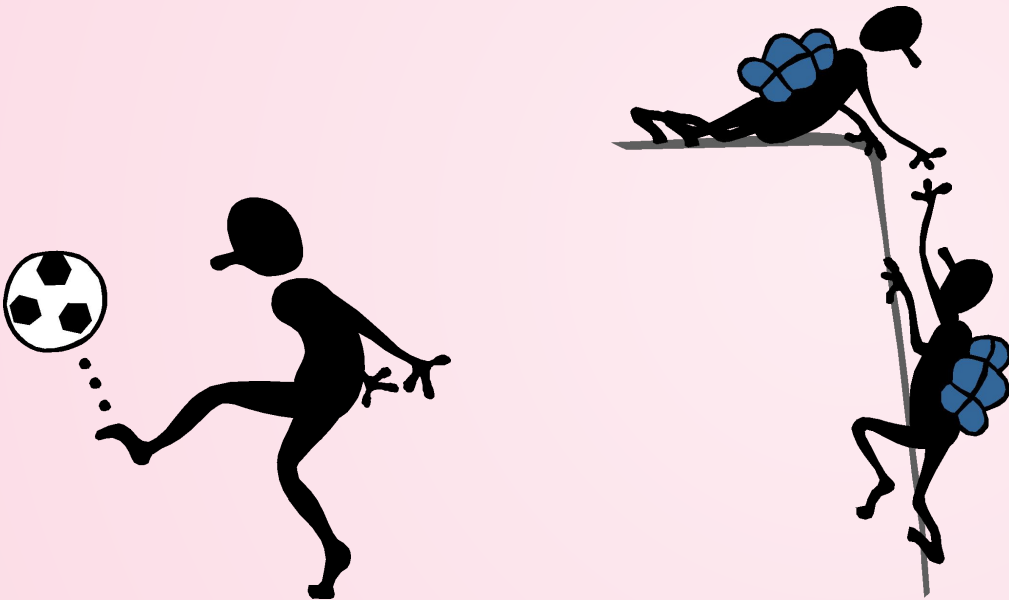
*believe* (верить)

*depend* (зависеть)



# Exercises

*Listen and write what he is doing.*



# *What are they doing?*

*He is playing  
hockey.*



*They are  
singing.*

*She is  
dancing.*



*He is  
talking.*

*He is  
making  
a magic  
spell.*



*He is  
riding.*

*What are they doing?*



*They are playing the piano.*

*They are driving the car.*

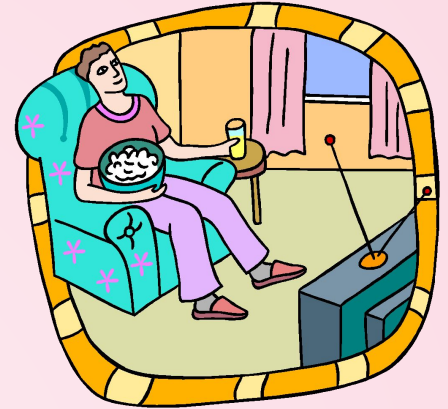


*They are playing volleyball.*

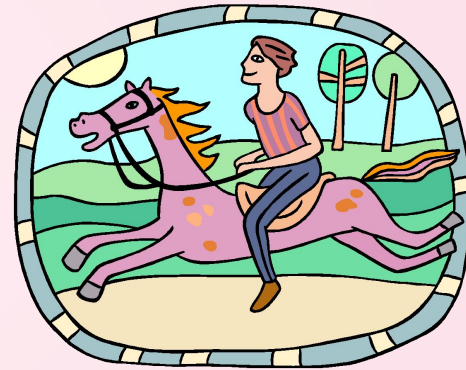


*What is he doing?*

*He is watching TV.*



*He is riding a horse.*



*He is reading the newspaper.*





The girl is dancing.

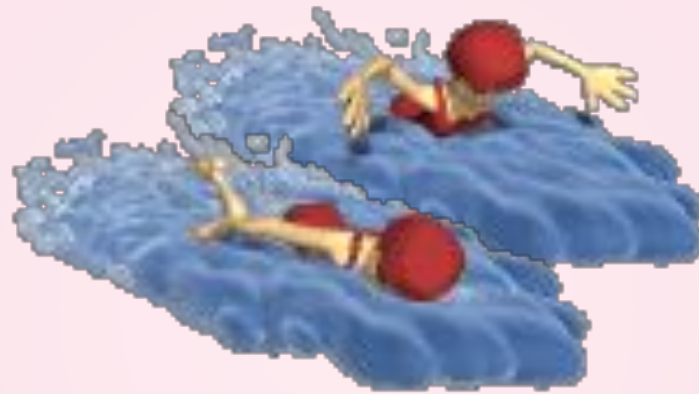


The birds are flying.





The cat is drinking tea.



The ~~Three girls~~ game/swimming.





It is snowing.



The sportsman/ride a bike.  
The sportsman is riding a bike.



They are playing loud music.





The children are playing.



The baby is sleeping.



The boys/washing.



The frogs are playing musical instruments.  
The frogs play musical instruments.





It is raining.



Guess what the people are doing.

Is he...?

Is she...?

Are they...?

Is it...?



# Make the sentences.

- */into/ Jack/ is/ water/ . /falling/ the/*
- *Jack is falling into the water.*
- */is/ He/ the/ putting/ into/ boat/ the/ bag/. /not/*
- *He is not putting the bag into the boat.*
- */is/ Kate/ ? /a/ tall/ climbing/ tree/*
- *Is Kate climbing a tall tree?*

*Read, look at the pictures and choose the answer.*

Is he running?



Is he sleeping?



Is he swimming?



Is he eating?



**Yes, he is.**

**No, he isn't.**

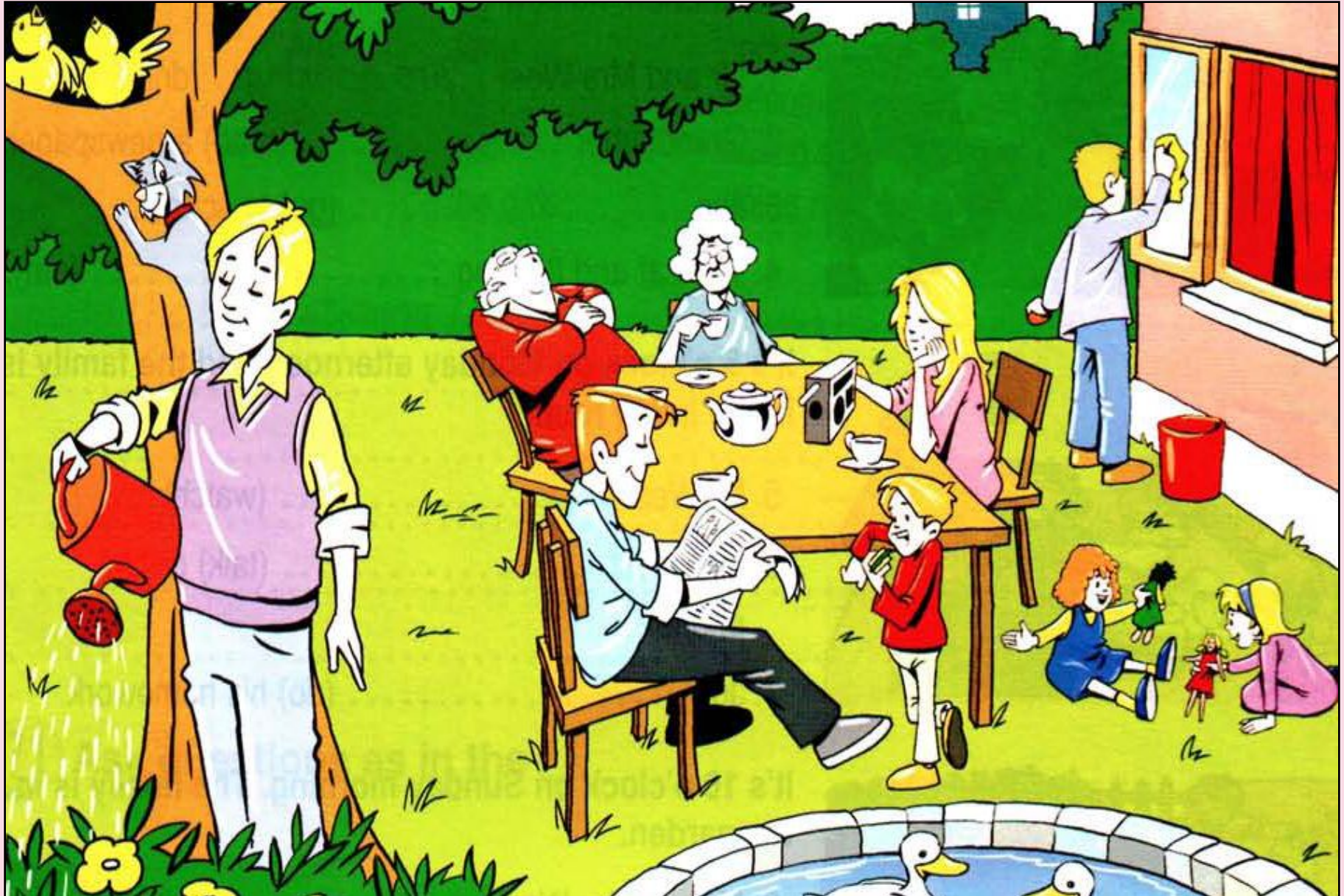
# Open the brackets



- *I (to go) to school now.* **am going**
- *He (to help) his father now.* **is helping**
- *They (to go) to the river now.* **are going**
- *He (to sleep) now.* **is sleeping**
- *We (to drink) tea now.* **are drinking**
- *My mother (not to work) at the office now.* **isn't working**
- *You (to work) now?* **Are you working**
- *I (not to sleep) now.* **am not sleeping**
- *What you (to do) now?* **What are you doing**
- *Where they (to go) now?* **Where are they going**
- *She (not to drink) coffee now.* **isn't drinking**



# *Describe the picture*



# *Describe the picture*

*It's 7 o'clock on Monday morning. The family is in the kitchen.*



## *Characters:*

*Mr. and Mrs. West*

*Grandfather*

*Joe*

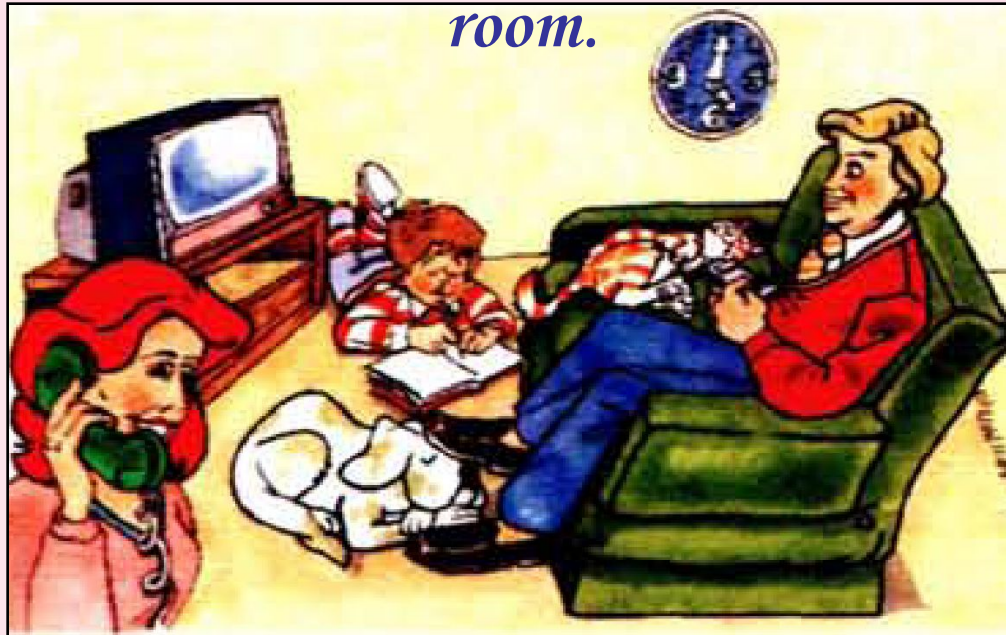
*Cat Tommy*

*Dog Bim*



# *Describe the picture*

*It's 5 o'clock on Monday afternoon. The family is in the living room.*



## *Characters:*

*Mr. West*

*Mrs. West*

*Joe*

*Cat Tommy*

*Dog Bim*

# *Describe the picture*

*It's 10 o'clock on Sunday morning. The family is in the garden.*



*Characters:*

*Mr. and Mrs. West*

*Grandfather*

*Grandmother*

*Joe*

*David*

*Cat Tommy*

*Dog Bim*



# *Put questions to the sentences and make them*

*They are listening to music in the yard now.*

*negative*



- *Who is listening to music in the yard now?*
- *What are they listening to in the yard now?*
- *Where are they listening to music now?*
- *They are not listening to music in the yard now.*

*Mary is drinking an orange juice now because she is very thirsty.*

- *Who is drinking an orange juice now?*
- *What is Mary drinking now?*
- *What juice is Mary drinking now?*
- *Why is Mary drinking an orange juice now?*
- *Mary is not drinking an orange juice now because she is not thirsty.*

*Peter and Julia are arranging the party for their younger sister now.*

- *Who is arranging the party for their younger sister now?*
- *What are Peter and Julia arranging for their younger sister now?*
- *Whom (Who) are Peter and Julia arranging the party for now?*
- *Peter and Julia are not arranging the party for their younger sister now.*

# THE END

